



**TRUEDEM: Trust in European Democracies  
2023-2025**

**European Commission Grant No 101095237**

## **LONG-TERM TRENDS OF POLITICAL TRUST DYNAMICS (1980-2023): DATASET AND CODEBOOK, V.1.0**

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**Contributing Beneficiaries:** UOB-RO  
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### **Purpose and scope of the deliverable:**

D1.3. Long-Term trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023): Dataset and Codebook (V1.0) provides an electronic dataset of quantitative indicators of political trust in Europe from 1980 to the present time. The dataset covers 44 European countries, 44 years, and 91 indicators of trust coming from eight data sources (population surveys). The dataset, created in month 12, shall be updated throughout the course of the project, and will be freely available through the project website for scientists and researchers, citizens, CSOs, and policymakers.

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## Introduction

### Project summary

TRUEDEM is a 3-year multinational research project funded by the Horizon program of the European Commission with several core objectives. TRUEDEM aims to design and implement a complex research effort to collect comprehensive evidence on the perceptions of trust and judgments of trustworthiness in a range of European states. The project will create a robust and comprehensive knowledge base on long-term dynamics and predictors of trust in political institutions of representative democracy (parties, executives, parliaments, judiciary etc.) in the EU. TRUEDEM will examine the role of new patterns of electoral behaviour, impact of socioeconomic transformations, the erosion of old and emergence of new political cleavages for the inclusiveness, representativity and legitimacy in European democracies, and political trust. TRUEDEM will identify strategies to address the demands and needs of citizens expressed via both electoral and non-electoral forms of political participation as means to enhance active engagement and inclusion and thus booster inclusive and responsive decision-making and governance in Europe. TRUEDEM will distinguish clusters of values that can hinder or foster pro-democratic values and attitudes and thus contribute to the barriers and opportunities to re-invigorating and enhancing representative democratic systems. Finally, TRUEDEM will develop a comprehensive and transparent toolbox of policy interventions including recommendations, toolkits and methodologies for enhancing trust in political institutions, boosting transparency inclusiveness of representative systems. TRUEDEM is coordinated in Austria with partners in Czechia, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, and Ukraine. The three-year program runs from January 2023 to December 2025.

### Annotation of the Deliverable (D01.3)

This document is a part of work package 01 – Quantitative indicators and long-term trends of political trust, led by Claudiu Tufiş, UOB-RO. The first report of WP1, D1.1 *Literature review and research paper on measuring trust*, was submitted in July and provided an up-to-date survey of literature and a comprehensive overview of the existing approaches in the social sciences to measuring trust and trustworthiness, including interpersonal and institutional forms of trust (Norris, 2023). The second report, D1.2 *Methodological paper on trust data harmonization*, was submitted in October and offered a detailed analysis of the existing measures of trust, as well as a proposal for a harmonization scheme to be used in the Trust in European Democracies project in preparing the third deliverable (Tufiş, Ghica & Radu, 2023).

This third output, D01.3 *Long-Term trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023): Dataset and Codebook*, consists of an electronic dataset including 91 different measures of trust that have been used in academic comparative studies in European countries between 1980 and 2023, both in their original form as well as in harmonized versions. The dataset is accompanied by the corresponding codebook, which offers the readers / users of the dataset all the relevant information to be able to select the variables to be further analyzed.

As indicated in the agreement, the first version of the dataset is offered now, in December 2023, to be used by the other researchers in the projects for their work packages, as needed. The dataset is also available online, on the website of the project. The dataset will be constantly updated throughout the duration of the project, new data being included in future versions as they become available.

## 1 General information

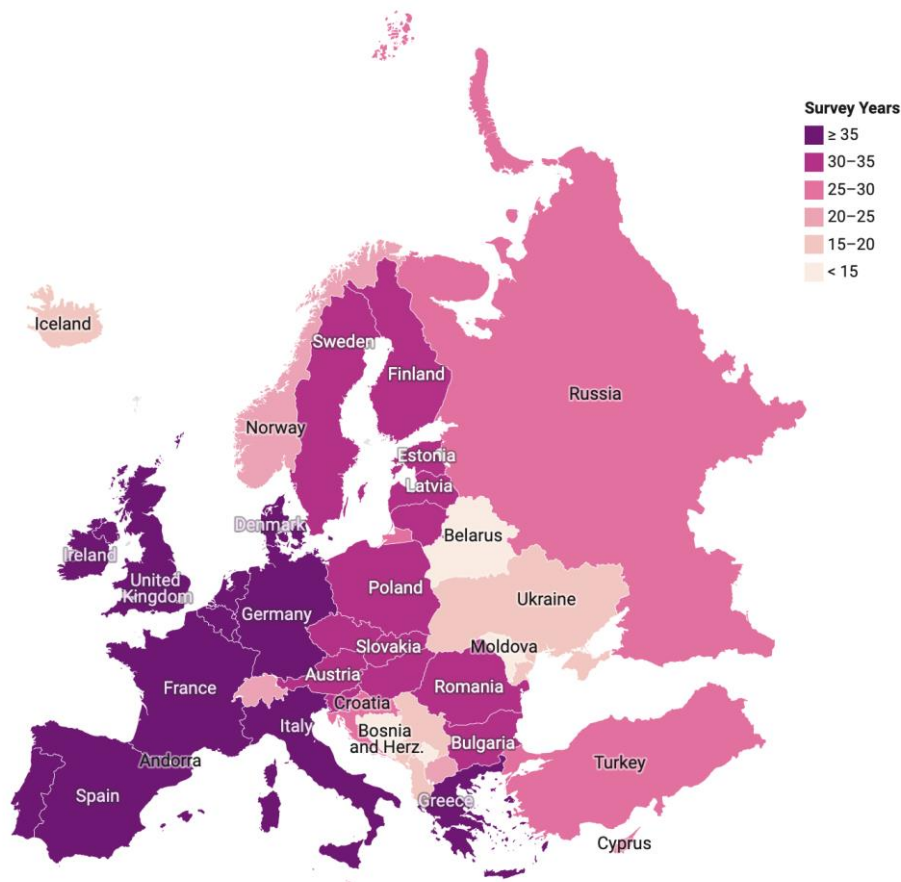
### 1.1 The Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023) dataset

The main purpose of creating the *Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023)* dataset is to provide to the partners in the project as well as to the larger community of scholars, practitioners, and to interested citizens a tool that would allow them to analyze changes in political trust in European countries over a long period of time, from 1980 to the present day. The main contribution of this dataset consists of bringing together data from multiple high-quality international comparative projects (see the next section for a complete list of data sources), identifying the relevant information about the types of trust measured in these projects and about how trust was measured, and harmonizing the various measures of trust into variables that would allow following the trends of political trust dynamics from 1980 on.

In terms of coverage (see Figure 1 and Table 1), the dataset has the following characteristics:

- Regional coverage: 44 European countries (see Annex 3 for the list of countries).
- Temporal coverage: 1980 to 2023, to be updated with additional data as they are published.
- Trust variables: 91 variables measuring interpersonal trust, institutional trust, and trust in other nations.

Figure 1 Trust measurement coverage in the dataset



|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total data points | Total countries |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 25   | 16   |                   |                 |    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |                   |                 | 97 | 39 |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    | 6                 |                 |    | 9  | 7  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 3    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 4    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 3    | 5    | 4    | 3    | 5    | 1    |      | 1    | 3    | 2                 | 1               | 86 | 31 |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3                 | 3               |    |    | 7  | 7  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   | 94              | 39 |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 3    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 5    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2                 | 3               | 1  | 7  | 7  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   | 9               | 7  |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 4                 | 2               | 1  | 82 | 32 |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 5    | 2    | 5    |      | 1    | 4    | 2                 | 1               | 65 | 27 |    |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   |                 | 68 | 26 |    |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 4    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 5    | 3    | 4    | 4    |      | 3    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1                 | 2               | 2  | 1  | 92 | 32 |
| Denmark                | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 2    | 4    |      | 5    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 5    | 4    | 3    | 5    | 4    | 4    |      | 2    | 2                 | 2               | 1  | 99 | 39 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 5    |      | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 3                 | 2               | 1  | 76 | 31 |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    |      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 4    | 5    | 3    | 3    | 5    |      | 5    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 4    | 4    |      | 2    |                   |                 |    |    |    |    |

The dataset will be freely available to the interested public via the website of the project Trust in European Democracies ([www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)), which also offers the users a tool for online data analysis. The dataset will be updated throughout the project and it will continue to be maintained after the project is finished by the team at the University of Bucharest. Within the TRUEDEM project, this dataset adds to the dataset on voter turnout developed in WP2 (Fruncillo, Addeo, Ammirato, Delli Paoli & Maddaloni 2023), and will be joined by additional datasets on identities and polarization, and participation through social media under development in WP5 and WP6.

## **1.2 Original data sources**

In creating the *Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023)* dataset we have selected as original data sources the main international comparative surveys: (1) that cover a significant part of the European countries for a significant number of years, (2) that prove they pay particular attention to the methodological issues associated with running an international comparative survey, and (3) that provide free and open access to the data they produce. The eight main data sources we have used are listed below.

### **1.2.1 European Values Study (EVS)**

The European Values Study (EVS) is a large scale, cross-national, and longitudinal survey research program on basic human values that started in 1981, when interviews were conducted in ten European countries. A second wave was conducted in 1990 and additional waves were conducted at nine-year intervals in 1999, 2008, and 2017. The sixth wave of the EVS is scheduled for 2026. The number of countries fielded varies from wave to wave, the 2008 wave recording the highest participation: 47 European countries / regions. More information about the European Values Study program is available at <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

### **1.2.2 World Values Survey (WVS)**

The World Values Survey (WVS) is an international research program that grew out of the EVS and was started in 1981 by its Founder and first President, Ronald Inglehart. Currently, the WVS President is Christian Haerpfer, the Principal Investigator and Director of the TRUEDEM project. Every five years, the representative comparative social survey is conducted globally. Since then, WVS has been conducted in 120 countries around the world, covering almost 95% of the total world population. The most recent wave was conducted in 2017-2022 and the eighth wave of WVS is scheduled to start fieldwork in 2024. More information about the World Values Survey Program is available at <https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org>.

### **1.2.3 European Social Survey (ESS)**

The European Social Survey (ESS) is a pan-European research infrastructure providing data to academics, policy makers, civil society, and the larger public. Its main data offering is the cross-national survey that has been conducted in European countries since the ESS was established in 2001. The first wave was conducted in 2002 and since then ESS is collecting data every other year. The latest data available is from wave 10, which was conducted in 2020. Currently, ESS is in the process of preparing the fieldwork for its twelfth round, which will be fielded in 2024. Over the years, 39 European countries have been included in at least one wave. More information about the European Social Survey program is available at <https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/>.

### **1.2.4 International Social Survey Program (ISSP)**

The International Social Survey Program (ISSP) is a cross-national collaboration program conducting annual surveys on topics relevant to social sciences. The program started in 1984 with four founding members (Australia, Germany, Great Britain, and the US). Membership in the program varies. Currently, ISSP includes 45 countries as members. ISSP differs from

EVS/WVS/ESS in that it collects data every year but using smaller, topical questionnaires that are repeated with various frequencies. The first survey was conducted in 1985, with questions on the Role of Government. The latest survey available is from 2020, with questions on the topic of Environment. The next survey to be fielded is the 2024 survey, with questions on Digital Societies. More information about the International Social Survey Program is available at <https://issp.org/>.

### **1.2.5 Eurobarometer (EB)**

The Eurobarometer (EB) is the main instrument used by various European Union institutions and agencies to monitor public opinion across the EU member countries on issues related to the EU, focusing primarily on attitudes on social and political issues. The EB has been conducted in EU member countries since 1974 and consists of three different programs: the Standard Eurobarometer, the Special Eurobarometer, and the Flash Eurobarometer. Going back in time, we have included other programs that covered particular eras in the development of the EU: the Central and Eastern Eurobarometer (CEEB), and the Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB). More information about the Eurobarometer is available at <https://europa.eu/eurobarometer/screen/home>.

### **1.2.6 New Democracies Barometer (NDB) / New Europe Barometer (NEB)**

The New Democracies Barometer / New Europe Barometer surveys were conducted between 1991 and 1998 by a team led by Richard Rose and Christian Haerpfer, the Principal Investigator and Director of the TRUEDEM project. The surveys focused on attitudes in former communist countries in Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, as well as in former Soviet Union. More information about this program is available at [https://www.cspp.strath.ac.uk/catalog4\\_0.html](https://www.cspp.strath.ac.uk/catalog4_0.html).

### **1.2.7 Central and Eastern European Barometer (CEEB)**

The Central and Eastern European Barometer (CEEB) was intended to monitor the post-communist transition in Central and Eastern Europe. Funded by the European Commission, CEEB was conducted from 1990 to 1997 in the former communist countries of Central and Eastern Europe, including the former Soviet states. More information about the Central and Eastern European Barometer program is available at <https://www.gesis.org/en/eurobarometer-data-service/survey-series/central-eastern-eb>.

### **1.2.8 Applicant and Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)**

The European commission also funded the Applicant and Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB), which collected data from 2001 to 2004 in the 13 countries that were either applicants or candidates to join the European Union. More information about the Applicant and Candidate Countries Eurobarometer program is available at <https://www.gesis.org/en/eurobarometer-data-service/survey-series/candidate-countries-eb>.

## **1.3 The harmonization procedure**

One of the main contributions of the *Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023)* dataset consisted of constructing harmonized versions of the variables measuring trust, extending thus both the number of countries and the number of years that can be included in analyses of trust. The harmonization is necessary because trust has been measured using multiple scales over the years. In the course of our work in preparing the dataset we have identified seven different scales that have been used to measure trust: a 2-point scale, a 3-point scale, a 4-point scale, a 5-point scale, a 7-point scale, a 10-point scale, and a 11-point scale. In addition to this, sometimes the scales are used in one direction (high values indicate high trust), while other times they are used in the opposite direction (high values indicate low trust).

An initial discussion of the harmonization procedure has been offered in the previous deliverable of WP1, *Methodological paper on trust data harmonization* (Tufiş, Ghica & Radu, 2023). Starting

from that paper and following additional discussions with the PIs and the partners in the project we have decided to offer two harmonized variables in our dataset – a 2-point scale version and a 3-point scale version – allowing the users to choose which of the versions they want to use in their own work. In computing the harmonized variables, we followed the rules described here:

- (1) The first step in the harmonization consisted of making sure we recode the variables in such a way that all variables use scales that measure trust in the same direction, with low values indicating low levels of trust and high values indicating high levels of trust. Thus, all variables using the scales in the reversed direction have been recoded first to the standard scale direction.
- (2) Missing values in the original variables were recoded as missing values in the harmonized variables as well, regardless of the missingness reason (Do not know, Do not answer, Missing).
- (3) In recoding the original variables into the 2-point scale harmonized variable, we recoded the middle points of the original scales into the Missing category on the harmonized scale. Previous methodological studies have shown that the middle point tends to be used as an indicator not only for a neutral position, but also for “no opinion”, “don’t care”, “unsure”, or “neither” (Nadler, Weston & Voyles, 2015) and have recommended using the middle point only on obscure topics but not on controversial topics, where social desirability might play an important role in how respondents answer (Johns, 2006).
- (4) We have recoded the original variables into the 2-point scale harmonized variables according to the scheme presented in Figure 2.
- (5) We have recoded the original variables into the 3-point scale harmonized variables according to the scheme presented in Figure 3.

As a result, for each of the 91 indicators of trust included in the *Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023)* dataset we offer:

- the absolute frequency distribution (variables ending with \_00 to \_99),
- the absolute frequency distribution of the 2-point scale harmonized variables (variables starting with H2\_),
- the relative frequency distribution of the 2-point scale harmonized variables (variables starting with H2\_ and ending with \_PCT)
- the absolute frequency distribution of the 3-point scale harmonized variables (variables starting with H3\_),
- the relative frequency distribution of the 3-point scale harmonized variables (variables starting with H3\_ and ending with \_PCT).





Figure 2 Recoding into the 2-point scale harmonized variable

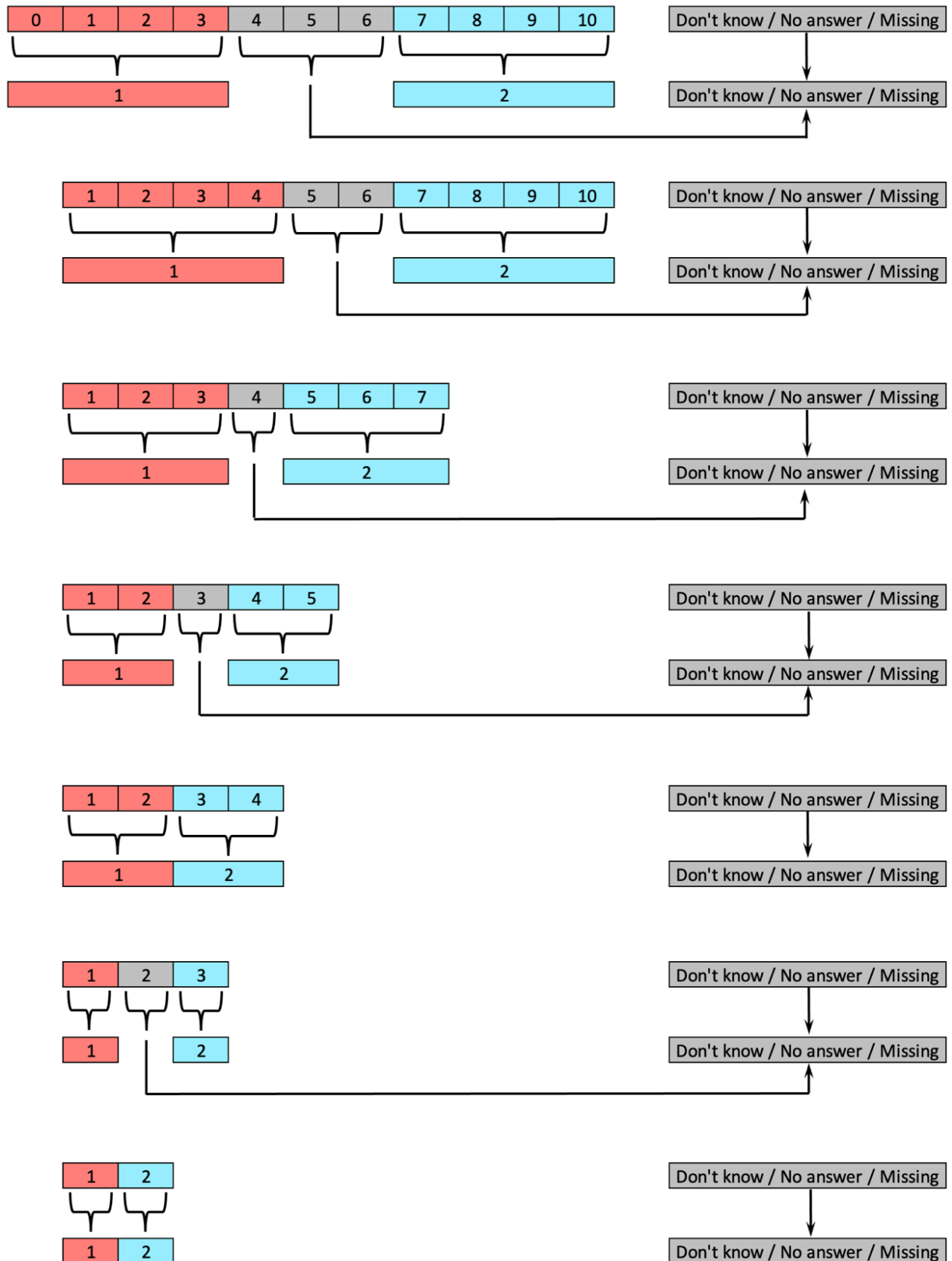
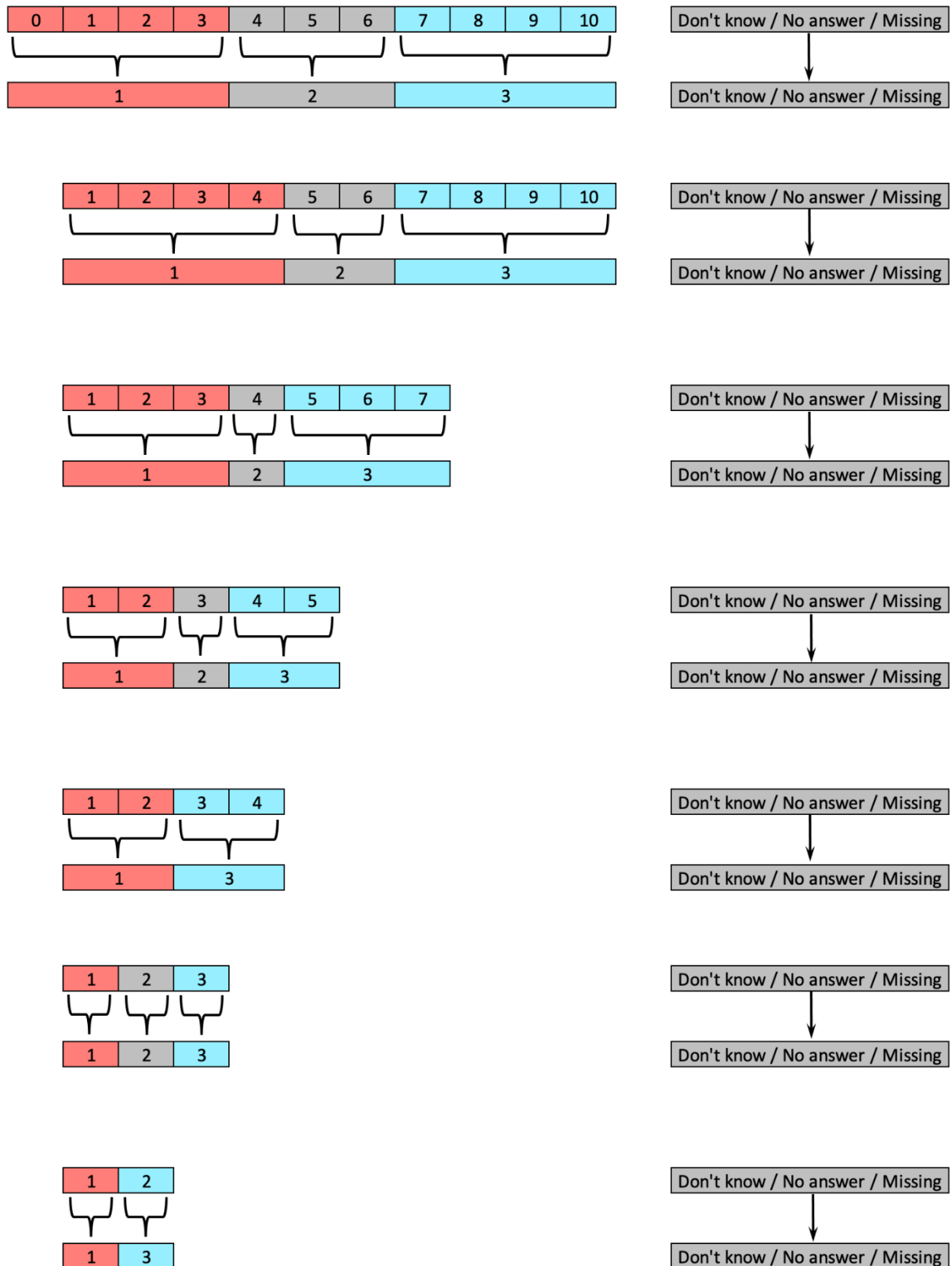




Figure 3 Recoding into the 3-point scale harmonized variable





## 1.4 Codebook structure

The structure of the codebook follows the structure of the dataset. After the introduction and the General Information sections, the codebook continues with presenting the variables included in the dataset, grouped in the following categories:

- Identification variables
- Interpersonal trust – 10 indicators
- Institutional trust: Non-political institutions – 8 indicators
- Institutional trust: Political institutions – 8 indicators
- Institutional trust: Mass media institutions – 5 indicators
- Institutional trust: Civil society institutions – 6 indicators
- Institutional trust: Economic institutions – 3 indicators
- Institutional trust: International organizations – 7 indicators
- Institutional trust: EU organizations – 12 indicators
- Trust in other nations – 32 indicators

Each section lists all the variables corresponding to the indicators, offering information about the original variables, the item scales and the scale directions used by the original variables, as well as information about the harmonized variables.

The codebook ends with the following annexes:

- Annex 1 – Coverage for trust variables: tables indicate the countries and the years that are available for each of the 91 indicators in the dataset. In this way, users can easily verify if the countries and the years they would like to analyze do actually include the indicator of trust of interest.
- Annex 2 – Original data used in compiling the dataset: the table indicates all the original dataset we used in compiling the *Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023)* dataset, including links (DOI-based if available) to the online pages where the datasets and the corresponding files are available to the users.
- Annex 3 – List of countries included in the dataset: the table lists, alphabetically, all countries included in the dataset.

## 1.5 How to use the codebook

In order to not needlessly multiply the number of variables representing the frequency distribution of the original variables, we decided to display the complete information using a set of variables that would accommodate all the information of the original variable, regardless of the scale used to measure trust and its direction.

Since the most detailed scale of an original variable is the 11-point one used in the European Social Survey (ESS), all other scales having fewer anchors, we use a set of 12 variables to indicate the absolute frequency distribution of the original variable: variable\_00 indicates the number of respondents who selected value 0, variable\_01 indicates the number of respondents who selected value 1, and so on, up to variable\_09, which indicates the number of respondents who selected value 9, variable\_10, which indicates the number of respondents who selected value 10, and variable\_99, which indicates the number of missing values. To these, we add two auxiliary variables.

The variables with the \_SCALE suffix indicate the number of points in the scale used to measure trust, identifying which of the seven types of scales was used:

- 11-point scale, from 0 to 10

- Table 2 Mapping of scales of different sizes and direction onto a single set of variables

|             | Variable<br>scale<br>11-point | Variable<br>scale<br>10-point | Variable<br>scale<br>7-point | Variable<br>scale<br>5-point | Variable<br>scale<br>4-point | Variable<br>scale<br>3-point | Variable<br>scale<br>2-point | Level of<br>trust                                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Variable_00 | a1                            | ---                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | <div style="text-align: center;">↑<br/><br/>↓</div> |
| Variable_01 | a2                            | b1                            | c1                           | d1                           | e1                           | f1                           | g1                           |                                                     |
| Variable_02 | a3                            | b2                            | c2                           | d2                           | e2                           | f2                           | g2                           |                                                     |
| Variable_03 | a4                            | b3                            | c3                           | d3                           | e3                           | f3                           | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_04 | a5                            | b4                            | c4                           | d4                           | e4                           | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_05 | a6                            | b5                            | c5                           | d5                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_06 | a7                            | b6                            | c6                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_07 | a8                            | b7                            | c7                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_08 | a9                            | b8                            | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_09 | a10                           | b9                            | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_10 | a11                           | b10                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | High                         |                                                     |
| Variable_99 | a12                           | b11                           | c8                           | d6                           | e5                           | f4                           | g3                           |                                                     |
| Total       | N                             | N                             | N                            | N                            | N                            | N                            | N                            |                                                     |

|             | Variable<br>scale<br>11-point | Variable<br>scale<br>10-point | Variable<br>scale<br>7-point | Variable<br>scale<br>5-point | Variable<br>scale<br>4-point | Variable<br>scale<br>3-point | Variable<br>scale<br>2-point | Level of<br>trust                                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Variable_00 | a1                            | ---                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | <div style="text-align: center;">↑<br/><br/>↓</div> |
| Variable_01 | a2                            | b1                            | c1                           | d1                           | e1                           | f1                           | g1                           |                                                     |
| Variable_02 | a3                            | b2                            | c2                           | d2                           | e2                           | f2                           | g2                           |                                                     |
| Variable_03 | a4                            | b3                            | c3                           | d3                           | e3                           | f3                           | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_04 | a5                            | b4                            | c4                           | d4                           | e4                           | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_05 | a6                            | b5                            | c5                           | d5                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_06 | a7                            | b6                            | c6                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_07 | a8                            | b7                            | c7                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_08 | a9                            | b8                            | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_09 | a10                           | b9                            | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          |                                                     |
| Variable_10 | a11                           | b10                           | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | ---                          | Low                                                 |
| Variable_99 | a12                           | b11                           | c8                           | d6                           | e5                           | f4                           | g3                           |                                                     |
| Total       | N                             | N                             | N                            | N                            | N                            | N                            | N                            |                                                     |

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Table 2 presents the mapping of the seven different scales onto the unique set of variables that we use for the absolute frequency distribution of the original variables. This scheme ensures that all 14 combinations of scales and directions can be represented with a single set of variables.

If the users want to analyze the original variables, then they have to check for the indicator they are analyzing for a particular combination of country-year-survey-wave the variable scale, to identify the scale that was used, and the variable direction, to identify if the scale was low-to-high or high-to-low. This information will be enough to let users know which column in panel (a) or panel (b) they should use.

*Table 3 Example of mapping three different measures of Trust in Parliament in Germany in 2006*

| (a) Variable Direction = 1 / Low to high trust |                   |     |     |                  |     |                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                | 11-point<br>(ESS) |     |     |                  |     |                     | Level of<br>trust                                                                                                                                                 |
| Variable_00                                    | 282               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 5px;">↑</div> <div style="margin-right: 5px;">↓</div> </div> |
| Variable_01                                    | 146               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_02                                    | 283               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_03                                    | 449               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_04                                    | 380               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_05                                    | 538               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_06                                    | 304               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_07                                    | 235               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_08                                    | 143               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_09                                    | 54                | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_10                                    | 26                | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 | High                                                                                                                                                              |
| Variable_99                                    | 76                | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Total                                          | 2916              | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| (b) Variable Direction = 2 / High to low trust |                   |     |     |                  |     |                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                |                   |     |     | 4-point<br>(WVS) |     | 2-point<br>(EB 652) | Level of<br>trust                                                                                                                                                 |
| Variable_00                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 5px;">↑</div> <div style="margin-right: 5px;">↓</div> </div> |
| Variable_01                                    | ---               | --- | --- | 27               | --- | 424                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_02                                    | ---               | --- | --- | 412              | --- | 544                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_03                                    | ---               | --- | --- | 1048             | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_04                                    | ---               | --- | --- | 505              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_05                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_06                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_07                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_08                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_09                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable_10                                    | ---               | --- | --- | ---              | --- | ---                 | Low                                                                                                                                                               |
| Variable_99                                    | ---               | --- | --- | 72               | --- | 47                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Total                                          | ---               | --- | --- | 2064             | --- | 1015                |                                                                                                                                                                   |

Table 3 presents the example of Germany, which measured trust in the Bundestag in 2006 in three different surveys: the European Social Survey (ESS), the World Values Survey (WVS), and the Eurobarometer (EB). This example shows the advantage of using our coding scheme: rather than having three different variables for each of the surveys, all the information of the original variables is included in a single variable.

If the users are interested in the EB measure, they know from the scale and direction variables that EB used a 2-point scale running from high to low, which means that out of the 1015 respondents in the sample, 424 answered “Tend to trust”, 544 answered “Tend not to trust”, while 47 did not offer an answer.

If the users are interested in the WVS measure, they know from the scale and direction variables that WVS uses a 4-point scale running from high to low, which means that out of the 2064 respondents in the sample, 27 said they have “a great deal of confidence” in the Bundestag, 412 answered they have “quite a lot” of confidence, 1048 have answered “not very much confidence”, 505 said they have no confidence at all, while 72 did not offer an answer.

Finally, if the users are interested in the ESS measure, they know from the scale and direction variables that ESS uses a 11-point scale running from low to high, which means that out of the 2916 respondents in the sample, 282 selected value 0 – lowest level of trust, 26 selected value 10 – highest level of trust, 76 did not offer an answer and the remaining chose one of the intermediate answers, from 1 to 9.

*Table 4 Template names for the harmonized variables included in the dataset*

| <b>Variable name</b>                                       | <b>Indicates</b>                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale, absolute frequency distribution: |                                                                                 |
| H2_variable_NEG                                            | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, number of people (N) with low trust         |
| H2_variable_POS                                            | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, number of people (N) with high trust        |
| H2_variable_NR                                             | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, number of people (N) without answer         |
| Harmonized 2-point scale, relative frequency distribution: |                                                                                 |
| H2_variable_NEG_PCT                                        | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, percentage of people (%) with low trust     |
| H2_variable_POS_PCT                                        | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, percentage of people (%) with high trust    |
| H2_variable_NR_PCT                                         | Harmonized variable, 2-point scale, percentage of people (%) without answer     |
| Harmonized 3-point scale, absolute frequency distribution: |                                                                                 |
| H3_variable_NEG                                            | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, number of people (N) with low trust         |
| H3_variable_NTR                                            | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, number of people (N) with average trust     |
| H3_variable_POS                                            | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, number of people (N) with high trust        |
| H3_variable_NR                                             | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, number of people (N) without answer         |
| Harmonized 3-point scale, relative frequency distribution: |                                                                                 |
| H3_variable_NEG_PCT                                        | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, percentage of people (%) with low trust     |
| H3_variable_NTR_PCT                                        | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, percentage of people (%) with average trust |
| H3_variable_POS_PCT                                        | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, percentage of people (%) with high trust    |
| H3_variable_NR_PCT                                         | Harmonized variable, 3-point scale, percentage of people (%) without answer     |

It is not very likely, however, that users will be interested primarily in the frequency distribution of the original variables. Most users will probably be more interested in using one of the harmonized variables we are offering in this dataset. It should be noted, however, that the original variables are included in the dataset, in case users want to try other harmonization schemes than the ones we used.

In addition to the original variables, for each of the 91 indicators we also include the absolute and relative frequency distributions for a 2-point scale harmonized variable and for a 3-point scale

harmonized variable. The template names for these variables are included in Table 4. These names are constructed to include information about the variable:

- The H2\_ or H3\_ prefix indicates if the variable is harmonized on a 2-point or on a 3-point scale.
- The \_NEG suffix marks a variable indicating the number of people with low trust.
- The \_NTR suffix marks a variable indicating the number of people with average trust.
- The \_POS suffix marks a variable indicating the number of people with high trust.
- The \_NR suffix marks a variable indicating the number of people who did not answer.
- The \_NEG\_PCT suffix marks a variable indicating the % of people with low trust.
- The \_NTR\_PCT suffix marks a variable indicating the % of people with average trust.
- The \_POS\_PCT suffix marks a variable indicating the % of people with high trust.
- The \_NR\_PCT suffix marks a variable indicating the % of people who did not answer.

The codebook sections presenting the indicators of trust will all have a similar structure. For each indicator we will present the list of the original variables corresponding to that indicator, the distribution of country – year – survey – wave by item scale and scale direction, and the list of variables corresponding to the two harmonized versions of the indicator we are offering. In addition, Annex 1 presents, for each indicator of trust, the regional and temporal coverage.

## 2 Identification variables

### 2.1 Unique ID variables

#### 2.1.1 UID – Unique ID variable version 1

The dataset includes two unique ID variables. The first one, UID, is built starting from the numeric country code offered by the ISO 3166 classification. The format of this unique ID variable is the following: CCCYYYSWW, where:

- CCC is the 1-, 2-, or 3- digit ISO 3166 country code, ranging from 8 to 999.
- YYYY is the year in which the data were collected, ranging from 1980 to 2023.
- S is a numeric code representing the survey, ranging from 1 to 8: 1 – EB, 2 – CEEB, 3 – NDB/NEB, 4 – CCEB, 5 – ISSP, 6 – WVS, 7 – EVS, and 8 – ESS
- WWW is a numeric code representing the wave of the survey, ranging from 0 to 982:
  - 0 – means the survey had a single wave in that year
  - 1 thru 4 – the corresponding wave CEEB, NDB/NEB, or CCEB surveys
  - 140 to 982 – the codes used by the EB to identify their waves.

Each value uniquely identifies the rows in the dataset, indicating a unique combination of Country + Year + Survey + Wave.

Example: code 25019931390 indicates the row in the dataset corresponds to France (ISO 3166 code 250), data collected in year 1993, in the Eurobarometer (survey code 1), in wave 390.

#### 2.1.2 UID2 – Unique ID variable version 2

The dataset includes two unique ID variables. The second one, UID2, is based on the Correlates of War (COW) numeric country codes. The format of this unique ID variable is the following: CCCYYYSWW, where:

- CCC is the 3- digit COW country code, ranging from 201 to 640.
- YYYY is the year in which the data were collected, ranging from 1980 to 2023.
- S is a numeric code representing the survey, ranging from 1 to 8: 1 – EB, 2 – CEEB, 3 – NDB/NEB, 4 – CCEB, 5 – ISSP, 6 – WVS, 7 – EVS, and 8 – ESS
- WWW is a numeric code representing the wave of the survey, ranging from 0 to 982:
  - 0 – means the survey had a single wave in that year
  - 1 thru 4 – the corresponding wave CEEB, NDB/NEB, or CCEB surveys
  - 140 to 982 – the codes used by the EB to identify their waves.

Each value uniquely identifies the rows in the dataset, indicating a unique combination of Country + Year + Survey + Wave.

Example: code 23020151833 indicates the row in the dataset corresponds to Spain (COW code 230), data collected in year 2015, in the Eurobarometer (survey code 1), in wave 833.

### 2.2 Country ID variables

#### 2.2.1 ISO3166\_country\_abbr\_2 – Two-letter country abbreviation (ISO3166)

This alpha-numeric variable indicates the two-letter country abbreviation according to the ISO 3166 standard, ranging from AD to XK. Code XK denotes Kosovo, which is not included on the ISO 3166 list.

#### 2.2.2 ISO3166\_country\_abbr\_3 – Three-letter country abbreviation (ISO3166)

This alpha-numeric variable indicates the three-letter country abbreviation according to the ISO 3166 standard, ranging from ALB to XXK. Code XXK denotes Kosovo, which is not included on the ISO 3166 list

### 2.2.3 ISO3166\_country\_code – Numeric country code version 1 (ISO3166)

This numeric variable indicates the 1-, 2-, or 3- digit country code according to the ISO 3166 standard, ranging from code 8 to code 999. Code 999 denotes Kosovo, which is not included on the ISO 3166 list.

### 2.2.4 COW\_code – Numeric country code version 2 (Correlates of War codes)

This numeric variable indicates the 3-digit country code according to the Correlates of War (COW) project, ranging from code 201 to code 640.

### 2.2.5 Country\_name – Country name

This string variable includes the name of the countries included in the dataset, ranging from Albania to Ukraine.

## 2.3 Other ID variables

### 2.3.1 Year – Survey year

Numeric variable indicating the year in which the survey has been conducted.

Please note that the fieldwork for a survey can be conducted for the same wave of a survey in different years in different countries. This may raise some confusion for projects such as ISSP, which have a different questionnaire in each year.

Since our focus in this dataset is on the measurement of trust and since trust can vary depending on the time in the electoral cycle when it was measured, we have coded the year variable, where available, using information available in the codebooks of the original datasets based on the actual dates of the fieldwork. As a result, the variable year, which indicates the year of the collection, might differ in some countries from the year a wave of a survey has been scheduled to be collected. In those cases when the fieldwork started in one year and finished the next year, we decided on what year to code depending on the number of months / days in each year, so that the year was coded as the year in which the largest part of the fieldwork was conducted.

Example: ISSP 2010 was scheduled to be collected in all countries in 2010. An automatic coding scheme would code the year as 2010 for all countries that were included in ISSP 2010. Since we coded the year based on the fieldwork dates, these are the actual year codes for countries included in this wave of ISSP:

- Austria: Fieldwork 21/07/2010 – 05/09/2010, Year = 2010
- Denmark: Fieldwork 21/10/2010 – 05/04/2011, Year = 2011
- Finland: Fieldwork 22/10/2010 – 10/01/2011, Year = 2010
- Iceland: Fieldwork 21/03/2012 – 28/11/2012, Year = 2012
- Portugal, Fieldwork 03/11/2012 – 03/04/2013, Year = 2013

### 2.3.2 Survey - Survey

This variable indicates the original survey which provided the data included in our dataset. The values of the variable and its relative and absolute frequency distributions are available in Table 5. For a detailed list of all the surveys, years, and waves used in creating our dataset, see Table A2. 1 in Annex 2.

*Table 5 Distribution of country-years-waves (number of cases) by survey*

| Variable value | Survey | Cases (N) | Cases (%) |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 1              | EB     | 1853      | 65.3      |
| 2              | CEEB   | 35        | 1.2       |





| <i>Variable value</i> | <i>Survey</i> | <i>Cases (N)</i> | <i>Cases (%)</i> |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 3                     | NDB/NEB       | 96               | 3.4              |
| 4                     | CCEB          | 78               | 2.7              |
| 5                     | ISSP          | 271              | 9.6              |
| 6                     | WVS           | 102              | 3.6              |
| 7                     | EVS           | 150              | 5.3              |
| 8                     | ESS           | 252              | 8.9              |
| Total                 | ---           | 2837             | 100.0            |

### 2.3.3 Wave – Survey wave

Numeric variable that identifies the waves of the surveys included in the dataset. For a detailed list of all the surveys, years, and waves used in creating our dataset, see Table A2. 1 in Annex 2.

### 2.3.4 N – Sample size

Numeric variable that indicates the sample size for the survey and wave of the corresponding row. The smallest sample has 240 respondents while the largest sample has 4280 respondents.

### 3 Interpersonal trust variables

#### 3.1 Most people can be trusted

Most surveys use the following form of the question: “Generally, would you say that most people could be trusted, or that you could not be too careful in dealing with people?”

Although multiple scales are used with this question, all use the same anchors for the end points of the scales:

- “Most people can be trusted”
- “You can’t be too careful”.

*Table 6 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Trust_00        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_01        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_02        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_03        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_04        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_05        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_06        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_07        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_08        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_09        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_10        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_99        | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Trust_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 7.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Trust_ScaleR         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB, ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [EVS, WVS]                             |
| Trust_S02_01         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 2 points - 01 Can't be too careful [EVS, WVS]                                          |
| Trust_S02_02         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 2 points - 02 Most people can be trusted [EVS, WVS]                                    |
| Trust_S03_01         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 3 points - 01 [EB]                                                                     |
| Trust_S03_02         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 3 points - 02 [EB]                                                                     |
| Trust_S03_03         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 3 points - 03 [EB]                                                                     |
| Trust_S04_01         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 4 points - 01 You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people [EB, ISSP] |
| Trust_S04_02         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 4 points - 02 You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people [EB, ISSP]       |
| Trust_S04_03         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 4 points - 03 People can usually be trusted [EB, ISSP]                                 |
| Trust_S04_04         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 4 points - 04 People can always be trusted [EB, ISSP]                                  |
| Trust_S05_01         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 5 points - 01 Strongly disagree [ISSP]                                                 |
| Trust_S05_02         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 5 points - 02 Disagree [ISSP]                                                          |
| Trust_S05_03         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 5 points - 03 Neither agree, nor disagree [ISSP]                                       |
| Trust_S05_04         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 5 points - 04 Agree [ISSP]                                                             |
| Trust_S05_05         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 5 points - 05 Strongly agree [ISSP]                                                    |
| Trust_S10_01         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 01 You can't be too careful [EB]                                           |
| Trust_S10_02         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 02 2 [EB]                                                                  |
| Trust_S10_03         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 03 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_04         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 04 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_05         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 05 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_06         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 06 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_07         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 07 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_08         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 08 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_09         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 09 [EB]                                                                    |
| Trust_S10_10         | Interpersonal trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 10 points - 10 Most people can be trusted [EB]                                         |
| Trust_S11_00         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 00 You can't be too careful [ESS]                                          |
| Trust_S11_01         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                                                                   |
| Trust_S11_02         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                                                                   |



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Trust_S11_03         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_04         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_05         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_06         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_07         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_08         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_09         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                            |
| Trust_S11_10         | Interpersonal Trust - Most people can be trusted - Scale 11 points - 10 Most people can be trusted [ESS] |

*Table 8 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b><i>Low to high trust</i></b> | <b><i>High to low trust</i></b> | <b><i>Total</i></b> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                             | 0                               | 252                 |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 82                              | 0                               | 82                  |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                               | 0                               | 0                   |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 40                              | 37                              | 77                  |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                               | 179                             | 179                 |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                               | 27                              | 27                  |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                               | 264                             | 264                 |
| Total                   | 374                             | 507                             | 881                 |

Table 9 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                                  |
| H2_PPL_Trust_NEG         | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Trust_POS         | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Trust_NR          | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_Trust_NEG_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Trust_POS_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Trust_NR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                                  |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NEG         | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NTR         | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Trust_POS         | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NR          | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NEG_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NTR_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Trust_POS_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Trust_NR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people can be trusted<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.2 Most people try to be fair

Most surveys use the following form of the question: “Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?”

Although multiple scales are used with this question, all use the same anchors for the end points of the scales:

- “Would take advantage”
- “Would try to be fair”.

*Table 10 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Fair_00        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_01        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_02        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_03        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_04        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_05        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_06        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_07        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_08        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_09        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_10        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_99        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Fair_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 11.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                                                   |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fair_ScaleR   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EVS,WVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP]                                 |
| Fair_S04_01   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 4 points - 01 Try to take advantage almost all of the time [ISSP]       |
| Fair_S04_02   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 4 points - 02 Try to take advantage most of the time [ISSP]             |
| Fair_S04_03   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 4 points - 03 Try to be fair most of the time [ISSP]                    |
| Fair_S04_04   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 4 points - 04 Try to be fair almost all of the time [ISSP]              |
| Fair_S05_01   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 5 points - 01 Most people would try to take advantage [ISSP]            |
| Fair_S05_02   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 5 points - 02 [ISSP]                                                    |
| Fair_S05_03   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 5 points - 03 [ISSP]                                                    |
| Fair_S05_04   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 5 points - 04 [ISSP]                                                    |
| Fair_S05_05   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 5 points - 05 Most people would try to be fair [ISSP]                   |
| Fair_S10_01   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 01 Most people would try to take advantage of me [EVS, WVS] |
| Fair_S10_02   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 02 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_03   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 03 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_04   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 04 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_05   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 05 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_06   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 06 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_07   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 07 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_08   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 08 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_09   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 09 [EVS, WVS]                                               |
| Fair_S10_10   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 10 points - 10 Most people would try to be fair [EVS, WVS]              |
| Fair_S11_00   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 00 Most people would try to take advantage of me [ESS]      |
| Fair_S11_01   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_02   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_03   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_04   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_05   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_06   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_07   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                                                    |
| Fair_S11_08   | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                                                    |





| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fair_S11_09          | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                                  |
| Fair_S11_10          | Interpersonal Trust - Most people try to be fair - Scale 11 points - 10 Most people would try to be fair [ESS] |

*Table 12 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 59                       | 0                        | 59           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 85                       | 0                        | 85           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 648                      | 0                        | 648          |

Table 13 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                                  |
| H2_PPL_Fair_NEG          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Fair_POS          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Fair_NR           | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_Fair_NEG_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Fair_POS_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Fair_NR_PCT       | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                                  |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NEG          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NTR          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Fair_POS          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NR           | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NEG_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NTR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Fair_POS_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Fair_NR_PCT       | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be fair<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.3 Most people try to be helpful

All surveys use the following form of the question: “Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “People mostly look out for themselves”
- “People mostly try to be helpful”.

*Table 14 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Help_00        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_01        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_02        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_03        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_04        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_05        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_06        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_07        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_08        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_09        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_10        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Help_99        | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Help_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Help_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Help_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 12.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                                                        |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Help_ScaleR   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 [ESS]                                                      |
| Help_S11_00   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 00<br>People mostly look out for themselves [ESS] |
| Help_S11_01   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 01<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_02   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 02<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_03   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 03<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_04   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 04<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_05   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 05<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_06   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 06<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_07   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 07<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_08   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 08<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_09   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 09<br>[ESS]                                       |
| Help_S11_10   | Interpersonal Trust - Most of the time people try to be helpful - Scale 11 points - 10<br>People mostly try to be helpful [ESS]       |

Table 15 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252               | 0                 | 252   |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 252               | 0                 | 252   |

Table 16 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                                   |
| H2_PPL_Help_NEG          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |



| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                                               |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_PPL_Help_POS          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Help_NR           | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_Help_NEG_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Help_POS_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Help_NR_PCT       | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                                     |
| H3_PPL_Help_NEG          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Help_NTR          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Help_POS          | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Help_NR           | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Help_NEG_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Help_NTR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Help_POS_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Help_NR_PCT       | Interpersonal trust: Most people try to be helpful<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.4 Trust in your family

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... Your family.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 17 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Family_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Family_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Family_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Family_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Family_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 15.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                             |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Family_ScaleR | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 [EVS,WVS] 4 [EVS,WVS]                                 |
| Family_S04_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 4 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EVS,WVS]             |
| Family_S04_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 4 points - 02 Do not trust very much [EVS,WVS]          |
| Family_S04_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 4 points - 03 Trust somehow [EVS,WVS]                   |
| Family_S04_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 4 points - 04 Trust completely [EVS,WVS]                |
| Family_S05_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 points - 01 Do not trust them at all [EVS,WVS]        |
| Family_S05_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 points - 02 Do not trust them very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| Family_S05_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 points - 03 Neither trust nor distrust them [EVS,WVS] |
| Family_S05_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 points - 04 Trust them a little [EVS,WVS]             |
| Family_S05_05 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in your family - Scale 5 points - 05 Trust them completely [EVS,WVS]           |

Table 18 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 119               | 119   |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 133               | 133   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |

Table 19 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                                           |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                          |
| H2_PPL_Family_NEG        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |
| H2_PPL_Family_POS        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count |
| H2_PPL_Family_NR         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count  |



| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                                      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_PPL_Family_NEG_PCT    | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Family_POS_PCT    | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Family_NR_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                            |
| H3_PPL_Family_NEG        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Family_NTR        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Family_POS        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Family_NR         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Family_NEG_PCT    | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Family_NTR_PCT    | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Family_POS_PCT    | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Family_NR_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in your family<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.5 Trust in [nationality] people

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... [nationality] people.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 20 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>              | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_SameNationality_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 18.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name          | Variable label                                                                                                      |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SameNationality_ScaleR | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [EVS,WVS]                                     |
| SameNationality_S05_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 5 points - 01 Do not trust them at all [EVS,WVS]        |
| SameNationality_S05_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 5 points - 02 Do not trust them very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| SameNationality_S05_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 5 points - 03 Neither trust nor distrust them [EVS,WVS] |
| SameNationality_S05_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 5 points - 04 Trust them a little [EVS,WVS]             |
| SameNationality_S05_05 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 5 points - 05 Trust them completely [EVS,WVS]           |
| SameNationality_S07_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 01 Do not trust them at all [NEB]            |
| SameNationality_S07_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                                     |
| SameNationality_S07_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                                     |
| SameNationality_S07_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                                     |
| SameNationality_S07_05 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                                     |
| SameNationality_S07_06 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                                     |
| SameNationality_S07_07 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in [nationality people] - Scale 7 points - 07 Trust them completely [NEB]               |

Table 21 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                | 0                 | 96    |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 96                | 252               | 348   |

Table 22 Harmonized variables

| Variable name              | Variable label                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale   |                                                                                                   |
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_NEG | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |



| <i>Variable name</i>           | <i>Variable label</i>                                                                               |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_SameNationality_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale       |                                                                                                     |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NTR     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NTR_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_SameNationality_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in [nationality people]<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 3.6 Trust in people in your neighborhood

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... People in your neighborhood.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 23 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>           | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Neighborhood_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 21.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                              |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Neighborhood_ScaleR  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people in your neighborhood - Scale 4 [EVS, WVS]                                    |
| Neighborhood_S04_01  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people in your neighborhood - Scale 4 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EVS, WVS]    |
| Neighborhood_S04_02  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people in your neighborhood - Scale 4 points - 02 Do not trust very much [EVS, WVS] |
| Neighborhood_S04_03  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people in your neighborhood - Scale 4 points - 03 Trust somehow [EVS, WVS]          |
| Neighborhood_S04_04  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people in your neighborhood - Scale 4 points - 04 Trust completely [EVS, WVS]       |

*Table 24 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 25 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale    |                                                                                                            |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Neighborhood_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale    |                                                                                                            |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NTR     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NTR_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Neighborhood_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people in your neighborhood<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.7 Trust in people you know

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... People you know personally.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 26 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_Known_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_Known_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_Known_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_Known_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_Known_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 24.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                         |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Known_ScaleR  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS]                            |
| Known_S04_01  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 4 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EVS, WVS]    |
| Known_S04_02  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 4 points - 02 Do not trust very much [EVS, WVS] |
| Known_S04_03  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 4 points - 03 Trust somehow [EVS, WVS]          |
| Known_S04_04  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 4 points - 04 Trust completely [EVS, WVS]       |
| Known_S07_01  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 01 Do not trust them at all [NEB]    |
| Known_S07_02  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                             |
| Known_S07_03  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                             |
| Known_S07_04  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                             |
| Known_S07_05  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                             |
| Known_S07_06  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                             |
| Known_S07_07  | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you know - Scale 7 points - 07 Trust them completely [NEB]       |

Table 27 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                | 0                 | 96    |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 96                | 252               | 348   |

Table 28 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                          |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                                |
| H2_PPL_Known_NEG         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Known_POS         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_Known_NR          | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_Known_NEG_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Known_POS_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_Known_NR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                                |
| H3_PPL_Known_NEG         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Known_NTR         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Known_POS         | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_Known_NR          | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_Known_NEG_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Known_NTR_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_Known_POS_PCT     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_Known_NR_PCT      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you know<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 3.8 Trust in people you meet for the first time

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... People you meet for the first time.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 29 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_MeetFirst_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 27.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                                    |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MeetFirst_ScaleR     | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you meet for the first time - Scale 4 [EVS,WVS]                                    |
| MeetFirst_S04_01     | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you meet for the first time - Scale 4 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EVS,WVS]    |
| MeetFirst_S04_02     | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you meet for the first time - Scale 4 points - 02 Do not trust very much [EVS,WVS] |
| MeetFirst_S04_03     | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you meet for the first time - Scale 4 points - 03 Trust somehow [EVS,WVS]          |
| MeetFirst_S04_04     | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people you meet for the first time - Scale 4 points - 04 Trust completely [EVS,WVS]       |

*Table 30 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 31 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                                                   |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_MeetFirst_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                                                   |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NTR     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NTR_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_MeetFirst_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people you meet for the first time<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Percent  |

### 3.9 Trust in people of another religion

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... People of another religion.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 32 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                            |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_OtherReligion_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 30.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                             |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OtherReligion_ScaleR | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another religion - Scale 4 [EVS, WVS]                                    |
| OtherReligion_S04_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another religion - Scale 4 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EVS, WVS]    |
| OtherReligion_S04_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another religion - Scale 4 points - 02 Do not trust very much [EVS, WVS] |
| OtherReligion_S04_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another religion - Scale 4 points - 03 Trust somehow [EVS, WVS]          |
| OtherReligion_S04_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another religion - Scale 4 points - 04 Trust completely [EVS, WVS]       |

*Table 33 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 34 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>         | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                     |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale     |                                                                                                           |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale     |                                                                                                           |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherReligion_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another religion<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |





### 3.10 Trust in people of another nationality

The question takes the following form: “I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ... People of another religion.”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Trust completely”
- “Do not trust at all”

*Table 35 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>               | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_00        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_01        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_02        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_03        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_04        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_05        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_06        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_07        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_08        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_09        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_10        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_99        | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_Qtext     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_Scale     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PPL_OtherNationality_Direction | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 33.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OtherNationality_ScaleR | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another nationality - Scale 4 [EVS, WVS]                                       |
| OtherNationality_S04_01 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another nationality - Scale 4 points - 01<br>Do not trust at all [EVS, WVS]    |
| OtherNationality_S04_02 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another nationality - Scale 4 points - 02<br>Do not trust very much [EVS, WVS] |
| OtherNationality_S04_03 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another nationality - Scale 4 points - 03<br>Trust somehow [EVS, WVS]          |
| OtherNationality_S04_04 | Interpersonal Trust - Trust in people of another nationality - Scale 4 points - 04<br>Trust completely [EVS, WVS]       |

*Table 36 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 37 Harmonized variables

| Variable name                   | Variable label                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale        |                                                                                                              |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PPL_OtherNationality_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale        |                                                                                                              |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NEG     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NTR     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_POS     | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NR      | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NEG_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NTR_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_POS_PCT | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PPL_OtherNationality_NR_PCT  | Interpersonal trust: Trust in people of another nationality<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Percent  |

## 4 Institutional trust variables: Non-political institutions

### 4.1 Trust in churches

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the churches”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 38 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Church_00        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Church_01        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Church_02        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Church_03        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Church_04        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Church_05        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Church_06        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Church_07        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Church_08        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Church_09        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Church_10        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Church_99        | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Church_Qtext     | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Church_Scale     | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Church_Direction | Trust in churches<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 36.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                           |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Church_ScaleR | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]        |
| Church_S02_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]       |
| Church_S02_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]           |
| Church_S04_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]             |
| Church_S04_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]           |
| Church_S04_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]             |
| Church_S04_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]            |
| Church_S05_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]       |
| Church_S05_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]     |
| Church_S05_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]            |
| Church_S05_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP] |
| Church_S05_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]        |
| Church_S07_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                    |
| Church_S07_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                             |
| Church_S07_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                             |
| Church_S07_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                             |
| Church_S07_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                             |
| Church_S07_06 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                             |
| Church_S07_07 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Churches - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                 |

*Table 39 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 59                       | 59           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 333                      | 333          |
| Total                   | 96                       | 644                      | 740          |

*Table 40 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Church_NEG            | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Church_POS            | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Church_NR             | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Church_NEG_PCT        | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Church_POS_PCT        | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Church_NR_PCT         | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |
| H3_Church_NEG            | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Church_NTR            | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Church_POS            | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Church_NR             | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Church_NEG_PCT        | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Church_NTR_PCT        | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Church_POS_PCT        | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Church_NR_PCT         | Trust in churches<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 4.2 Trust in armed forces

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the army”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 41 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Army_00          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Army_01          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Army_02          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Army_03          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Army_04          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Army_05          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Army_06          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Army_07          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Army_08          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Army_09          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Army_10          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Army_99          | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Army_Qtext       | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Army_Scale       | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Army_Direction   | Trust in armed forces<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 36.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                 |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Army_ScaleR   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]           |
| Army_S02_01   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| Army_S02_02   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| Army_S04_01   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]       |
| Army_S04_02   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| Army_S04_03   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]       |
| Army_S04_04   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]      |
| Army_S07_01   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]              |
| Army_S07_02   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                       |
| Army_S07_03   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                       |
| Army_S07_04   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                       |
| Army_S07_05   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                       |
| Army_S07_06   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                       |
| Army_S07_07   | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Army - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]           |

Table 42 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                | 0                 | 96    |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 946               | 946   |
| Total                   | 96                | 1198              | 1294  |

Table 43 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                |





| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Army_NEG              | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Army_POS              | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Army_NR               | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Army_NEG_PCT          | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Army_POS_PCT          | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Army_NR_PCT           | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                        |
| H3_Army_NEG              | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Army_NTR              | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Army_POS              | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Army_NR               | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Army_NEG_PCT          | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Army_NTR_PCT          | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Army_POS_PCT          | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Army_NR_PCT           | Trust in armed forces<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 4.3 Trust in education system

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the educational system”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 44 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Education_00        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Education_01        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Education_02        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Education_03        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Education_04        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Education_05        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Education_06        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Education_07        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Education_08        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Education_09        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Education_10        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Education_99        | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Education_Qtext     | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Education_Scale     | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Education_Direction | Trust in education system<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 42.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name    | Variable label                                                                                            |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Education_ScaleR | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 [ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS]                            |
| Education_S04_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]             |
| Education_S04_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS,EVS]           |
| Education_S04_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS,EVS]             |
| Education_S04_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS,EVS]            |
| Education_S05_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]       |
| Education_S05_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]     |
| Education_S05_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]            |
| Education_S05_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP] |
| Education_S05_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Education - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]        |

Table 45 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 59                | 59    |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 311               | 311   |

Table 46 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                            |
| H2_Education_NEG         | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Education_POS         | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Education_NR          | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Education_NEG_PCT     | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Education_POS_PCT     | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Education_NR_PCT      | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                            |
| H3_Education_NEG         | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Education_NTR         | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Education_POS         | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Education_NR          | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Education_NEG_PCT     | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Education_NTR_PCT     | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Education_POS_PCT     | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Education_NR_PCT      | Trust in education system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



#### 4.4 Trust in health care system

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the healthcare system”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

Table 47 Original variables

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Health_00        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Health_01        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Health_02        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Health_03        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Health_04        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Health_05        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Health_06        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Health_07        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Health_08        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Health_09        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Health_10        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Health_99        | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Health_Qtext     | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Health_Scale     | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Health_Direction | Trust in health care system<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 45.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                       |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Health_ScaleR        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 4 [EVS] 2 [EB]                       |
| Health_S02_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |
| Health_S02_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]     |
| Health_S04_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS]      |
| Health_S04_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS]    |
| Health_S04_03        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS]      |
| Health_S04_04        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Health - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS]     |

*Table 48 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 150                      | 150          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 222                      | 222          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 372                      | 372          |

Table 49 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                              |
| H2_Health_NEG            | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Health_POS            | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Health_NR             | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Health_NEG_PCT        | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Health_POS_PCT        | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Health_NR_PCT         | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                              |
| H3_Health_NEG            | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Health_NTR            | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Health_POS            | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Health_NR             | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Health_NEG_PCT        | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Health_NTR_PCT        | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Health_POS_PCT        | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Health_NR_PCT         | Trust in health care system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



#### 4.5 Trust in justice system / courts

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the justice system”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 50 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Justice_00        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_01        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_02        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_03        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_04        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_05        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_06        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_07        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_08        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_09        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_10        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Justice_99        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Justice_Qtext     | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Justice_Scale     | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Justice_Direction | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 48.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name  | Variable label                                                                                                    |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Justice_ScaleR | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 [ESS,ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [EB,ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| Justice_S02_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]                 |
| Justice_S02_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]                     |
| Justice_S04_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]                       |
| Justice_S04_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]                     |
| Justice_S04_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]                       |
| Justice_S04_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]                      |
| Justice_S05_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [EB,ISSP]              |
| Justice_S05_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [EB,ISSP]            |
| Justice_S05_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [EB,ISSP]                   |
| Justice_S05_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [EB,ISSP]        |
| Justice_S05_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [EB,ISSP]               |
| Justice_S07_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                              |
| Justice_S07_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                                       |
| Justice_S07_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                                       |
| Justice_S07_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                                       |
| Justice_S07_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                                       |
| Justice_S07_06 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                                       |
| Justice_S07_07 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                           |
| Justice_S11_00 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS,ISSP]                 |
| Justice_S11_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS,ISSP]                                 |
| Justice_S11_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS,ISSP]                                 |
| Justice_S11_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS,ISSP]                                 |
| Justice_S11_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS,ISSP]                                 |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                            |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Justice_S11_05       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Justice_S11_06       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Justice_S11_07       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Justice_S11_08       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Justice_S11_09       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Justice_S11_10       | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Justice - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS,ISSP] |

*Table 51 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 269                      | 0                        | 269          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1062                     | 1062         |
| Total                   | 375                      | 1373                     | 1748         |

Table 52 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                   |
| H2_Justice_NEG           | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Justice_POS           | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Justice_NR            | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Justice_NEG_PCT       | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Justice_POS_PCT       | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Justice_NR_PCT        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                   |
| H3_Justice_NEG           | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Justice_NTR           | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Justice_POS           | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Justice_NR            | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Justice_NEG_PCT       | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Justice_NTR_PCT       | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Justice_POS_PCT       | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Justice_NR_PCT        | Trust in justice system / courts<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 4.6 Trust in police

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the police”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 53 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Police_00        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Police_01        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Police_02        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Police_03        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Police_04        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Police_05        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Police_06        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Police_07        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Police_08        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Police_09        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Police_10        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Police_99        | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Police_Qtext     | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Police_Scale     | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Police_Direction | Trust in police<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 51.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                            |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Police_ScaleR        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]  |
| Police_S02_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| Police_S02_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| Police_S04_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]       |
| Police_S04_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| Police_S04_03        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]       |
| Police_S04_04        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]      |
| Police_S07_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]              |
| Police_S07_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                       |
| Police_S07_03        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                       |
| Police_S07_04        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                       |
| Police_S07_05        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                       |
| Police_S07_06        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                       |
| Police_S07_07        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]           |
| Police_S11_00        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS]      |
| Police_S11_01        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_02        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_03        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_04        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_05        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_06        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_07        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_08        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_09        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                      |
| Police_S11_10        | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Police - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS]       |

*Table 54 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 916                      | 916          |
| Total                   | 348                      | 1168                     | 1516         |

*Table 55 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                  |
| H2_Police_NEG            | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Police_POS            | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Police_NR             | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Police_NEG_PCT        | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Police_POS_PCT        | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Police_NR_PCT         | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                  |
| H3_Police_NEG            | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Police_NTR            | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Police_POS            | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Police_NR             | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Police_NEG_PCT        | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Police_NTR_PCT        | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Police_POS_PCT        | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Police_NR_PCT         | Trust in police<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



#### 4.7 Trust in public administration / civil service

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the civil service”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 56 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>               | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PublicAdministration_00        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_01        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_02        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_03        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_04        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_05        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_06        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_07        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_08        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_09        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_10        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_99        | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_Qtext     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_Scale     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PublicAdministration_Direction | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 54.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PublicAdministration_ScaleR | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]        |
| PublicAdministration_S02_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]       |
| PublicAdministration_S02_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]           |
| PublicAdministration_S04_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]             |
| PublicAdministration_S04_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]           |
| PublicAdministration_S04_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]             |
| PublicAdministration_S04_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]            |
| PublicAdministration_S05_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]       |
| PublicAdministration_S05_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]     |
| PublicAdministration_S05_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]            |
| PublicAdministration_S05_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP] |
| PublicAdministration_S05_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]        |
| PublicAdministration_S07_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                    |
| PublicAdministration_S07_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                             |
| PublicAdministration_S07_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                             |
| PublicAdministration_S07_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                             |
| PublicAdministration_S07_05 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                             |
| PublicAdministration_S07_06 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                             |
| PublicAdministration_S07_07 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Public Administration - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                 |

*Table 57 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |





|                       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7 | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5 | 0                        | 65                       | 65           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4 | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2 | 0                        | 576                      | 576          |
| Total                 | 96                       | 893                      | 989          |

*Table 58 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>            | <i>Variable label</i>                                                                           |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale        |                                                                                                 |
| H2_PublicAdministration_NEG     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PublicAdministration_POS     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PublicAdministration_NR      | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PublicAdministration_NEG_PCT | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PublicAdministration_POS_PCT | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PublicAdministration_NR_PCT  | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale        |                                                                                                 |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NEG     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NTR     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PublicAdministration_POS     | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NR      | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NEG_PCT | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NTR_PCT | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PublicAdministration_POS_PCT | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PublicAdministration_NR_PCT  | Trust in public administration / civil service<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 4.8 Trust in social security system

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the social security system”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:



- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 59 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>         | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_SocialSecurity_00        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_01        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_02        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_03        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_04        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_05        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_06        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_07        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_08        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_09        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_10        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_99        | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_Qtext     | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_Scale     | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_SocialSecurity_Direction | Trust in social security system<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 57.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SocialSecurity_ScaleR | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Social Security - Scale 4 [EVS,WVS]                           |
| SocialSecurity_S04_01 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Social Security - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]   |
| SocialSecurity_S04_02 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Social Security - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS] |
| SocialSecurity_S04_03 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Social Security - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]   |
| SocialSecurity_S04_04 | Trust in Non - Political Institutions - Social Security - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]  |

*Table 60 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 61 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>      | <b>Variable label</b>                                                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale  |                                                                                  |
| H2_SocialSecurity_NEG     | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_SocialSecurity_POS     | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_SocialSecurity_NR      | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_SocialSecurity_NEG_PCT | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_SocialSecurity_POS_PCT | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_SocialSecurity_NR_PCT  | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale  |                                                                                  |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NEG     | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NTR     | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_SocialSecurity_POS     | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NR      | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NEG_PCT | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NTR_PCT | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_SocialSecurity_POS_PCT | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_SocialSecurity_NR_PCT  | Trust in social security system<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5 Institutional trust variables: Political institutions

### 5.1 Trust in politicians

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the politicians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 62 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>      | <b>Variable label</b>                                        |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Politicians_00        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_01        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_02        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_03        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_04        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_05        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_06        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_07        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_08        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_09        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_10        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Politicians_99        | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Politicians_Qtext     | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Politicians_Scale     | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Politicians_Direction | Trust in politicians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 60.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Politicians_ScaleR   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 [ESS]                             |
| Politicians_S11_00   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS] |
| Politicians_S11_01   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_02   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_03   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_04   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_05   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_06   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_07   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_08   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_09   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                 |
| Politicians_S11_10   | Trust in Political Institutions - Politicians - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS]  |

*Table 63 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |

Table 64 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                       |
| H2_Politicians_NEG       | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Politicians_POS       | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Politicians_NR        | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Politicians_NEG_PCT   | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Politicians_POS_PCT   | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Politicians_NR_PCT    | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                       |
| H3_Politicians_NEG       | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Politicians_NTR       | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Politicians_POS       | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Politicians_NR        | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Politicians_NEG_PCT   | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Politicians_NTR_PCT   | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Politicians_POS_PCT   | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Politicians_NR_PCT    | Trust in politicians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5.2 Trust in political parties

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... political parties”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 65 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>           | <b>Variable label</b>                                              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PoliticalParties_00        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_01        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_02        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_03        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_04        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_05        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_06        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_07        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_08        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_09        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_10        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_99        | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_Qtext     | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_Scale     | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PoliticalParties_Direction | Trust in political parties<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 63.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name           | Variable label                                                                                       |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PoliticalParties_ScaleR | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| PoliticalParties_S02_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - PoliticalParties - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| PoliticalParties_S02_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - PoliticalParties - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| PoliticalParties_S04_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]      |
| PoliticalParties_S04_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]    |
| PoliticalParties_S04_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]      |
| PoliticalParties_S04_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]     |
| PoliticalParties_S07_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]             |
| PoliticalParties_S07_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                      |
| PoliticalParties_S07_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                      |
| PoliticalParties_S07_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                      |
| PoliticalParties_S07_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                      |
| PoliticalParties_S07_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                      |
| PoliticalParties_S07_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]          |
| PoliticalParties_S11_00 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS]     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_08 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_09 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                     |
| PoliticalParties_S11_10 | Trust in Political Institutions - Political Parties - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS]      |

Table 66 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 231               | 0                 | 231   |



|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1347                     | 1347         |
| Total                   | 327                      | 1599                     | 1926         |

*Table 67 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>        | <i>Variable label</i>                                                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale    |                                                                             |
| H2_PoliticalParties_NEG     | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PoliticalParties_POS     | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PoliticalParties_NR      | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PoliticalParties_NEG_PCT | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PoliticalParties_POS_PCT | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PoliticalParties_NR_PCT  | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale    |                                                                             |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NEG     | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NTR     | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PoliticalParties_POS     | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NR      | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NEG_PCT | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NTR_PCT | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PoliticalParties_POS_PCT | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PoliticalParties_NR_PCT  | Trust in political parties<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 5.3 Trust in Parliament

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the Parliament”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 68 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Parliament_00        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_01        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_02        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_03        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_04        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_05        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_06        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_07        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_08        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_09        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_10        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Parliament_99        | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Parliament_Qtext     | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Parliament_Scale     | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Parliament_Direction | Trust in Parliament<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 66.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name     | Variable label                                                                                              |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Parliament_ScaleR | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 [ESS,ISSP] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| Parliament_S02_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]              |
| Parliament_S02_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]                  |
| Parliament_S04_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]                    |
| Parliament_S04_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]                  |
| Parliament_S04_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]                    |
| Parliament_S04_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]                   |
| Parliament_S05_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]              |
| Parliament_S05_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]            |
| Parliament_S05_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]                   |
| Parliament_S05_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP]        |
| Parliament_S05_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]               |
| Parliament_S10_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EB]                |
| Parliament_S10_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 02 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 03 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 04 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 05 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 06 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 07 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_08 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 08 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_09 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 09 [EB]                                    |
| Parliament_S10_10 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 10 points - 10 Trust completely [EB]                   |
| Parliament_S11_00 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ISSP,ESS]              |
| Parliament_S11_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS,ISSP]                              |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                         |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Parliament_S11_02    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_03    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_04    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_05    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_06    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_07    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_08    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_09    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS,ISSP]                |
| Parliament_S11_10    | Trust in Political Institutions - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS,ISSP] |

*Table 69 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 269                      | 0                        | 269          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 54                       | 0                        | 54           |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 59                       | 59           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1497                     | 1497         |
| Total                   | 323                      | 1808                     | 2131         |

Table 70 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Parliament_NEG        | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Parliament_POS        | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Parliament_NR         | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Parliament_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Parliament_POS_PCT    | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Parliament_NR_PCT     | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Parliament_NEG        | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Parliament_NTR        | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Parliament_POS        | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Parliament_NR         | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Parliament_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Parliament_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Parliament_POS_PCT    | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Parliament_NR_PCT     | Trust in Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5.4 Trust in Government

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the Government”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 71 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Government_00        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Government_01        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Government_02        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Government_03        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Government_04        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Government_05        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Government_06        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Government_07        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Government_08        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Government_09        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Government_10        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Government_99        | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Government_Qtext     | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Government_Scale     | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Government_Direction | Trust in government<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 69.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name     | Variable label                                                                                           |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government_ScaleR | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| Government_S02_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]           |
| Government_S02_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]               |
| Government_S04_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EB,EVS,WVS]              |
| Government_S04_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EB,EVS,WVS]            |
| Government_S04_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EB,EVS,WVS]              |
| Government_S04_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EB,EVS,WVS]             |
| Government_S05_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]           |
| Government_S05_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]         |
| Government_S05_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]                |
| Government_S05_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP]     |
| Government_S05_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]            |
| Government_S07_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                        |
| Government_S07_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                     |
| Government_S10_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EB]             |
| Government_S10_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 02 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 03 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 04 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 05 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 06 [EB]                                 |



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government_S10_07    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 07 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_08    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 08 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_09    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 09 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_10    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 10 Trust completely [EB] |

*Table 72 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 54                       | 0                        | 54           |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 69                       | 69           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 279                      | 279          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1525                     | 1525         |
| Total                   | 150                      | 1873                     | 2023         |



Table 73 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Government_NEG        | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Government_POS        | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Government_NR         | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Government_NEG_PCT    | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Government_POS_PCT    | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Government_NR_PCT     | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Government_NEG        | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Government_NTR        | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Government_POS        | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Government_NR         | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Government_NEG_PCT    | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Government_NTR_PCT    | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Government_POS_PCT    | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Government_NR_PCT     | Trust in government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5.5 Trust in MPs (Members of Parliament)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... MPs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 74 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_MPs_00           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_01           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_02           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_03           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_04           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_05           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_06           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_07           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_08           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_09           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_10           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_MPs_99           | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_MPs_Qtext        | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_MPs_Scale        | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_MPs_Direction    | Trust in MPs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



*Table 72.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPs_ScaleR           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 [NEB]                         |
| MPs_S07_01           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]    |
| MPs_S07_02           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]             |
| MPs_S07_03           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]             |
| MPs_S07_04           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]             |
| MPs_S07_05           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]             |
| MPs_S07_06           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]             |
| MPs_S07_07           | Trust in Political Institutions - MPs - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB] |

*Table 75 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |

Table 76 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                               |
| H2_MPs_NEG               | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_MPs_POS               | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_MPs_NR                | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_MPs_NEG_PCT           | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_MPs_POS_PCT           | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_MPs_NR_PCT            | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                               |
| H3_MPs_NEG               | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_MPs_NTR               | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_MPs_POS               | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_MPs_NR                | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_MPs_NEG_PCT           | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_MPs_NTR_PCT           | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_MPs_POS_PCT           | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_MPs_NR_PCT            | Trust in MPs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5.6 Trust in Prime Minister

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the Prime Minister”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 77 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_PrimeMinister_00        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_01        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_02        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_03        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_04        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_05        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_06        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_07        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_08        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_09        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_10        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_99        | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_Qtext     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_Scale     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_PrimeMinister_Direction | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 75.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PrimeMinister_ScaleR | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 [NEB]                         |
| PrimeMinister_S07_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]    |
| PrimeMinister_S07_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]             |
| PrimeMinister_S07_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]             |
| PrimeMinister_S07_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]             |
| PrimeMinister_S07_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]             |
| PrimeMinister_S07_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]             |
| PrimeMinister_S07_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Prime Minister - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB] |

*Table 78 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |

Table 79 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                          |
| H2_PrimeMinister_NEG     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_PrimeMinister_POS     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_PrimeMinister_NR      | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_PrimeMinister_NEG_PCT | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_PrimeMinister_POS_PCT | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_PrimeMinister_NR_PCT  | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                          |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NEG     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NTR     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_PrimeMinister_POS     | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NR      | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NEG_PCT | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NTR_PCT | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_PrimeMinister_POS_PCT | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_PrimeMinister_NR_PCT  | Trust in Prime Minister<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 5.7 Trust in President

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the President”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 80 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_President_00        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_President_01        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_President_02        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_President_03        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_President_04        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_President_05        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_President_06        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_President_07        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_President_08        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_President_09        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_President_10        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_President_99        | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_President_Qtext     | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_President_Scale     | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_President_Direction | Trust in President<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 78.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| President_ScaleR     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 [NEB]                         |
| President_S07_01     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]    |
| President_S07_02     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]             |
| President_S07_03     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]             |
| President_S07_04     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]             |
| President_S07_05     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]             |
| President_S07_06     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]             |
| President_S07_07     | Trust in Political Institutions - President - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB] |

*Table 81 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |

Table 82 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_President_NEG         | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_President_POS         | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_President_NR          | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_President_NEG_PCT     | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_President_POS_PCT     | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_President_NR_PCT      | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_President_NEG         | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_President_NTR         | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_President_POS         | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_President_NR          | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_President_NEG_PCT     | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_President_NTR_PCT     | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_President_POS_PCT     | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_President_NR_PCT      | Trust in President<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 5.8 Trust in local government

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the local government”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 83 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>          | <b>Variable label</b>                                             |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_LocalGovernment_00        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_01        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_02        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_03        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_04        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_05        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_06        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_07        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_08        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_09        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_10        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_99        | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_Qtext     | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_Scale     | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_LocalGovernment_Direction | Trust in local government<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 81.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name     | Variable label                                                                                           |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government_ScaleR | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| Government_S02_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]           |
| Government_S02_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]               |
| Government_S04_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EB,EVS,WVS]              |
| Government_S04_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EB,EVS,WVS]            |
| Government_S04_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EB,EVS,WVS]              |
| Government_S04_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EB,EVS,WVS]             |
| Government_S05_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]           |
| Government_S05_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]         |
| Government_S05_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]                |
| Government_S05_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP]     |
| Government_S05_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]            |
| Government_S07_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                        |
| Government_S07_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_05 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_06 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                                 |
| Government_S07_07 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                     |
| Government_S10_01 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 01 Do not trust at all [EB]             |
| Government_S10_02 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 02 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_03 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 03 [EB]                                 |
| Government_S10_04 | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 04 [EB]                                 |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government_S10_06    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 05 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_05    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 06 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_07    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 07 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_08    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 08 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_09    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 09 [EB]                  |
| Government_S10_10    | Trust in Political Institutions - Government - Scale 10 points - 10 Trust completely [EB] |

*Table 84 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 15                       | 15           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 868                      | 868          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 883                      | 883          |

Table 85 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale   |                                                                            |
| H2_LocalGovernment_NEG     | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_LocalGovernment_POS     | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_LocalGovernment_NR      | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_LocalGovernment_NEG_PCT | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_LocalGovernment_POS_PCT | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_LocalGovernment_NR_PCT  | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale   |                                                                            |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NEG     | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NTR     | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_LocalGovernment_POS     | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NR      | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NEG_PCT | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NTR_PCT | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_LocalGovernment_POS_PCT | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_LocalGovernment_NR_PCT  | Trust in local government<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 6 Institutional trust variables: Mass media institutions

### 6.1 Trust in the press

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the press”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 86 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_WrittenPress_00        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_01        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_02        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_03        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_04        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_05        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_06        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_07        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_08        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_09        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_10        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_WrittenPress_99        | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_WrittenPress_Qtext     | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_WrittenPress_Scale     | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_WrittenPress_Direction | Trust in the press<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 84.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name       | Variable label                                                                             |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| WrittenPress_ScaleR | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEb,EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| WrittenPress_S02_01 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]      |
| WrittenPress_S02_02 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]          |
| WrittenPress_S04_01 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [CEEb,EVS,WVS]       |
| WrittenPress_S04_02 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [CEEb,EVS,WVS]     |
| WrittenPress_S04_03 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [CEEb,EVS,WVS]       |
| WrittenPress_S04_04 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [CEEb,EVS,WVS]      |
| WrittenPress_S07_01 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                   |
| WrittenPress_S07_02 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                            |
| WrittenPress_S07_03 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                            |
| WrittenPress_S07_04 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                            |
| WrittenPress_S07_05 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                            |
| WrittenPress_S07_06 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                            |
| WrittenPress_S07_07 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                |
| WrittenPress_S11_00 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ISSP]          |
| WrittenPress_S11_01 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 01 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_02 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 02 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_03 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 03 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_04 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 04 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_05 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 05 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_06 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 06 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_07 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 07 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_08 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 08 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_09 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 09 [ISSP]                          |
| WrittenPress_S11_10 | Trust in Mass Media - Written Press - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ISSP]           |



*Table 87 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 17                       | 0                        | 17           |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 281                      | 281          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1064                     | 1064         |
| Total                   | 113                      | 1345                     | 1458         |

*Table 88 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_WrittenPress_NEG      | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_WrittenPress_POS      | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_WrittenPress_NR       | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_WrittenPress_NEG_PCT  | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_WrittenPress_POS_PCT  | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_WrittenPress_NR_PCT   | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_WrittenPress_NEG      | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_WrittenPress_NTR      | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_WrittenPress_POS      | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_WrittenPress_NR       | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_WrittenPress_NEG_PCT  | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_WrittenPress_NTR_PCT  | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_WrittenPress_POS_PCT  | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_WrittenPress_NR_PCT   | Trust in the press<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 6.2 Trust in TV

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... TV”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 89 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_TV_00            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_TV_01            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_TV_02            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_TV_03            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_TV_04            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_TV_05            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_TV_06            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_TV_07            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_TV_08            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_TV_09            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_TV_10            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_TV_99            | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_TV_Qtext         | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_TV_Scale         | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_TV_Direction     | Trust in TV<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 87.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TV_ScaleR     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEb,WVS] 2 [CEEb,EB]       |
| TV_S02_01     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 2 points - 01 [CEEb,EB]                |
| TV_S02_02     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 2 points - 02 [CEEb,EB]                |
| TV_S04_01     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [CEEb,WVS]   |
| TV_S04_02     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [CEEb,WVS] |
| TV_S04_03     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [CEEb,WVS]   |
| TV_S04_04     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [CEEb,WVS]  |
| TV_S07_01     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]           |
| TV_S07_02     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                    |
| TV_S07_03     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                    |
| TV_S07_04     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                    |
| TV_S07_05     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                    |
| TV_S07_06     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                    |
| TV_S07_07     | Trust in Mass Media - TV - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]        |

Table 90 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                | 0                 | 96    |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 131               | 131   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 796               | 796   |
| Total                   | 96                | 927               | 1023  |

Table 91 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                             |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                            |
| H2_TV_NEG                | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |



| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_TV_POS                | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_TV_NR                 | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_TV_NEG_PCT            | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_TV_POS_PCT            | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_TV_NR_PCT             | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                              |
| H3_TV_NEG                | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_TV_NTR                | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_TV_POS                | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_TV_NR                 | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_TV_NEG_PCT            | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_TV_NTR_PCT            | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_TV_POS_PCT            | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_TV_NR_PCT             | Trust in TV<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 6.3 Trust in radio

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Radio”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 92 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Radio_00         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_01         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_02         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_03         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_04         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_05         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_06         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_07         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_08         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_09         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_10         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Radio_99         | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Radio_Qtext      | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Radio_Scale      | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Radio_Direction  | Trust in radio<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 90.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Radio_ScaleR         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 [CEEb] 4 [CEEb] 2 [CEEb,EB]              |
| Radio_S02_01         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CEEb,EB]  |
| Radio_S02_02         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CEEb,EB]      |
| Radio_S04_01         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [CEEb]           |
| Radio_S04_02         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [CEEb]         |
| Radio_S04_03         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [CEEb]           |
| Radio_S04_04         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [CEEb]          |
| Radio_S05_01         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 points - 01 Hardly any trust [CEEb]      |
| Radio_S05_02         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 points - 02 Not much trust [CEEb]        |
| Radio_S05_03         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 points - 03 Some trust [CEEb]            |
| Radio_S05_04         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 points - 04 Quite a lot of trust [CEEb]  |
| Radio_S05_05         | Trust in Mass Media - Radio - Scale 5 points - 05 A great deal of trust [CEEb] |

*Table 93 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 11                       | 11           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 796                      | 796          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 825                      | 825          |

Table 94 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Radio_NEG             | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Radio_POS             | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Radio_NR              | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Radio_NEG_PCT         | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Radio_POS_PCT         | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Radio_NR_PCT          | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Radio_NEG             | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Radio_NTR             | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Radio_POS             | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Radio_NR              | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Radio_NEG_PCT         | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Radio_NTR_PCT         | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Radio_POS_PCT         | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Radio_NR_PCT          | Trust in radio<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |





## 6.4 Trust in internet

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the internet”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 95 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Internet_00        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_01        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_02        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_03        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_04        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_05        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_06        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_07        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_08        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_09        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_10        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Internet_99        | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Internet_Qtext     | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Internet_Scale     | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Internet_Direction | Trust in internet<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 93.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Internet_ScaleR      | Trust in Mass Media - Internet - Scale 2 [EB]                               |
| Internet_S02_01      | Trust in Mass Media - Internet - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |
| Internet_S02_02      | Trust in Mass Media - Internet - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]     |

*Table 96 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 553                      | 553          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 553                      | 553          |

Table 97 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Internet_NEG          | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Internet_POS          | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Internet_NR           | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Internet_NEG_PCT      | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Internet_POS_PCT      | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Internet_NR_PCT       | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |
| H3_Internet_NEG          | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Internet_NTR          | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Internet_POS          | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Internet_NR           | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Internet_NEG_PCT      | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Internet_NTR_PCT      | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Internet_POS_PCT      | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Internet_NR_PCT       | Trust in internet<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 6.5 Trust in social networks

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... social networks”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 98 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>         | <b>Variable label</b>                                            |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_SocialNetworks_00        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_01        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_02        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_03        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_04        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_05        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_06        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_07        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_08        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_09        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_10        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_99        | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_Qtext     | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_Scale     | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_SocialNetworks_Direction | Trust in social networks<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 96.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SocialNetworks_ScaleR | Trust in Mass Media - Social Networks - Scale 2 [EB]                               |
| SocialNetworks_S02_01 | Trust in Mass Media - Social Networks - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |
| SocialNetworks_S02_02 | Trust in Mass Media - Social Networks - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]     |

*Table 99 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 275                      | 275          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 275                      | 275          |

Table 100 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>      | <b>Variable label</b>                                                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale  |                                                                           |
| H2_SocialNetworks_NEG     | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_SocialNetworks_POS     | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_SocialNetworks_NR      | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_SocialNetworks_NEG_PCT | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_SocialNetworks_POS_PCT | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_SocialNetworks_NR_PCT  | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale  |                                                                           |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NEG     | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NTR     | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_SocialNetworks_POS     | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NR      | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NEG_PCT | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NTR_PCT | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_SocialNetworks_POS_PCT | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_SocialNetworks_NR_PCT  | Trust in social networks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 7 Institutional trust variables: Civil society institutions

### 7.1 Trust in trade unions

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Trade unions”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 101 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>      | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_TradeUnions_00        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_01        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_02        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_03        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_04        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_05        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_06        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_07        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_08        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_09        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_10        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_TradeUnions_99        | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_TradeUnions_Qtext     | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_TradeUnions_Scale     | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_TradeUnions_Direction | Trust in trade unions<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 99.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name      | Variable label                                                                          |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TradeUnions_ScaleR | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]          |
| TradeUnions_S02_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| TradeUnions_S02_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| TradeUnions_S04_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]       |
| TradeUnions_S04_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| TradeUnions_S04_03 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]       |
| TradeUnions_S04_04 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]      |
| TradeUnions_S07_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]              |
| TradeUnions_S07_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                       |
| TradeUnions_S07_03 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                       |
| TradeUnions_S07_04 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                       |
| TradeUnions_S07_05 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                       |
| TradeUnions_S07_06 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 06 NEB]                        |
| TradeUnions_S07_07 | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]           |

Table 102 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                | 0                 | 96    |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 333               | 333   |
| Total                   | 96                | 585               | 681   |

Table 103 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                |



| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_TradeUnions_NEG       | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_TradeUnions_POS       | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_TradeUnions_NR        | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_TradeUnions_NEG_PCT   | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_TradeUnions_POS_PCT   | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_TradeUnions_NR_PCT    | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                        |
| H3_TradeUnions_NEG       | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_TradeUnions_NTR       | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_TradeUnions_POS       | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_TradeUnions_NR        | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_TradeUnions_NEG_PCT   | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_TradeUnions_NTR_PCT   | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_TradeUnions_POS_PCT   | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_TradeUnions_NR_PCT    | Trust in trade unions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 7.2 Trust in environment NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... environment NGOs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 104 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>          | <b>Variable label</b>                                             |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_00        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_01        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_02        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_03        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_04        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_05        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_06        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_07        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_08        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_09        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_10        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_99        | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_Qtext     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_Scale     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EnvironmentNGOs_Direction | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 102.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EnvironmentNGOs_ScaleR | Trust in Civil Society - Environment NGOs - Scale 4 [EVS,WVS]                           |
| EnvironmentNGOs_S04_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Environment NGOs - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]   |
| EnvironmentNGOs_S04_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Environment NGOs - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS] |
| EnvironmentNGOs_S04_03 | Trust in Civil Society - Environment NGOs - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]   |
| EnvironmentNGOs_S04_04 | Trust in Civil Society - Environment NGOs - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]  |

*Table 105 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |

Table 106 Harmonized variables

| Variable name              | Variable label                                                             |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale   |                                                                            |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_NEG     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_POS     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_NR      | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_NEG_PCT | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_POS_PCT | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EnvironmentNGOs_NR_PCT  | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale   |                                                                            |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NEG     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NTR     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_POS     | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NR      | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NEG_PCT | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NTR_PCT | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_POS_PCT | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EnvironmentNGOs_NR_PCT  | Trust in environment NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 7.3 Trust in women NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... women NGOs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 107 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_WomenNGOs_00        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_01        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_02        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_03        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_04        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_05        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_06        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_07        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_08        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_09        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_10        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_99        | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_Qtext     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_Scale     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_WomenNGOs_Direction | Trust in women NGOs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 105.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| WomenNGOs_ScaleR     | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs - Scale 4 [WVS]                           |
| WomenNGOs_S04_01     | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]   |
| WomenNGOs_S04_02     | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |
| WomenNGOs_S04_03     | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]   |
| WomenNGOs_S04_04     | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS]  |

*Table 108 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |

Table 109 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_WomenNGOs_NEG         | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_WomenNGOs_POS         | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_WomenNGOs_NR          | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_WomenNGOs_NEG_PCT     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_WomenNGOs_POS_PCT     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_WomenNGOs_NR_PCT      | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NEG         | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NTR         | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_WomenNGOs_POS         | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NR          | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NEG_PCT     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NTR_PCT     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_WomenNGOs_POS_PCT     | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_WomenNGOs_NR_PCT      | Trust in women NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 7.4 Trust in charitable NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... charitable NGOs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 110 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>         | <b>Variable label</b>                                            |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_00        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_01        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_02        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_03        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_04        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_05        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_06        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_07        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_08        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_09        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_10        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_99        | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_Qtext     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_Scale     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_CharitableNGOs_Direction | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



*Table 108.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CharitableNGOs_ScaleR | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 4 [WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]                       |
| CharitableNGOs_S02_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| CharitableNGOs_S02_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| CharitableNGOs_S04_01 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]           |
| CharitableNGOs_S04_02 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS]         |
| CharitableNGOs_S04_03 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]           |
| CharitableNGOs_S04_04 | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS]          |

*Table 111 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 243                      | 243          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 345                      | 345          |

Table 112 Harmonized variables

| Variable name             | Variable label                                                            |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale  |                                                                           |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_NEG     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_POS     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_NR      | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_NEG_PCT | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_POS_PCT | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_CharitableNGOs_NR_PCT  | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale  |                                                                           |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NEG     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NTR     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_POS     | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NR      | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NEG_PCT | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NTR_PCT | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_POS_PCT | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_CharitableNGOs_NR_PCT  | Trust in charitable NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 7.5 Trust in consumer NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... consumer NGOs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 113 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_00        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_01        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_02        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_03        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_04        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_05        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_06        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_07        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_08        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_09        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_10        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_99        | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_Qtext     | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_Scale     | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_ConsumerNGOs_Direction | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 111.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ConsumerNGOs_ScaleR  | Trust in Civil Society - Consumer NGOs - Scale 2 [EB]                               |
| ConsumerNGOs_S02_01  | Trust in Civil Society - Consumer NGOs - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ConsumerNGOs_S02_02  | Trust in Civil Society - Consumer NGOs - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB] |

Table 114 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 59                       | 59           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 59                       | 59           |

Table 115 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                         |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_NEG      | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_POS      | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_NR       | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_NEG_PCT  | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_POS_PCT  | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_ConsumerNGOs_NR_PCT   | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                         |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NEG      | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NTR      | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_POS      | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NR       | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NEG_PCT  | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NTR_PCT  | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_POS_PCT  | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_ConsumerNGOs_NR_PCT   | Trust in consumer NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 7.6 Trust in NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... NGOs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 116 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_NGOs_00          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_01          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_02          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_03          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_04          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_05          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_06          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_07          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_08          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_09          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_10          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_NGOs_99          | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_NGOs_Qtext       | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_NGOs_Scale       | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_NGOs_Direction   | Trust in NGOs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 114.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NGOs_ScaleR          | Trust in Civil Society - Generic NGOs - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                                |
| NGOs_S02_01          | Trust in Civil Society - Generic NGOs - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB, EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NGOs_S02_02          | Trust in Civil Society - Generic NGOs - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB, EB] |

Table 117 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 127                      | 127          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 127                      | 127          |

Table 118 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Harmonized 2-point scale</b> |                                                                |
| H2_NGOs_NEG                     | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_NGOs_POS                     | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_NGOs_NR                      | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_NGOs_NEG_PCT                 | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_NGOs_POS_PCT                 | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_NGOs_NR_PCT                  | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| <b>Harmonized 3-point scale</b> |                                                                |
| H3_NGOs_NEG                     | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_NGOs_NTR                     | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_NGOs_POS                     | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_NGOs_NR                      | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_NGOs_NEG_PCT                 | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_NGOs_NTR_PCT                 | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_NGOs_POS_PCT                 | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_NGOs_NR_PCT                  | Trust in NGOs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 8 Institutional trust variables: economic institutions

### 8.1 Trust in big companies

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Big companies”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 119 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_BigCompanies_00        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_01        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_02        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_03        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_04        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_05        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_06        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_07        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_08        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_09        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_10        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_BigCompanies_99        | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_BigCompanies_Qtext     | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_BigCompanies_Scale     | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_BigCompanies_Direction | Trust in big companies<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 117.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BigCompanies_ScaleR  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB] |
| BigCompanies_S02_01  | Trust in Economic actors - BigCompanies - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB]           |
| BigCompanies_S02_02  | Trust in Economic actors - BigCompanies - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]               |
| BigCompanies_S04_01  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]                |
| BigCompanies_S04_02  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]              |
| BigCompanies_S04_03  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]                |
| BigCompanies_S04_04  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]               |
| BigCompanies_S05_01  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 5 points - 01 No confidence at all [ISSP]          |
| BigCompanies_S05_02  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 5 points - 02 Very little confidence [ISSP]        |
| BigCompanies_S05_03  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 5 points - 03 Some confidence [ISSP]               |
| BigCompanies_S05_04  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 5 points - 04 A great deal of confidence [ISSP]    |
| BigCompanies_S05_05  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 5 points - 05 Complete confidence [ISSP]           |
| BigCompanies_S07_01  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]                       |
| BigCompanies_S07_02  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]                                |
| BigCompanies_S07_03  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]                                |
| BigCompanies_S07_04  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]                                |
| BigCompanies_S07_05  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]                                |
| BigCompanies_S07_06  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]                                |
| BigCompanies_S07_07  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]                    |
| BigCompanies_S11_00  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ISSP]              |
| BigCompanies_S11_01  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 01 [ISSP]                              |
| BigCompanies_S11_02  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 02 [ISSP]                              |
| BigCompanies_S11_03  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 03 [ISSP]                              |
| BigCompanies_S11_04  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 04 [ISSP]                              |



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BigCompanies_S11_05  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 05 [ISSP]                |
| BigCompanies_S11_06  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 06 [ISSP]                |
| BigCompanies_S11_07  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 07 [ISSP]                |
| BigCompanies_S11_08  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 08 [ISSP]                |
| BigCompanies_S11_09  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 09 [ISSP]                |
| BigCompanies_S11_10  | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ISSP] |

*Table 120 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 34                       | 0                        | 34           |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 59                       | 59           |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 274                      | 274          |
| Total                   | 130                      | 585                      | 715          |

Table 121 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                         |
| H2_BigCompanies_NEG      | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_BigCompanies_POS      | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_BigCompanies_NR       | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_BigCompanies_NEG_PCT  | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_BigCompanies_POS_PCT  | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_BigCompanies_NR_PCT   | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                         |
| H3_BigCompanies_NEG      | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_BigCompanies_NTR      | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_BigCompanies_POS      | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_BigCompanies_NR       | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_BigCompanies_NEG_PCT  | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_BigCompanies_NTR_PCT  | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_BigCompanies_POS_PCT  | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_BigCompanies_NR_PCT   | Trust in big companies<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 8.2 Trust in banks

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Banks”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 122 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Banks_00         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_01         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_02         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_03         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_04         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_05         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_06         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_07         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_08         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_09         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_10         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Banks_99         | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Banks_Qtext      | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Banks_Scale      | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Banks_Direction  | Trust in banks<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 120.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Banks_ScaleR         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS]                   |
| Banks_S04_01         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]   |
| Banks_S04_02         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |
| Banks_S04_03         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]   |
| Banks_S04_04         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS]  |
| Banks_S07_01         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 01 No trust [NEB]      |
| Banks_S07_02         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 02 [NEB]               |
| Banks_S07_03         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 03 [NEB]               |
| Banks_S07_04         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 04 [NEB]               |
| Banks_S07_05         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 05 [NEB]               |
| Banks_S07_06         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 06 [NEB]               |
| Banks_S07_07         | Trust in Economic actors - Banks - Scale 7 points - 07 Great trust [NEB]   |

*Table 123 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 96                       | 0                        | 96           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 96                       | 102                      | 198          |

Table 124 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Banks_NEG             | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Banks_POS             | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Banks_NR              | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Banks_NEG_PCT         | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Banks_POS_PCT         | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Banks_NR_PCT          | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Banks_NEG             | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Banks_NTR             | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Banks_POS             | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Banks_NR              | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Banks_NEG_PCT         | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Banks_NTR_PCT         | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Banks_POS_PCT         | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Banks_NR_PCT          | Trust in banks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 8.3 Trust in universities

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Universities”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 125 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Universities_00        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_01        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_02        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_03        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_04        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_05        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_06        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_07        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_08        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_09        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_10        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Universities_99        | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Universities_Qtext     | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Universities_Scale     | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Universities_Direction | Trust in universities<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 123.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Universities_ScaleR  | Trust in Economic actors - Universities - Scale 4 [WVS]                           |
| Universities_S04_01  | Trust in Economic actors - Universities - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]   |
| Universities_S04_02  | Trust in Economic actors - Universities - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |
| Universities_S04_03  | Trust in Economic actors - Universities - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]   |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Universities_S04_04  | Trust in Economic actors - Universities - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS] |

Table 126 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |

Table 127 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                        |
| H2_Universities_NEG      | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Universities_POS      | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Universities_NR       | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Universities_NEG_PCT  | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Universities_POS_PCT  | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Universities_NR_PCT   | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                        |
| H3_Universities_NEG      | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Universities_NTR      | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Universities_POS      | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Universities_NR       | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Universities_NEG_PCT  | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Universities_NTR_PCT  | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Universities_POS_PCT  | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Universities_NR_PCT   | Trust in universities<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 9 Institutional trust variables: international organizations

### 9.1 Trust in United Nations (UN)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... United Nations”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 128 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_UN_00            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_UN_01            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_UN_02            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_UN_03            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_UN_04            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_UN_05            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_UN_06            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_UN_07            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_UN_08            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_UN_09            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_UN_10            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_UN_99            | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_UN_Qtext         | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_UN_Scale         | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_UN_Direction     | Trust in UN<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



*Table 126.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UN_ScaleR            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 [ESS] 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]          |
| UN_S02_01            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| UN_S02_02            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| UN_S04_01            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]       |
| UN_S04_02            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| UN_S04_03            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]       |
| UN_S04_04            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]      |
| UN_S11_00            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS]      |
| UN_S11_01            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_02            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_03            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_04            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_05            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_06            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_07            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_08            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_09            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                      |
| UN_S11_10            | Trust in International Institutions - UN - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS]       |

*Table 129 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |

|                       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2 | 0                        | 1335                     | 1335         |
| Total                 | 252                      | 1587                     | 1839         |

Table 130 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                              |
| H2_UN_NEG                | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_UN_POS                | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_UN_NR                 | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_UN_NEG_PCT            | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_UN_POS_PCT            | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_UN_NR_PCT             | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                              |
| H3_UN_NEG                | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_UN_NTR                | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_UN_POS                | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_UN_NR                 | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_UN_NEG_PCT            | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_UN_NTR_PCT            | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_UN_POS_PCT            | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_UN_NR_PCT             | Trust in UN<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 9.2 Trust in regional organizations

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... Regional organizations”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 131 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>               | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_00        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_01        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_02        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_03        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_04        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_05        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_06        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_07        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_08        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_09        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_10        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_99        | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_Qtext     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_Scale     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_RegionalOrganization_Direction | Trust in regional organizations<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 129.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name               | Variable label                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RegionalOrganization_ScaleR | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization - Scale 4 [EVS,WVS]                          |
| RegionalOrganization_S04_01 | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]  |
| RegionalOrganization_S04_02 | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very muc [EVS,WVS] |
| RegionalOrganization_S04_03 | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]  |
| RegionalOrganization_S04_04 | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization - Scale 4 points - 04 [EVS,WVS]              |

Table 132 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 252               | 252   |

Table 133 Harmonized variables

| Variable name                   | Variable label                                                                   |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale        |                                                                                  |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_NEG     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_POS     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_NR      | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_NEG_PCT | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_POS_PCT | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_RegionalOrganization_NR_PCT  | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale        |                                                                                  |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NEG     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |



| <i>Variable name</i>            | <i>Variable label</i>                                                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NTR     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_POS     | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NR      | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NEG_PCT | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NTR_PCT | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_POS_PCT | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_RegionalOrganization_NR_PCT  | Trust in regional organizations<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 9.3 Trust in North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... NATO”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

Table 134 Original variables

| Variable name      | Variable label                                        |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_NATO_00        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_01        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_02        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_03        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_04        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_05        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_06        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_07        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_08        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_09        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_10        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_NATO_99        | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_NATO_Qtext     | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_NATO_Scale     | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_NATO_Direction | Trust in NATO<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 132.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NATO_ScaleR          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 4 [EVS,WVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]                   |
| NATO_S02_01          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| NATO_S02_02          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| NATO_S04_02          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EVS,WVS]     |
| NATO_S04_03          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EVS,WVS]       |
| NATO_S04_04          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EVS,WVS]      |
| NATO_S04_01          | Trust in International Institutions - NATO - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EVS,WVS]       |

*Table 135 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 252                      | 252          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 299                      | 299          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 551                      | 551          |

Table 136 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                |
| H2_NATO_NEG              | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_NATO_POS              | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_NATO_NR               | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_NATO_NEG_PCT          | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_NATO_POS_PCT          | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_NATO_NR_PCT           | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                |
| H3_NATO_NEG              | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_NATO_NTR              | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_NATO_POS              | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_NATO_NR               | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_NATO_NEG_PCT          | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_NATO_NTR_PCT          | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_NATO_POS_PCT          | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_NATO_NR_PCT           | Trust in NATO<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |





## 9.4 Trust in Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... CIS”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 137 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_CIS_00           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_01           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_02           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_03           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_04           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_05           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_06           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_07           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_08           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_09           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_10           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_CIS_99           | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_CIS_Qtext        | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_CIS_Scale        | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_CIS_Direction    | Trust in CIS<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 135.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_ScaleR           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 [WVS]                         |
| CIS_S04_01           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_S04_02           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |
| CIS_S04_03           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]   |
| CIS_S04_04           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS]  |

Table 138 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |

Table 139 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Harmonized 2-point scale</b> |                                                               |
| H2_CIS_NEG                      | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_CIS_POS                      | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_CIS_NR                       | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_CIS_NEG_PCT                  | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_CIS_POS_PCT                  | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_CIS_NR_PCT                   | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| <b>Harmonized 3-point scale</b> |                                                               |
| H3_CIS_NEG                      | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_CIS_NTR                      | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_CIS_POS                      | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_CIS_NR                       | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_CIS_NEG_PCT                  | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_CIS_NTR_PCT                  | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_CIS_POS_PCT                  | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_CIS_NR_PCT                   | Trust in CIS<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 9.5 Trust in International Monetary Fund (IMF)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the IMF”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 140 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_IMF_00           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_01           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_02           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_03           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_04           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_05           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_06           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_07           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_08           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_09           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_10           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_IMF_99           | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_IMF_Qtext        | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_IMF_Scale        | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_IMF_Direction    | Trust in IMF<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 138.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_ScaleR           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 [WVS]                           |
| CIS_S04_01           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]   |
| CIS_S04_02           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                              |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_S04_03           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]  |
| CIS_S04_04           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS] |

*Table 141 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 102                      | 102          |

*Table 142 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                               |
| H2_IMF_NEG               | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_IMF_POS               | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_IMF_NR                | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_IMF_NEG_PCT           | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_IMF_POS_PCT           | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_IMF_NR_PCT            | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                               |
| H3_IMF_NEG               | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_IMF_NTR               | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_IMF_POS               | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_IMF_NR                | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_IMF_NEG_PCT           | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_IMF_NTR_PCT           | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_IMF_POS_PCT           | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_IMF_NR_PCT            | Trust in IMF<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 9.6 Trust in Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the OSCE”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 143 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_OSCE_00          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_01          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_02          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_03          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_04          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_05          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_06          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_07          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_08          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_09          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_10          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_OSCE_99          | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_OSCE_Qtext       | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_OSCE_Scale       | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_OSCE_Direction   | Trust in OSCE<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 141.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_ScaleR           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 [WVS]                           |
| CIS_S04_01           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [WVS]   |
| CIS_S04_02           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [WVS] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                              |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CIS_S04_03           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [WVS]  |
| CIS_S04_04           | Trust in International Institutions - CIS - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [WVS] |

*Table 144 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 65                       | 65           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 65                       | 65           |

*Table 145 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Harmonized 2-point scale</b> |                                                                |
| H2_OSCE_NEG                     | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_OSCE_POS                     | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_OSCE_NR                      | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_OSCE_NEG_PCT                 | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_OSCE_POS_PCT                 | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_OSCE_NR_PCT                  | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| <b>Harmonized 3-point scale</b> |                                                                |
| H3_OSCE_NEG                     | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_OSCE_NTR                     | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_OSCE_POS                     | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_OSCE_NR                      | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_OSCE_NEG_PCT                 | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_OSCE_NTR_PCT                 | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_OSCE_POS_PCT                 | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_OSCE_NR_PCT                  | Trust in OSCE<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 9.7 Trust in International Court of Justice (ICJ)

The question takes the following form: “For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? ... the ICJ”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “A great deal” / “Complete confidence” / “Tend to trust”
- “None at all” / “No confidence at all” / “Tend not to trust”

*Table 146 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_ICJ_00           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_01           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_02           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_03           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_04           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_05           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_06           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_07           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_08           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_09           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_10           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_ICJ_99           | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_ICJ_Qtext        | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_ICJ_Scale        | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_ICJ_Direction    | Trust in ICJ<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 144.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ICJ_ScaleR           | Trust in International Institutions - ICJ - Scale 2 [CCEB]                               |
| ICJ_S02_01           | Trust in International Institutions - ICJ - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB] |

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ICJ_S02_02           | Trust in International Institutions - ICJ - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB] |

Table 147 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 65                       | 65           |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 65                       | 65           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |

Table 148 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                               |
| H2_ICJ_NEG               | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_ICJ_POS               | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_ICJ_NR                | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_ICJ_NEG_PCT           | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_ICJ_POS_PCT           | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_ICJ_NR_PCT            | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                               |
| H3_ICJ_NEG               | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_ICJ_NTR               | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_ICJ_POS               | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_ICJ_NR                | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_ICJ_NEG_PCT           | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_ICJ_NTR_PCT           | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_ICJ_POS_PCT           | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_ICJ_NR_PCT            | Trust in ICJ<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10 Institutional trust variables: European Union institutions

### 10.1 Trust in European Union (EU)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 149 Original variables

| Variable name    | Variable label                                      |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_00        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_01        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_02        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_03        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_04        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_05        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_06        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_07        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_08        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_09        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_10        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_99        | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Qtext     | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Scale     | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Direction | Trust in EU<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 147.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                     |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_ScaleR            | Trust in European Union - Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [CCEB,EB]                |
| EU_S02_01            | Trust in European Union - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| EU_S02_02            | Trust in European Union - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| EU_S04_01            | Trust in European Union - Scale 4 points - 01 None at all [EB,EVS,WVS]    |
| EU_S04_02            | Trust in European Union - Scale 4 points - 02 Not very much [EB,EVS,WVS]  |
| EU_S04_03            | Trust in European Union - Scale 4 points - 03 Quite a lot [EB,EVS,WVS]    |
| EU_S04_04            | Trust in European Union - Scale 4 points - 04 A great deal [EB,EVS,WVS]   |

*Table 150 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 267                      | 267          |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1479                     | 1479         |
| Total                   | 0                        | 1746                     | 1746         |

Table 151 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                              |
| H2_EU_NEG                | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_POS                | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_NR                 | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_NEG_PCT            | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_POS_PCT            | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_NR_PCT             | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                              |
| H3_EU_NEG                | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_NTR                | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_POS                | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_NR                 | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_NEG_PCT            | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_NTR_PCT            | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_POS_PCT            | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_NR_PCT             | Trust in EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.2 Trust in EU Parliament

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Parliament”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 152 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_Parliament_00        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_01        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_02        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_03        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_04        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_05        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_06        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_07        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_08        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_09        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_10        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_99        | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_Qtext     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_Scale     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Parliament_Direction | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 150.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Parliament_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 [ESS] 2 [CCEB,EB]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| EU_Parliament_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |
| EU_Parliament_S11_00 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 00 No trust at all [ESS]      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_01 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 01 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_02 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 02 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_03 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 03 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_04 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 04 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_05 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 05 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_06 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 06 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_07 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 07 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_08 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 08 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_09 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 09 [ESS]                      |
| EU_Parliament_S11_10 | Trust in European Union - Parliament - Scale 11 points - 10 Complete trust [ESS]       |

*Table 153 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 252                      | 0                        | 252          |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1440                     | 1440         |
| Total                   | 252                      | 1440                     | 1692         |

Table 154 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                         |
| H2_EU_Parliament_NEG     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_Parliament_POS     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_Parliament_NR      | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_Parliament_NEG_PCT | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_Parliament_POS_PCT | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_Parliament_NR_PCT  | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                         |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NEG     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NTR     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_Parliament_POS     | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NR      | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NEG_PCT | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NTR_PCT | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_Parliament_POS_PCT | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_Parliament_NR_PCT  | Trust in EU Parliament<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 10.3 Trust in EU Commission

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Commission”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 155 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                          |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_Commission_00        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_01        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_02        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_03        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_04        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_05        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_06        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_07        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_08        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_09        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_10        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Commission_99        | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Commission_Qtext     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Commission_Scale     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Commission_Direction | Trust in EU Commission<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 153.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Commission_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Commission - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_Commission_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Commission - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                                     |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Commission_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Commission - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

Table 156 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 1412              | 1412  |
| Total                   | 0                 | 1412              | 1412  |

Table 157 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                         |
| H2_EU_Commission_NEG     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_Commission_POS     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_Commission_NR      | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_Commission_NEG_PCT | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_Commission_POS_PCT | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_Commission_NR_PCT  | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                         |
| H3_EU_Commission_NEG     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_Commission_NTR     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_Commission_POS     | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_Commission_NR      | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_Commission_NEG_PCT | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_Commission_NTR_PCT | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_Commission_POS_PCT | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_Commission_NR_PCT  | Trust in EU Commission<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.4 Trust in Council of Europe (COE)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the Council of Europe”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 158 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                              |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_COE_00        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_01        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_02        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_03        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_04        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_05        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_06        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_07        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_08        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_09        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_10        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_COE_99        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_COE_Qtext     | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_COE_Scale     | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_COE_Direction | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 156.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                        |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_COE_ScaleR        | Trust in Council of Europe - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_COE_S02_01        | Trust in Council of Europe - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                    |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_COE_S02_02        | Trust in Council of Europe - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

*Table 159 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 228                      | 228          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 228                      | 228          |

*Table 160 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                             |
| H2_EU_COE_NEG            | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_COE_POS            | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_COE_NR             | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_COE_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_COE_POS_PCT        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_COE_NR_PCT         | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                             |
| H3_EU_COE_NEG            | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_COE_NTR            | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_COE_POS            | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_COE_NR             | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_COE_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_COE_NTR_PCT        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_COE_POS_PCT        | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_COE_NR_PCT         | Trust in Council of Europe<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.5 Trust in European Council

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the European Council”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 161 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_Council_00        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_01        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_02        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_03        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_04        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_05        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_06        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_07        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_08        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_09        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_10        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Council_99        | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Council_Qtext     | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Council_Scale     | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Council_Direction | Trust in European Council<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 159.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Council_ScaleR    | O_T_EU_Council_Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                                                    |
| EU_Council_S02_01    | Trust in European Union - Council - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Council_S02_02    | Trust in European Union - Council - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

*Table 162 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1046                     | 1046         |
| Total                   | 0                        | 1046                     | 1046         |

*Table 163 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                            |
| H2_EU_Council_NEG        | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_Council_POS        | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_Council_NR         | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_Council_NEG_PCT    | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_Council_POS_PCT    | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_Council_NR_PCT     | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                            |
| H3_EU_Council_NEG        | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_Council_NTR        | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_Council_POS        | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_Council_NR         | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_Council_NEG_PCT    | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_Council_NTR_PCT    | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_Council_POS_PCT    | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_Council_NR_PCT     | Trust in European Council<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 10.6 Trust in EU Court of Justice (COJ)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Court of Justice”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 164 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                       |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_CoJ_00        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_01        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_02        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_03        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_04        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_05        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_06        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_07        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_08        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_09        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_10        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_99        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_Qtext     | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_Scale     | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_Direction | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 162.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                               |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_CoJ_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Court of Justice - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_CoJ_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Court of Justice - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_CoJ_S02_02        | Trust in European Union - Court of Justice - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

Table 165 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 587                      | 587          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 587                      | 587          |

Table 166 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                               |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_00            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_01            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_02            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_03            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_04            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| O_T_EU_CoJ_05            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                               |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NEG            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NTR            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_CoJ_POS            | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NR             | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NEG_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NTR_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_CoJ_POS_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_CoJ_NR_PCT         | Trust in EU Court of Justice<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.7 Trust in EU Ombudsman

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Ombudsman”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 167 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_00        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_01        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_02        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_03        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_04        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_05        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_06        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_07        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_08        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_09        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_10        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_99        | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_Qtext     | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_Scale     | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Ombudsman_Direction | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 165.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Ombudsman_ScaleR  | Trust in European Union - Ombudsman - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_Ombudsman_S02_01  | Trust in European Union - Ombudsman - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| Variable name       | Variable label                                                                    |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Ombudsman_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Ombudsman - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

Table 168 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 430               | 430   |
| Total                   | 0                 | 430               | 430   |

Table 169 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                        |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_NEG      | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_POS      | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_NR       | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_NEG_PCT  | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_POS_PCT  | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_Ombudsman_NR_PCT   | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                        |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NEG      | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NTR      | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_POS      | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NR       | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NEG_PCT  | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NTR_PCT  | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_POS_PCT  | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_Ombudsman_NR_PCT   | Trust in EU Ombudsman<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.8 Trust in European Central Bank (ECB)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the European Central Bank”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 170 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                         |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_ECB_00        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_01        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_02        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_03        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_04        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_05        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_06        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_07        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_08        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_09        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_10        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_ECB_99        | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_ECB_Qtext     | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_ECB_Scale     | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_ECB_Direction | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 168.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                    |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_ECB_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - European Central Bank - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_ECB_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - European Central Bank - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                         |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_ECB_S02_02        | Trust in European Union - European Central Bank - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

Table 171 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 1342                     | 1342         |
| Total                   | 0                        | 1342                     | 1342         |

Table 172 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Harmonized 2-point scale</b> |                                                                                 |
| H2_EU_ECB_NEG                   | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_ECB_POS                   | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_ECB_NR                    | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_ECB_NEG_PCT               | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_ECB_POS_PCT               | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_ECB_NR_PCT                | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| <b>Harmonized 3-point scale</b> |                                                                                 |
| H3_EU_ECB_NEG                   | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_ECB_NTR                   | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_ECB_POS                   | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_ECB_NR                    | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_ECB_NEG_PCT               | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_ECB_NTR_PCT               | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_ECB_POS_PCT               | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_ECB_NR_PCT                | Trust in European Central Bank<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.9 Trust in EU Court of Auditors (COA)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Court of Auditors”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 173 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_CoA_00        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_01        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_02        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_03        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_04        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_05        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_06        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_07        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_08        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_09        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_10        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoA_99        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_CoA_Qtext     | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_CoA_Scale     | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_CoA_Direction | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 171.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_CoA_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Court of Auditors - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_CoA_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Court of Auditors - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| EU_CoA_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Court of Auditors - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |

Table 174 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 399                      | 399          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 399                      | 399          |

Table 175 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                |
| H2_EU_COA_NEG            | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_COA_POS            | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_COA_NR             | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_COA_NEG_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_COA_POS_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_COA_NR_PCT         | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                |
| H3_EU_COA_NEG            | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_COA_NTR            | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_COA_POS            | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_COA_NR             | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_COA_NEG_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_COA_NTR_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_COA_POS_PCT        | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_COA_NR_PCT         | Trust in EU Court of Auditors<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 10.10 Trust in EU Council of Regions (COR)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EU Council of Regions”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 176 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                         |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_CoR_00        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_01        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_02        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_03        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_04        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_05        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_06        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_07        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_08        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_09        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_10        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_CoR_99        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_CoR_Qtext     | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_CoR_Scale     | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_CoR_Direction | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 174.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                                                 |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_CoR_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Council of Regions - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_CoR_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Council of Regions - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |
| EU_CoR_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Council of Regions - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB]     |

Table 177 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 430                      | 430          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 430                      | 430          |

Table 178 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                 |
| H2_EU_COR_NEG            | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_COR_POS            | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_COR_NR             | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_COR_NEG_PCT        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_COR_POS_PCT        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_COR_NR_PCT         | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                 |
| H3_EU_COR_NEG            | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_COR_NTR            | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_COR_POS            | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_COR_NR             | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_COR_NEG_PCT        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_COR_NTR_PCT        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_COR_POS_PCT        | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_COR_NR_PCT         | Trust in EU Council of Regions<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 10.11 Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee (EESC)

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the EESC”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

Table 179 Original variables

| Variable name         | Variable label                                                                    |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_EESC_00        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_01        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_02        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_03        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_04        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_05        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_06        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_07        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_08        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_09        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_10        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_EESC_99        | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_EESC_Qtext     | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_EESC_Scale     | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_EESC_Direction | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 177.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name  | Variable label                                                                                                  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_EESC_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - EU Social and Economic Committee - Scale 2<br>[CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_EESC_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - EU Social and Economic Committee - Scale 2 points -<br>01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                                    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_EESC_S02_02       | Trust in European Union - EU Social and Economic Committee - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

*Table 180 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 430                      | 430          |
| Total                   | 0                        | 430                      | 430          |

*Table 181 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>            | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Harmonized 2-point scale</b> |                                                                                            |
| H2_EU_EESC_NEG                  | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_EESC_POS                  | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_EESC_NR                   | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_EESC_NEG_PCT              | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_EESC_POS_PCT              | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_EESC_NR_PCT               | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| <b>Harmonized 3-point scale</b> |                                                                                            |
| H3_EU_EESC_NEG                  | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_EESC_NTR                  | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_EESC_POS                  | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_EESC_NR                   | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_EESC_NEG_PCT              | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_EESC_NTR_PCT              | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_EESC_POS_PCT              | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_EESC_NR_PCT               | Trust in EU Social and Economic Committee<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |





## 10.12 Trust in Convention on the future of EU

The question takes the following form: “For each of the following European institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? ... the Convention on the future of EU”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust”
- “Tend not to trust”

*Table 182 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>        | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_EU_Convention_00        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_01        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_02        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_03        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_04        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_05        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_06        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_07        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_08        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_09        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_10        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_EU_Convention_99        | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_EU_Convention_Qtext     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_EU_Convention_Scale     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_EU_Convention_Direction | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 180.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Convention_ScaleR | Trust in European Union - Convention - Scale 2 [CCEB,EB]                               |
| EU_Convention_S02_01 | Trust in European Union - Convention - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [CCEB,EB] |

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                                     |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EU_Convention_S02_02 | Trust in European Union - Convention - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [CCEB,EB] |

Table 183 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 45                | 45    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 45                | 45    |

Table 184 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                                           |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                                          |
| H2_EU_Convention_NEG     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_EU_Convention_POS     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_EU_Convention_NR      | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_EU_Convention_NEG_PCT | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_EU_Convention_POS_PCT | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_EU_Convention_NR_PCT  | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                                          |
| H3_EU_Convention_NEG     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_EU_Convention_NTR     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_EU_Convention_POS     | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_EU_Convention_NR      | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_EU_Convention_NEG_PCT | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_EU_Convention_NTR_PCT | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_EU_Convention_POS_PCT | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_EU_Convention_NR_PCT  | Trust in Convention on the Future of EU<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11 National trust variables

### 11.1 Trust in Americans

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Americans”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 185 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Americans_00        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_01        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_02        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_03        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_04        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_05        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_06        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_07        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_08        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_09        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_10        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Americans_99        | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Americans_Qtext     | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Americans_Scale     | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Americans_Direction | Trust in Americans<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 183.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name    | Variable label                                                                |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Americans_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Americans_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Americans_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Americans_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Americans_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Americans_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Americans_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Americans - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 186 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                | 81                | 91    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 42                | 42    |
| Total                   | 10                | 123               | 133   |

Table 187 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_Americans_NEG         | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Americans_POS         | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Americans_NR          | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Americans_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Americans_POS_PCT     | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Americans_NR_PCT      | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_Americans_NEG         | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Americans_NTR         | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Americans_POS         | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Americans_NR          | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Americans_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Americans_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Americans_POS_PCT     | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Americans_NR_PCT      | Trust in Americans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.2 Trust in Austrians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Austrians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 188 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Austrians_00     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_01     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_02     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_03     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_04     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_05     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_06     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_07     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_08     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Austrians_09        | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_10        | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Austrians_99        | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Austrians_Qtext     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Austrians_Scale     | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Austrians_Direction | Trust in Austrians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 186.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Austrians_ScaleR     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Austrians_S02_01     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Austrians_S02_02     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Austrians_S04_01     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Austrians_S04_02     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Austrians_S04_03     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Austrians_S04_04     | Trust in Nations - Austrians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

*Table 189 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 51                       | 51           |

Table 190 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_Austrians_NEG         | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Austrians_POS         | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Austrians_NR          | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Austrians_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Austrians_POS_PCT     | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Austrians_NR_PCT      | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_Austrians_NEG         | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Austrians_NTR         | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Austrians_POS         | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Austrians_NR          | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Austrians_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Austrians_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Austrians_POS_PCT     | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Austrians_NR_PCT      | Trust in Austrians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.3 Trust in Belgians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Belgians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 191 Original variables

| Variable name   | Variable label                                            |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Belgians_00 | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_01 | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Belgians_02        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_03        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_04        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_05        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_06        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_07        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_08        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_09        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_10        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Belgians_99        | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Belgians_Qtext     | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Belgians_Scale     | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Belgians_Direction | Trust in Belgians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 189.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Belgians_ScaleR      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Belgians_S02_01      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Belgians_S02_02      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Belgians_S04_01      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Belgians_S04_02      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Belgians_S04_03      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Belgians_S04_04      | Trust in Nations - Belgians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |



Table 192 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 193 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Belgians_NEG          | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Belgians_POS          | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Belgians_NR           | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Belgians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Belgians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Belgians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |
| H3_Belgians_NEG          | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Belgians_NTR          | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Belgians_POS          | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Belgians_NR           | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Belgians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Belgians_NTR_PCT      | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Belgians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Belgians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Belgians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.4 Trust in Belorussians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Belorussians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 194 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>       | <b>Variable label</b>                                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Belorussians_00        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_01        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_02        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_03        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_04        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_05        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_06        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_07        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_08        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_09        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_10        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Belorussians_99        | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Belorussians_Qtext     | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Belorussians_Scale     | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Belorussians_Direction | Trust in Belorussians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 192.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name       | Variable label                                                                 |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Belorussians_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Belorussians - Scale 4 [CEEB]                               |
| Belorussians_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Belorussians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB]          |
| Belorussians_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Belorussians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB] |
| Belorussians_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Belorussians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB]        |
| Belorussians_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Belorussians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB]    |

Table 195 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 6                 | 6     |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 6                 | 6     |

Table 196 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                        |
| H2_Belorussians_NEG      | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Belorussians_POS      | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Belorussians_NR       | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Belorussians_NEG_PCT  | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Belorussians_POS_PCT  | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Belorussians_NR_PCT   | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                        |
| H3_Belorussians_NEG      | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |

| <i>Variable name</i>    | <i>Variable label</i>                                                  |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Belorussians_NTR     | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Belorussians_POS     | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Belorussians_NR      | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Belorussians_NEG_PCT | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Belorussians_NTR_PCT | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Belorussians_POS_PCT | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Belorussians_NR_PCT  | Trust in Belorussians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.5 Trust in British

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... British”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 197 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_British_00       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_British_01       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_British_02       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_British_03       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_British_04       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_British_05       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_British_06       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_British_07       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_British_08       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_British_09       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_British_10       | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_British_99        | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Missing - Count |
| O_T_British_Qtext     | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Question text   |
| O_T_British_Scale     | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Item scale      |
| O_T_British_Direction | Trust in British<br>Original variable - Scale direction |

*Table 195.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| British_ScaleR       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| British_S02_01       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| British_S02_02       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| British_S04_01       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| British_S04_02       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| British_S04_03       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| British_S04_04       | Trust in Nations - British - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

*Table 198 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

*Table 199 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_British_NEG           | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_British_POS           | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_British_NR            | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_British_NEG_PCT       | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_British_POS_PCT       | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_British_NR_PCT        | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                   |
| H3_British_NEG           | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_British_NTR           | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_British_POS           | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_British_NR            | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_British_NEG_PCT       | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_British_NTR_PCT       | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_British_POS_PCT       | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_British_NR_PCT        | Trust in British<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.6 Trust in Bulgarians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Bulgarians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 200 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                       |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Bulgarians_00    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_01    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_02    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_03    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |



| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Bulgarians_04        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_05        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_06        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_07        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_08        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_09        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_10        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Bulgarians_99        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Bulgarians_Qtext     | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Bulgarians_Scale     | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Bulgarians_Direction | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 198.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bulgarians_ScaleR    | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians - Scale 4 [CEE,EB]                               |
| Bulgarians_S04_01    | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Bulgarians_S04_02    | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Bulgarians_S04_03    | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Bulgarians_S04_04    | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

*Table 201 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |



|       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Total | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |

Table 202 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Bulgarians_NEG        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Bulgarians_POS        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Bulgarians_NR         | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Bulgarians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Bulgarians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Bulgarians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Bulgarians_NEG        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Bulgarians_NTR        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Bulgarians_POS        | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Bulgarians_NR         | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Bulgarians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Bulgarians_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Bulgarians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Bulgarians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Bulgarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.7 Trust in Czechs

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Czechs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”



Table 203 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                          |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Czechs_00        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_01        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_02        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_03        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_04        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_05        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_06        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_07        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_08        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_09        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_10        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Czechs_99        | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Czechs_Qtext     | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Czechs_Scale     | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Czechs_Direction | Trust in Czechs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 201.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                             |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Czechs_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Czechs_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Czechs_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Czechs_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Czechs_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Czechs_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Czechs_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Czechs - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 204 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 33                       | 33           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 63                       | 63           |

Table 205 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                  |
| H2_Czechs_NEG            | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Czechs_POS            | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Czechs_NR             | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Czechs_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Czechs_POS_PCT        | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Czechs_NR_PCT         | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                  |
| H3_Czechs_NEG            | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Czechs_NTR            | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Czechs_POS            | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Czechs_NR             | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Czechs_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Czechs_NTR_PCT        | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Czechs_POS_PCT        | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Czechs_NR_PCT         | Trust in Czechs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 11.8 Trust in Danes

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Danes”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 206 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Danes_00         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_01         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_02         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_03         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_04         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_05         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_06         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_07         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_08         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_09         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_10         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Danes_99         | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Danes_Qtext      | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Danes_Scale      | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Danes_Direction  | Trust in Danes<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 204.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Danes_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                    |
| Danes_S02_01         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Danes_S02_02         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Danes_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Danes_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Danes_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Danes_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Danes - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 207 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

*Table 208 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Danes_NEG             | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Danes_POS             | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Danes_NR              | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Danes_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Danes_POS_PCT         | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Danes_NR_PCT          | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Danes_NEG             | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Danes_NTR             | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Danes_POS             | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Danes_NR              | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                           |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Danes_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Danes_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Danes_POS_PCT     | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Danes_NR_PCT      | Trust in Danes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.9 Trust in Dutch

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Americans”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 209 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Dutch_00         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_01         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_02         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_03         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_04         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_05         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_06         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_07         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_08         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_09         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_10         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Dutch_99         | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Dutch_Qtext      | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Dutch_Scale      | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Item scale       |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Dutch_Direction  | Trust in Dutch<br>Original variable - Scale direction |

Table 207.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dutch_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 4 [CEEb,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Dutch_S02_01         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Dutch_S02_02         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Dutch_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEb,EB]          |
| Dutch_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEb,EB] |
| Dutch_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEb,EB]        |
| Dutch_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Dutch - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEb,EB]    |

Table 210 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 211 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Dutch_NEG             | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Dutch_POS             | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Dutch_NR              | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Dutch_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Dutch_POS_PCT         | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Dutch_NR_PCT          | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Dutch_NEG             | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Dutch_NTR             | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Dutch_POS             | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Dutch_NR              | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Dutch_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Dutch_NTR_PCT         | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Dutch_POS_PCT         | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Dutch_NR_PCT          | Trust in Dutch<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.10 Trust in Finns

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Finns”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 212 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Finns_00         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_01         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_02         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_03         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_04         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_05         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_06         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Finns_07         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_08         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_09         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_10         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Finns_99         | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Finns_Qtext      | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Finns_Scale      | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Finns_Direction  | Trust in Finns<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 210.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Finns_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Finns_S02_01         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Finns_S02_02         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Finns_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Finns_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Finns_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Finns_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Finns - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 213 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 51                       | 51           |



Table 214 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Finns_NEG             | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Finns_POS             | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Finns_NR              | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Finns_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Finns_POS_PCT         | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Finns_NR_PCT          | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Finns_NEG             | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Finns_NTR             | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Finns_POS             | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Finns_NR              | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Finns_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Finns_NTR_PCT         | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Finns_POS_PCT         | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Finns_NR_PCT          | Trust in Finns<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.11 Trust in French

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... French”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 215 Original variables

| Variable name | Variable label                                          |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_French_00 | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_French_01 | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_French_02        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_French_03        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_French_04        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_French_05        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_French_06        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_French_07        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_French_08        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_French_09        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_French_10        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_French_99        | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_French_Qtext     | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_French_Scale     | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_French_Direction | Trust in French<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 213.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| French_ScaleR        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| French_S02_01        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| French_S02_02        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| French_S04_01        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| French_S04_02        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| French_S04_03        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| French_S04_04        | Trust in Nations - French - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 216 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |

|                       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4 | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2 | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                 | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

*Table 217 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                  |
| H2_French_NEG            | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_French_POS            | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_French_NR             | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_French_NEG_PCT        | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_French_POS_PCT        | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_French_NR_PCT         | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                  |
| H3_French_NEG            | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_French_NTR            | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_French_POS            | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_French_NR             | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_French_NEG_PCT        | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_French_NTR_PCT        | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_French_POS_PCT        | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_French_NR_PCT         | Trust in French<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.12 Trust in Germans

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Germans”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 218 Original variables

| Variable name         | Variable label                                           |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Germans_00        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_01        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_02        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_03        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_04        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_05        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_06        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_07        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_08        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_09        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_10        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Germans_99        | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Germans_Qtext     | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Germans_Scale     | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Germans_Direction | Trust in Germans<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 216.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name  | Variable label                                                               |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Germans_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Germans_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Germans_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Germans_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Germans_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Germans_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Germans_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Germans - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

Table 219 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 220 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                   |
| H2_Germans_NEG           | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Germans_POS           | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Germans_NR            | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Germans_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Germans_POS_PCT       | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Germans_NR_PCT        | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                   |
| H3_Germans_NEG           | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Germans_NTR           | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Germans_POS           | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Germans_NR            | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Germans_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Germans_NTR_PCT       | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Germans_POS_PCT       | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Germans_NR_PCT        | Trust in Germans<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 11.13 Trust in Greeks

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Greeks”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 221 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Greeks_00        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_01        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_02        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_03        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_04        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_05        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_06        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_07        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_08        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_09        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_10        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Greeks_99        | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Greeks_Qtext     | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Greeks_Scale     | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Greeks_Direction | Trust in Greeks<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 219.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                  |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Greeks_ScaleR        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                   |
| Greeks_S02_01        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Greeks_S02_02        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Greeks_S04_01        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Greeks_S04_02        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Greeks_S04_03        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Greeks_S04_04        | Trust in Nations - Greeks - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 222 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

*Table 223 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                  |
| H2_Greeks_NEG            | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Greeks_POS            | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Greeks_NR             | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Greeks_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Greeks_POS_PCT        | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Greeks_NR_PCT         | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                  |
| H3_Greeks_NEG            | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Greeks_NTR            | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Greeks_POS            | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Greeks_NR             | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |



| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Greeks_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Greeks_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Greeks_POS_PCT    | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Greeks_NR_PCT     | Trust in Greeks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.14 Trust in Hungarians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Hungarians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 224 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                       |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Hungarians_00    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_01    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_02    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_03    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_04    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_05    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_06    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_07    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_08    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_09    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_10    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Hungarians_99    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Hungarians_Qtext | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Hungarians_Scale | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |



| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Hungarians_Direction | Trust in Hungarians<br>Original variable - Scale direction |

Table 222.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hungarians_ScaleR    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Hungarians_S02_01    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Hungarians_S02_02    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Hungarians_S04_01    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Hungarians_S04_02    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Hungarians_S04_03    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Hungarians_S04_04    | Trust in Nations - Hungarians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

Table 225 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 33                       | 33           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 63                       | 63           |

Table 226 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Hungarians_NEG        | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Hungarians_POS        | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Hungarians_NR         | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Hungarians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Hungarians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Hungarians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Hungarians_NEG        | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Hungarians_NTR        | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Hungarians_POS        | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Hungarians_NR         | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Hungarians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Hungarians_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Hungarians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Hungarians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Hungarians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.15 Trust in Italians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Italians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 227 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Italians_00      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_01      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_02      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_03      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_04      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_05      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_06      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_07      | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Italians_08        | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_09        | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_10        | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Italians_99        | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Italians_Qtext     | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Italians_Scale     | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Italians_Direction | Trust in Italians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 225.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Italians_ScaleR      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Italians_S02_01      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Italians_S02_02      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Italians_S04_01      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Italians_S04_02      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Italians_S04_03      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Italians_S04_04      | Trust in Nations - Italians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 228 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 229 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Italians_NEG          | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Italians_POS          | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Italians_NR           | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Italians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Italians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Italians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |
| H3_Italians_NEG          | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Italians_NTR          | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Italians_POS          | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Italians_NR           | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Italians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Italians_NTR_PCT      | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Italians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Italians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Italians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.16 Trust in Irish

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Irish”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 230 Original variables

| Variable name | Variable label                                         |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Irish_00  | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_01  | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |



| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Irish_02         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_03         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_04         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_05         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_06         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_07         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_08         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_09         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_10         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Irish_99         | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Irish_Qtext      | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Irish_Scale      | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Irish_Direction  | Trust in Irish<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 228.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                     |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Irish_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Irish_S02_01         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Irish_S02_02         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Irish_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Irish_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Irish_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Irish_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Irish - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 231 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 232 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Irish_NEG             | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Irish_POS             | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Irish_NR              | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Irish_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Irish_POS_PCT         | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Irish_NR_PCT          | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Irish_NEG             | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Irish_NTR             | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Irish_POS             | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Irish_NR              | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Irish_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Irish_NTR_PCT         | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Irish_POS_PCT         | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Irish_NR_PCT          | Trust in Irish<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



### 11.17 Trust in Lithuanians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Lithuanians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 233 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>      | <b>Variable label</b>                                        |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Lithuanians_00        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_01        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_02        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_03        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_04        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_05        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_06        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_07        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_08        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_09        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_10        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Lithuanians_99        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Lithuanians_Qtext     | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Lithuanians_Scale     | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Lithuanians_Direction | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 231.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lithuanians_ScaleR   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians - Scale 4 [CEEB]                      |
| Lithuanians_S04_01   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lithuanians_S04_02   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB] |
| Lithuanians_S04_03   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB]        |
| Lithuanians_S04_04   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB]    |

Table 234 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 6                        | 6            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 6                        | 6            |

Table 235 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                       |
| H2_Lithuanians_NEG       | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Lithuanians_POS       | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Lithuanians_NR        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Lithuanians_NEG_PCT   | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Lithuanians_POS_PCT   | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Lithuanians_NR_PCT    | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                       |
| H3_Lithuanians_NEG       | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Lithuanians_NTR       | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Lithuanians_POS       | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Lithuanians_NR        | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Lithuanians_NEG_PCT   | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Lithuanians_NTR_PCT   | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |



| <i>Variable name</i>   | <i>Variable label</i>                                                 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Lithuanians_POS_PCT | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Lithuanians_NR_PCT  | Trust in Lithuanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.18 Trust in Luxembourgers

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Luxembourgers”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 236 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>        | <i>Variable label</i>                                          |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Luxembourgers_00        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_01        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_02        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_03        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_04        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_05        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_06        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_07        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_08        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_09        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_10        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_99        | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_Qtext     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_Scale     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Luxembourgers_Direction | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 234.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name        | Variable label                                                                    |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Luxembourgers_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Luxembourgers_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Luxembourgers_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Luxembourgers_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Luxembourgers_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Luxembourgers_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Luxembourgers_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 237 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                | 59                | 69    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 42                | 42    |
| Total                   | 10                | 101               | 111   |

Table 238 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                         |
| H2_Luxembourgers_NEG     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Luxembourgers_POS     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Luxembourgers_NR      | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Luxembourgers_NEG_PCT | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Luxembourgers_POS_PCT | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Luxembourgers_NR_PCT  | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                         |
| H3_Luxembourgers_NEG     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Luxembourgers_NTR     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Luxembourgers_POS     | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Luxembourgers_NR      | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Luxembourgers_NEG_PCT | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Luxembourgers_NTR_PCT | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Luxembourgers_POS_PCT | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Luxembourgers_NR_PCT  | Trust in Luxembourgers<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.19 Trust in Norwegians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Norwegians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 239 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                       |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Norwegians_00    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_01    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_02    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_03    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_04    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_05    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_06    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_07    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_08    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_09    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_10    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Norwegians_99        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count |
| O_T_Norwegians_Qtext     | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Question text   |
| O_T_Norwegians_Scale     | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Item scale      |
| O_T_Norwegians_Direction | Trust in Norwegians<br>Original variable - Scale direction |

*Table 237.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Norwegians_ScaleR    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB]                               |
| Norwegians_S04_01    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Norwegians_S04_02    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Norwegians_S04_03    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Norwegians_S04_04    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 240 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |

*Table 241 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Norwegians_NEG        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Norwegians_POS        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Norwegians_NR         | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Norwegians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Norwegians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Norwegians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Norwegians_NEG        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Norwegians_NTR        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Norwegians_POS        | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Norwegians_NR         | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Norwegians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Norwegians_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Norwegians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Norwegians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Norwegians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.20 Trust in Poles

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Poles”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 242 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Poles_00         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_01         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_02         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_03         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_04         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_05         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_06         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Poles_07         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_08         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_09         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_10         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Poles_99         | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Poles_Qtext      | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Poles_Scale      | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Poles_Direction  | Trust in Poles<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 240.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Poles_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Poles_S02_01         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Poles_S02_02         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Poles_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Poles_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Poles_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Poles_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Poles - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 243 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 33                       | 33           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 63                       | 63           |

Table 244 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Poles_NEG             | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Poles_POS             | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Poles_NR              | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Poles_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Poles_POS_PCT         | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Poles_NR_PCT          | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Poles_NEG             | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Poles_NTR             | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Poles_POS             | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Poles_NR              | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Poles_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Poles_NTR_PCT         | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Poles_POS_PCT         | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Poles_NR_PCT          | Trust in Poles<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.21 Trust in Portuguese

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Portuguese”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 245 Original variables

| Variable name     | Variable label                                              |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Portuguese_00 | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_01 | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Portuguese_02        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_03        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_04        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_05        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_06        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_07        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_08        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_09        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_10        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Portuguese_99        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Portuguese_Qtext     | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Portuguese_Scale     | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Portuguese_Direction | Trust in Portuguese<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 243.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Portuguese_ScaleR    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Portuguese_S02_01    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]      |
| Portuguese_S02_02    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]          |
| Portuguese_S04_01    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Portuguese_S04_02    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Portuguese_S04_03    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Portuguese_S04_04    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese - Scale 4 points - 04 [CEEB,EB]                   |



Table 246 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                   | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

Table 247 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                      |
| H2_Portuguese_NEG        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Portuguese_POS        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Portuguese_NR         | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Portuguese_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Portuguese_POS_PCT    | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Portuguese_NR_PCT     | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Portuguese_NEG        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Portuguese_NTR        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Portuguese_POS        | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Portuguese_NR         | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Portuguese_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Portuguese_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Portuguese_POS_PCT    | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Portuguese_NR_PCT     | Trust in Portuguese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.22 Trust in Romanians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Romanians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 248 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Romanians_00        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_01        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_02        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_03        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_04        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_05        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_06        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_07        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_08        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_09        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_10        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Romanians_99        | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Romanians_Qtext     | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Romanians_Scale     | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Romanians_Direction | Trust in Romanians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 246.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Romanians_ScaleR     | Trust in Nations - Romanians - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB]                      |
| Romanians_S04_01     | Trust in Nations - Romanians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Romanians_S04_02     | Trust in Nations - Romanians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Romanians_S04_03     | Trust in Nations - Romanians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Romanians_S04_04     | Trust in Nations - Romanians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 249 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |

*Table 250 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_Romanians_NEG         | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Romanians_POS         | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Romanians_NR          | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Romanians_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Romanians_POS_PCT     | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Romanians_NR_PCT      | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_Romanians_NEG         | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Romanians_NTR         | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Romanians_POS         | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Romanians_NR          | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Romanians_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Romanians_NTR_PCT | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Romanians_POS_PCT | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Romanians_NR_PCT  | Trust in Romanians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.23 Trust in Russians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Russians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 251 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i>   | <i>Variable label</i>                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Russians_00        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_01        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_02        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_03        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_04        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_05        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_06        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_07        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_08        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_09        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_10        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Russians_99        | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Russians_Qtext     | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Russians_Scale     | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Russians_Direction | Trust in Russians<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 250.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name   | Variable label                                                                        |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Russians_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 4 [CEEb,CEEb,EB,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Russians_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB,EB]           |
| Russians_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB,EB]               |
| Russians_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEb,CEEb,EB,EB]          |
| Russians_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEb,CEEb,EB,EB] |
| Russians_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEb,CEEb,EB,EB]        |
| Russians_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Russians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEb,CEEb,EB,EB]    |

Table 252 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                | 81                | 91    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 42                | 42    |
| Total                   | 10                | 123               | 133   |

Table 253 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Russians_NEG          | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Russians_POS          | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Russians_NR           | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Russians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Russians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Russians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |
| H3_Russians_NEG          | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Russians_NTR          | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Russians_POS          | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Russians_NR           | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Russians_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Russians_NTR_PCT      | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Russians_POS_PCT      | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Russians_NR_PCT       | Trust in Russians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.24 Trust in Slovaks

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Slovaks”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 254 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Slovaks_00       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_01       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_02       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_03       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_04       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_05       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_06       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_07       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_08       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Slovaks_09        | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_10        | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Slovaks_99        | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Slovaks_Qtext     | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Slovaks_Scale     | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Slovaks_Direction | Trust in Slovaks<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 253.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                        |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Slovaks_ScaleR       | Trust in Nations - Slovaks - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB]                               |
| Slovaks_S04_01       | Trust in Nations - Slovaks - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB]          |
| Slovaks_S04_02       | Trust in Nations - Slovaks - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB,EB] |
| Slovaks_S04_03       | Trust in Nations - Slovaks - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB,EB]        |
| Slovaks_S04_04       | Trust in Nations - Slovaks - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB,EB]    |

*Table 255 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |

*Table 256 Harmonized variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Slovaks_NEG           | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Slovaks_POS           | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Slovaks_NR            | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Slovaks_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Slovaks_POS_PCT       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Slovaks_NR_PCT        | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                   |
| H3_Slovaks_NEG           | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Slovaks_NTR           | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Slovaks_POS           | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Slovaks_NR            | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Slovaks_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Slovaks_NTR_PCT       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Slovaks_POS_PCT       | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Slovaks_NR_PCT        | Trust in Slovaks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.25 Trust in Spaniards

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Spaniards”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 257 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Spaniards_00     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_01     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_02     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_03     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |





| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Spaniards_04        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_05        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_06        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_07        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_08        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_09        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_10        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Spaniards_99        | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Spaniards_Qtext     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Spaniards_Scale     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Spaniards_Direction | Trust in Spaniards<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 256.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Spaniards_ScaleR     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Spaniards_S02_01     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Spaniards_S02_02     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Spaniards_S04_01     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Spaniards_S04_02     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Spaniards_S04_03     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Spaniards_S04_04     | Trust in Nations - Spaniards - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

*Table 258 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |

|                       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4 | 10                       | 59                       | 69           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2 | 0                        | 42                       | 42           |
| Total                 | 10                       | 101                      | 111          |

*Table 259 Harmonized variables*

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_Spaniards_NEG         | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Spaniards_POS         | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Spaniards_NR          | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Spaniards_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Spaniards_POS_PCT     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Spaniards_NR_PCT      | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_Spaniards_NEG         | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Spaniards_NTR         | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Spaniards_POS         | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Spaniards_NR          | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Spaniards_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Spaniards_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Spaniards_POS_PCT     | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Spaniards_NR_PCT      | Trust in Spaniards<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.26 Trust in Swedes

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Swedes”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 260 Original variables

| Variable name        | Variable label                                          |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Swedes_00        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_01        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_02        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_03        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_04        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_05        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_06        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_07        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_08        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_09        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_10        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Swedes_99        | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Swedes_Qtext     | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Swedes_Scale     | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Swedes_Direction | Trust in Swedes<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 258.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                             |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Swedes_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 4 [CEE,EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Swedes_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB]     |
| Swedes_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]         |
| Swedes_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Swedes_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Swedes_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Swedes_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Swedes - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 261 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 21                       | 21           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 30                       | 30           |
| Total                   | 0                        | 51                       | 51           |

Table 262 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                  |
| H2_Swedes_NEG            | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Swedes_POS            | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Swedes_NR             | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Swedes_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Swedes_POS_PCT        | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Swedes_NR_PCT         | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                  |
| H3_Swedes_NEG            | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Swedes_NTR            | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Swedes_POS            | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Swedes_NR             | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Swedes_NEG_PCT        | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Swedes_NTR_PCT        | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Swedes_POS_PCT        | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Swedes_NR_PCT         | Trust in Swedes<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |



## 11.27 Trust in Swiss

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Swiss”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 263 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Swiss_00         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_01         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_02         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_03         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_04         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_05         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_06         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_07         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_08         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_09         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_10         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Swiss_99         | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Swiss_Qtext      | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Swiss_Scale      | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Swiss_Direction  | Trust in Swiss<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 261.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                             |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Swiss_ScaleR         | Trust in Nations - Swiss - Scale 4 [CEEB,EB]                      |
| Swiss_S04_01         | Trust in Nations - Swiss - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB,EB] |

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                     |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Swiss_S04_02         | Trust in Nations - Swiss - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Swiss_S04_03         | Trust in Nations - Swiss - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Swiss_S04_04         | Trust in Nations - Swiss - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 264 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                       | 45                       | 55           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 10                       | 45                       | 55           |

Table 265 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Swiss_NEG             | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Swiss_POS             | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Swiss_NR              | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Swiss_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Swiss_POS_PCT         | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Swiss_NR_PCT          | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Swiss_NEG             | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Swiss_NTR             | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Swiss_POS             | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Swiss_NR              | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Swiss_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                           |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Swiss_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Swiss_POS_PCT     | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Swiss_NR_PCT      | Trust in Swiss<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

## 11.28 Trust in Turks

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Turks”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 266 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Turks_00         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_01         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_02         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_03         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_04         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_05         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_06         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_07         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_08         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_09         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_10         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Turks_99         | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Turks_Qtext      | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Turks_Scale      | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Turks_Direction  | Trust in Turks<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

Table 264.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name | Variable label                                                            |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Turks_ScaleR  | Trust in Nations - Turks - Scale 4 [CEE,EB]                               |
| Turks_S04_01  | Trust in Nations - Turks - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Turks_S04_02  | Trust in Nations - Turks - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Turks_S04_03  | Trust in Nations - Turks - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Turks_S04_04  | Trust in Nations - Turks - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

Table 267 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                 | 45                | 45    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| Total                   | 0                 | 45                | 45    |

Table 268 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                 |
| H2_Turks_NEG             | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Turks_POS             | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Turks_NR              | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Turks_NEG_PCT         | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Turks_POS_PCT         | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Turks_NR_PCT          | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                 |
| H3_Turks_NEG             | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |



| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                           |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Turks_NTR         | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Turks_POS         | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Turks_NR          | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Turks_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Turks_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Turks_POS_PCT     | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Turks_NR_PCT      | Trust in Turks<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.29 Trust in Ukrainians

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Ukrainians”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 269 Original variables*

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                       |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Ukrainians_00    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_01    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_02    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_03    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_04    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_05    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_06    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_07    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_08    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_09    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_10    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Ukrainians_99        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Missing - Count |
| O_T_Ukrainians_Qtext     | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Question text   |
| O_T_Ukrainians_Scale     | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Item scale      |
| O_T_Ukrainians_Direction | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Original variable - Scale direction |

Table 268.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                        |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ukrainians_ScaleR    | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians - ScaleR 4 [CEEB]                              |
| Ukrainians_S04_01    | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEEB]          |
| Ukrainians_S04_02    | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEEB] |
| Ukrainians_S04_03    | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEEB]        |
| Ukrainians_S04_04    | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEEB]    |

Table 270 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 6                        | 6            |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 6                        | 6            |

Table 271 Harmonized variables

| <b>Variable name</b>     | <b>Variable label</b>                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Ukrainians_NEG        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count |
| H2_Ukrainians_POS        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count |

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H2_Ukrainians_NR         | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Ukrainians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Ukrainians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Ukrainians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                      |
| H3_Ukrainians_NEG        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Ukrainians_NTR        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Ukrainians_POS        | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Ukrainians_NR         | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Ukrainians_NEG_PCT    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Ukrainians_NTR_PCT    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Ukrainians_POS_PCT    | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Ukrainians_NR_PCT     | Trust in Ukrainians<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.30 Trust in Yugoslavs

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Yugoslavs”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 272 Original variables

| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Yugoslavs_00     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_01     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_02     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_03     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_04     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |



| <b>Variable name</b>    | <b>Variable label</b>                                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Yugoslavs_05        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_06        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_07        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_08        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_09        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_10        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_99        | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_Qtext     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_Scale     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Yugoslavs_Direction | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 270.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Yugoslavs_ScaleR     | Trust in Nations - Yugoslavs - Scale 4 [CEE,EB]                               |
| Yugoslavs_S04_01     | Trust in Nations - Yugoslavs - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [CEE,EB]          |
| Yugoslavs_S04_02     | Trust in Nations - Yugoslavs - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [CEE,EB] |
| Yugoslavs_S04_03     | Trust in Nations - Yugoslavs - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [CEE,EB]        |
| Yugoslavs_S04_04     | Trust in Nations - Yugoslavs - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [CEE,EB]    |

*Table 273 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                   | 0                        | 18                       | 18           |

Table 274 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                     |
| H2_Yugoslavs_NEG         | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Yugoslavs_POS         | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Yugoslavs_NR          | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Yugoslavs_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Yugoslavs_POS_PCT     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Yugoslavs_NR_PCT      | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                     |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NEG         | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NTR         | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Yugoslavs_POS         | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NR          | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NEG_PCT     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NTR_PCT     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Yugoslavs_POS_PCT     | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Yugoslavs_NR_PCT      | Trust in Yugoslavs<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.31 Trust in Chinese

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Chinese”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

Table 275 Original variables

| Variable name  | Variable label                                           |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Chinese_00 | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_01 | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |



| <b>Variable name</b>  | <b>Variable label</b>                                    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Chinese_02        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_03        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_04        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_05        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_06        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_07        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_08        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_09        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_10        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Chinese_99        | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Chinese_Qtext     | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Chinese_Scale     | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Chinese_Direction | Trust in Chinese<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |

*Table 273.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source*

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| <b>Variable name</b> | <b>Variable label</b>                                                   |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chinese_ScaleR       | Trust in Nations - Chinese - Scale 4 [EB]                               |
| Chinese_S04_01       | Trust in Nations - Chinese - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [EB]          |
| Chinese_S04_02       | Trust in Nations - Chinese - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [EB] |
| Chinese_S04_03       | Trust in Nations - Chinese - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [EB]        |
| Chinese_S04_04       | Trust in Nations - Chinese - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [EB]    |

*Table 276 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction*

|                         | <b>Low to high trust</b> | <b>High to low trust</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |

|                       | <i>Low to high trust</i> | <i>High to low trust</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4 | 10                       | 34                       | 44           |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2 | 0                        | 0                        | 0            |
| Total                 | 10                       | 34                       | 44           |

Table 277 Harmonized variables

| <i>Variable name</i>     | <i>Variable label</i>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                   |
| H2_Chinese_NEG           | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Chinese_POS           | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Chinese_NR            | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Chinese_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Chinese_POS_PCT       | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Chinese_NR_PCT        | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                   |
| H3_Chinese_NEG           | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Chinese_NTR           | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Chinese_POS           | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Chinese_NR            | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Chinese_NEG_PCT       | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Chinese_NTR_PCT       | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Chinese_POS_PCT       | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Chinese_NR_PCT        | Trust in Chinese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

### 11.32 Trust in Japanese

The question takes the following form: “Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them? ... Japanese”

The scale used with this question ranges between these two anchors:

- “Tend to trust them”
- “Tend not to trust them”

*Table 278 Original variables*

| <b>Variable name</b>   | <b>Variable label</b>                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| O_T_Japanese_00        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 00 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_01        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 01 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_02        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 02 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_03        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 03 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_04        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 04 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_05        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 05 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_06        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 06 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_07        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 07 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_08        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 08 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_09        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 09 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_10        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Value 10 - Count |
| O_T_Japanese_99        | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Missing - Count  |
| O_T_Japanese_Qtext     | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Question text    |
| O_T_Japanese_Scale     | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Item scale       |
| O_T_Japanese_Direction | Trust in Japanese<br>Original variable - Scale direction  |



Table 276.1. Original variables by scale length and survey source

Note: scale direction in these variables is recoded into positive, from low (smaller value) to high (greater values). Variable label includes information on the measure, scale size, surveys where the question was asked, and scale point.

| Variable name   | Variable label                                                           |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Japanese_ScaleR | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 4 [EB] 2 [EB]                        |
| Japanese_S02_01 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 2 points - 01 Tend not to trust [EB] |
| Japanese_S02_02 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 2 points - 02 Tend to trust [EB]     |
| Japanese_S04_01 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 4 points - 01 No trust [EB]          |
| Japanese_S04_02 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 4 points - 02 Not so much trust [EB] |
| Japanese_S04_03 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 4 points - 03 Some trust [EB]        |
| Japanese_S04_04 | Trust in Nations - Japanese - Scale 4 points - 04 A lot of trust [EB]    |

Table 279 Distribution of country-years-surveys-waves (number of cases) by item scale and scale direction

|                         | Low to high trust | High to low trust | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 11-point scale, 0 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 10-point scale, 1 to 10 | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 7-point scale, 1 to 7   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 5-point scale, 1 to 5   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 4-point scale, 1 to 4   | 10                | 63                | 73    |
| 3-point scale, 1 to 3   | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |
| 2-point scale, 1 to 2   | 0                 | 12                | 12    |
| Total                   | 10                | 75                | 85    |

Table 280 Harmonized variables

| Variable name            | Variable label                                                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Harmonized 2-point scale |                                                                    |
| H2_Japanese_NEG          | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H2_Japanese_POS          | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H2_Japanese_NR           | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H2_Japanese_NEG_PCT      | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H2_Japanese_POS_PCT      | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H2_Japanese_NR_PCT       | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 2-point scale - Missing – Percent  |
| Harmonized 3-point scale |                                                                    |



| <i>Variable name</i> | <i>Variable label</i>                                              |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H3_Japanese_NEG      | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Count   |
| H3_Japanese_NTR      | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Count    |
| H3_Japanese_POS      | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Count   |
| H3_Japanese_NR       | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing – Count    |
| H3_Japanese_NEG_PCT  | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Negative – Percent |
| H3_Japanese_NTR_PCT  | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Neutral – Percent  |
| H3_Japanese_POS_PCT  | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Positive – Percent |
| H3_Japanese_NR_PCT   | Trust in Japanese<br>Harmonized 3-point scale - Missing - Percent  |

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## ANNEXES

### ANNEX 1: Coverage for trust variables

The tables in *Annex 1: Coverage for trust variables* offer information about the availability of each of the 91 indicators of trust included in the dataset by country and by year. Countries are listed on rows and years are listed on columns. The cell at the intersection of a row and a column offers information about the number of surveys and survey-waves available for that particular country-year:

- An empty cell indicates there are no trust data available for that country-year
- Any positive values indicates the number of survey-waves available for that country year

As an example, in Table A1. 21 the cell at the intersection of row Poland and column 2010 has a value of 5. This shows there are five measurements of the level of trust in the Parliament that have been collected in Poland in 2010. The analysis of the corresponding rows in the dataset will show that the five measurements are coming from the following survey-waves:

- Eurobarometer (EB), wave 734
- Eurobarometer (EB), wave 741
- Eurobarometer (EB), wave 742
- International Social Science Program (ISSP), 2008 wave (collected in 2010)
- European Social Survey (ESS), wave 4



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Table A1. 1 Most people can be trusted - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |       | 25 |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 25 |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 2    |      |      |       | 17 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 19 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |       | 32 |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 30    |    |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 20 |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    |      | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1     | 33 |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    |      | 3    |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      | 33    |    |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7     |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    |      | 3    | 1    |      | 3    |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      |      | 34    |    |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 3    |      | 1    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    | 1    |      |      |      |       | 35 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 14 |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 31    |    |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 16 |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 24 |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 1  |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 19 |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      |       | 10 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 9  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 7  |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 3    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |       | 30 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 26 |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 3    | 1    |      | 3    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |       | 28 |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 25 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 16 |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 7  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 27 |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 32 |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |       | 34 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |       | 33 |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 26 |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 15 |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 13 |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 12   |      |      | 2    |      | 24   | 6    | 1    | 1    |      | 3    | 14   | 6    | 23   | 36   | 4    | 17   | 21   | 9    | 57   | 54   | 43   | 23   | 72   | 58   | 55   | 31   | 21   | 16   | 55   | 14   | 15   | 39   | 50   | 32   | 13   | 26   | 12   | 1    | 881   |    |    |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 2 Most people try to be fair - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|--|----|--|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2  |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5  |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |       |   | 18 |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 3  |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6 |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 17 |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4  |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    | 15 |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 12 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 12 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 23 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 20 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    | 15 |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    | 23 |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 23 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 6  |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 25 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    | 25 |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 8  |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    | 23 |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     | 13 |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     | 17 |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     | 14 |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 1  |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     | 13 |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 15 |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 4  |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 4  |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 4  |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 6  |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    | 23  |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 5  |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     | 22 |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 22 |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 18 |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    | 11 |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 20 |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 7  |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  | 19 |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 24 |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    | 26 |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    | 23 |    |  |    |  |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    | 22 |  |    |  |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  | 12 |  |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  | 12 |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 6    | 1    | 1    |      | 3    | 14   | 6    | 23   | 36   | 4    | 17   | 21   | 9    | 30   | 23   | 43   | 14   | 54   | 23   | 27   | 31   | 21   | 16   | 27   | 14   | 15   | 39   | 40   | 18   | 3    | 19   | 9    |      |       |   |    |    |    | 648 |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |  |    |  |    |

[illegible]

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | </   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |



|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4     |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 10 |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 14    |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12    |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7     |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1</  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |

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**TRUEDEM**  
Trust in European Democracies

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Table A1. 7 Trust in people you know - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |     |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |     |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 2   |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5   |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4   |    |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3   |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6   |    |    |    |
| Belgium                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4   |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4   |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 13 |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 10 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 4  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 14 |    |
| Denmark                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5   |    |    |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 12 |    |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 7  |    |
| France                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 6  |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 5  |    |    |
| Germany                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 9  |
| Great Britain          |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 8  |    |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 3  |    |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 14 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 5  |    |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 4  |    |    |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 6  |    |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 11 |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 11 |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 2  |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 4  |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 4  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    |    |
| Netherlands            |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 8  |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 4  |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     | 6  |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 15 |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 4  |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 15 |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 22 |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 9  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 14 |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 14 |
| Spain                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 10 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 8  |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 5  |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    | 8  |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |    |    | 13 |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 13   | 11   | 14   | 1    | 16   | 18   | 6    | 19   | 29   | 10   | 17   | 4    | 2    | 14   | 7    | 10   | 5    | 36   | 9    |      | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 18   | 19   | 4    |      | 3    | 2    | 4    |       | 348 |    |    |    |

[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 9 Trust in people of another religion – coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |   |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|---|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |   |   |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2 |   |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 4 |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 3 |   |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 6 |  |
| Belgium                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6 |   |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 7 |   |  |
| Denmark                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6 |   |  |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 7 |  |
| France                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6 |   |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Germany                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 9 |   |  |
| Great Britain          |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 8 |   |  |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 3 |   |  |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 7 |   |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6 |   |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |   |  |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2 |   |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |  |
| Netherlands            |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 8 |   |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |  |
| Norway                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6 |   |  |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |  |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |

[illegible]

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 20   |       |    |    |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |    |    |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |    |    |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 35 |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |    |    |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |  |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 35    |    |    |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |    |    |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 41    |    |    |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 33    |    |    |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 32    |    |    |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     | 42 |    |  |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 36 |    |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 40 |    |  |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 38 |    |  |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 37 |    |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |    |  |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 40    |    |    |  |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 39    |    |    |  |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 34 |    |  |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 42 |    |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 11    |    |    |  |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 35 |    |  |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 37 |    |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |    |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 39 |    |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 39 |    |  |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 33 |    |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 32 |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4  |    |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 20 |    |  |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 39 |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 24 |    |  |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 2     | 1  | 11 |  |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 43 |  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 35 |    |  |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 43 |    |  |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 22    |    |    |  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 25 |    |  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     | 42 |    |  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 42 |    |  |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 41 |  |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 39 |    |  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 10    |    |    |  |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 36    |    |    |  |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13    |    |    |  |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 13   | 11   | 14   | 1    | 16   | 18   | 21   | 19   | 44   | 10   | 60   | 32   | 58   | 71   | 36   | 39   | 35   | 66   | 39   | 31   | 11   | 3    | 1    | 35   | 33   | 66   | 84   | 85   | 70   | 36   | 78   | 80   | 37   | 1294  |    |    |  |



|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2     |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 5    |       |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |  |
| Belgium                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |  |
| Denmark                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |  |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 8    |       |  |
| France                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8    |       |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |  |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12    |  |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 11    |  |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |  |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 10   |       |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |  |
| Ireland                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Italy                  |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |  |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Netherlands            |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 11   |       |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |  |
| Norway                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 9    |       |  |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 11   |       |  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |  |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8    |       |  |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 11   |       |  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 10   |       |  |
| Spain                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |       |  |
| Sweden                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 10   |       |  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7    |       |  |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |  |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 8    |       |  |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 25   | 15   | 1    | 2    |      | 3    | 14   | 6    | 23   | 36   | 3    | 3    | 6    | 2    |      |      | 7    | 10   | 4    | 53   | 17   | 1    | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 18   | 19   | 4    | 3    | 2    | 4    |      | 314   |  |

[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**  
Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 15 Trust in justice system / courts - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |   |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|---|----|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 22 |   |    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |       |    | 2 |    |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5  |   |    |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 5    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 51 |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3  |   |    |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |   |    |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     |    |   | 51 |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 9  |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 52 |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     |    |   | 43 |    |    |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 4    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 43 |    |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 5    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1  |   |    | 58 |    |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 52 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 53 |    |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 5    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 54 |    |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 4    | 2    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 55 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5 |    |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 4    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 58 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 2    |      | 1     | 3  | 3 | 1  |    |    | 58 |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1 |    |    | 44 |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 60 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 17 |    |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1 |    |    | 53 |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 4    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1 |    |    | 51 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 6  |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 48 |    |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 51 |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 40 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 36 |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 4  |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 22 |    |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 4    | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1  |   |    | 57 |    |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 26 |    |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 24 |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 59 |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 51 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  |   |    | 50 |    |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 31 |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    | 26 |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3     | 3  | 1 |    |    | 56 |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 60 |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 6    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 57 |    |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 5    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1 |    |    | 55 |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |   |    |    |    |    |



**TRUEDEM**  
Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 16 Trust in police - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |  |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|--|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 22 |    |    |  |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 2  |    |  |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 42 |    |  |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3  |    |    |  |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |    |    |  |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 44 |    |  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 9  |    |  |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 46 |    |    |  |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 36 |    |  |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 36 |    |  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 50 |    |    |  |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 43 |    |  |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  | 48 |  |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 47 |    |    |  |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 46 |    |    |  |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |  |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 48 |    |  |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 3  | 1  | 48 |  |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 38 |    |  |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 51 |    |  |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |  | 16 |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  | 44 |  |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  | 42 |  |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 6  |    |  |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 41 |    |  |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 45 |    |  |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 34 |    |  |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 31 |    |  |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 4  |    |  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 22 |    |  |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    |      |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1  | 48 |    |  |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 24 |    |  |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 1     | 21 |    |    |  |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 51 |  |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3     | 2  | 1  | 44 |  |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 45 |    |  |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    | 27 |  |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 26 |    |    |  |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 4    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1  | 48 |    |  |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 51 |    |  |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 49 |    |    |  |    |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 47 |    |  |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |       | 20 |    |    |  |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 37 |    |  |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 18 |    |  |    |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 13   | 11   | 14   | 1    | 16   | 18   | 21   | 19   | 44   | 10   | 60   | 46   | 65   | 87   | 44   | 60   | 41   | 82   | 22   | 45   | 24   | 20   | 13   | 48   | 40   | 80   | 92   | 102  | 84   | 36   | 95   | 85   | 37   | 1516  |    |    |    |  |    |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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Table A1. 17 Trust in public administration / civil service - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 17   |      |       |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |      |       |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 23   |       |    |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3     |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 23    |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 8    |      |      |       |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 31   |       |    |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 24   |       |    |    |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 22    |    |    |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 34    |    |    |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 25    |    |    |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 29   |       |    |    |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 27    |    |    |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 27    |    |    |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 6    |      |       |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 31    |    |    |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 30    |    |    |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 21    |    |    |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 35    |    |    |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 9    |       |    |    |    |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 25    |    |    |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 26    |    |    |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 4     |    |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 3    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 31    |    |    |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 29 |    |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 20 |    |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 21 |    |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |    |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 17 |    |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 28 |    |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1     | 2  | 2  | 17 |
| Norway                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 14    |    |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 35 |    |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 2     | 2  | 23 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 32 |    |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 26    |    |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 22 |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 32    |    |    |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 3    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 35 |    |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 31 |    |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 29 |    |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 11    |    |    |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 26 |    |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 13   |       |    |    |    |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 25   | 22   | 11   | 15   | 1    | 17   | 29   | 25   | 20   | 44   | 10   | 60   | 32   | 28   | 14   | 8    | 22   | 9    | 38   | 9    | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 81   | 86   | 85   | 70   | 36   | 78   | 80   | 989  |      |       |    |    |    |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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Table A1. 18 Trust in social security system - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |   |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |   |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |   |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |   |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |   |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |   |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |   |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |   |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |   |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |   |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7     |   |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |   |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6 |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7     |   |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5 |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 9 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 7 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5  |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5 |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4  |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4  |
| Norway                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6 |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 8  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 8  |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 6  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 7  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 7  |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 10 |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5 |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 7  |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 6    | 1    | 1    |      | 3    | 14   | 6    | 8    | 29   | 3    | 6    | 2    |      |      | 7    | 10   | 4    | 36   | 9    |      | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 18   | 19   | 4    | 3    | 2    | 4    |      | 252  |       |   |    |

[illegible]



Table A1. 20 Trust in political parties - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 2  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     |    |    | 55 |    |    |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 3  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  |    |    | 57 |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 9  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |    |    | 60 |    |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    |      |      | 1     | 3  | 2  | 1  |    |    | 50 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 50 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  |    |    | 63 |    |    |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 56 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    |    | 62 |    |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    | 60 |    |    |    |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 5    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      |      | 1     | 3  | 2  | 1  |    |    | 59 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 3    |      |      | 1     | 2  | 2  | 1  |    |    | 61 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 61 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 51 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    | 64 |    |    |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    | 22 |    |    |    |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 57 |    |    |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 55 |    |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 6  |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 55 |    |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 59 |    |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 47 |    |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    | 45 |    |    |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 4  |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 28 |    |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 61 |    |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 33 |    |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 20 |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    |    |    | 64 |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 57 |    |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 59 |    |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 27 |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 31 |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 62 |    |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    | 64 |    |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |



|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |     |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 23    |     |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |     |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |     |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 4    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 68    |     |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |     |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |     |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     | 67  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |     |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 60  |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 4    | 2     | 1   | 50 |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 4    |      | 3    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 58  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1   | 65 |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 68  |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 5    |      | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 62  |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 71  |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 1    | 4    | 2    | 1     | 71  |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |     |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 74  |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 73    |     |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     | 60  |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 6    |      | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 5    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 68  |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 4    | 2    |       | 24  |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 69   |       |     |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 1    | 6    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 1     | 68  |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |       |     |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 6    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 57  |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 60    |     |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 56  |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1   | 51 |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |     |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 29  |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 1     | 73  |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1   | 36 |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 25  |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 4    |      | 5    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 67  |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 6    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 68  |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 5    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 58  |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 17    |     |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1   | 28 |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 4     | 1   | 64 |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 68  |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 4    | 4    |      | 3    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2     | 74  |    |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 5    | 2    | 3    | 5    |      | 4    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 72  |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 3    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1     | 23  |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 1    | 6    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1   | 53 |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |     | 13 |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 25   | 15   | 1    | 2    |      | 18   | 14   | 36   | 23   | 51   |      | 3    | 49   | 44   | 63   | 73   | 73   | 118  | 70   | 99   | 147  | 104  | 88   | 86   | 79   | 76   | 101  | 80   | 92   | 102  | 113  | 42   | 101  | 88   | 38    | 213 |    |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 21    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     | 5  |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 61 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3  |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 5    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 62 |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |       | 63 |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 53 |    |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 53 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  | 65 |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 63 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 60 |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 5    |      | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 64 |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 23 Trust in MPs - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |   |  |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|---|--|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 6 |  |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 6 |  |    |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 6 |  |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 6 |  |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  | 3  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 7 |  |    |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 6 |  |    |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7    | 10   | 13   | 1    | 13   | 4    |      |      | 11   |      | 7    | 11   | 2    | 2    | 14   |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  | 96 |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |

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|                                                                     | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|
| Albania<br>Andorra<br>Armenia<br>Austria<br>Azerbaijan              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 17  |
| Belarus<br>Belgium<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>Bulgaria<br>Croatia |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 27  |
| Cyprus<br>Czechia<br>Denmark<br>Estonia<br>Finland                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 26  |
| France<br>Georgia<br>Germany<br>Great Britain<br>Greece             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 27  |
| Hungary<br>Iceland<br>Ireland<br>Italy<br>Kosovo                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 26  |
| Latvia<br>Lithuania<br>Luxembourg<br>Malta<br>Moldova               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 26  |
| Montenegro<br>Netherlands<br>North Macedonia<br>Norway<br>Poland    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 27  |
| Portugal<br>Romania<br>Russia<br>Serbia<br>Slovakia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 21  |
| Slovenia<br>Spain<br>Sweden<br>Switzerland<br>Turkey<br>Ukraine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 26  |
| Total                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 29   |      | 30   |      | 31   | 32   | 66   | 66   | 34   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 94   | 33   | 76   | 76   | 37    | 883 |



**TRUEDEM**  
Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 27 Trust in the press - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 20    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 2  |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 40 |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7     |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 39 |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 47 |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 38 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 36 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 48 |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 41 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 46 |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 43 |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 42 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 45 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 43 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 38 |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 49 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 15 |    |    |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 39 |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 42 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5  |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  | 45 |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  | 46 |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 37 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  | 36 |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 5  |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 21    |    |    |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 3     | 1  | 43 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 27    |    |    |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 12 |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 49 |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 39 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 49 |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 25 |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 25 |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 4     | 1  | 49 |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 48 |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2     | 46 |    |    |
| Sweden                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 44 |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 11 |    |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 38 |    |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 14 |    |    |
| Total                  | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 24   | 24   | 29   | 14   | 1    | 16   | 18   | 21   | 19   | 44   | 10   | 60   | 32   | 58   | 71   | 36   | 39   | 65   | 66   | 39   | 31   | 43   | 36   | 34   | 35   | 33   | 33   | 79   | 85   | 99   | 42   | 84   | 83   | 38   | 1458  |    |    |    |

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|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 4    |      |      |       |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |       |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 5    |      |       |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 17   |       |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    |      |       |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6    |      |       |
| Belgium                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 17   |      |       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 4    |      |       |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 23   |      |       |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 15   |      |       |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 14   |      |       |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 24   |      |       |
| Denmark                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 18   |      |      |       |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 22   |      |      |       |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 20   |      |      |       |
| France                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19   |      |      |       |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |      |      |       |
| Germany                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 22   |      |      |       |
|                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |

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**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 37 Trust in NGOs - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 5 |  |  |   |  |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | </   |      |       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |     |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 4    |      |       |     |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |       |     |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 5    |      |       |     |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 20   |       |     |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 3    |      |       |     |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 6    |      |       |     |
| Belgium                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 16   |      |       |     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 4    |      |       |     |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 22   |      |       |     |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 16   |       |     |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 14   |       |     |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 25   |      |       |     |
| Denmark                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 20   |      |       |     |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 20   |      |       |     |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 21   |      |       |     |
| France                 |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 21   |      |       |     |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 5    |      |       |     |
| Germany                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      | 25   |       |     |
| Great Britain          |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 23   |      |       |     |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 14   |      |       |     |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 27   |       |     |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 8    |      |       |     |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 18   |      |       |     |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 21   |      |       |     |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |     |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 21   |       |     |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 21   |       |     |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13   |       |     |
| Malta                  |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |       |     |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |       |     |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 4    |      |       |     |
| Netherlands            |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 22   |      |       |     |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |     |
| Norway                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 10   |       |     |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 26   |       |     |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 17   |      |       |     |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      | 23   |      |       |     |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    |      | 2    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    |      |      |      |      | 27   |      |       |     |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 9    |      |       |     |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 3    | 1    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 26   |      |       |     |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 25   |      |       |     |
| Spain                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 27   |      |       |     |
| Sweden                 |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 23   |       |     |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 9    |       |     |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 17   |      |       |     |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      | 14   |      |       |     |
| Total                  |      | 10   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    | 25   | 22   | 11   | 15   | 1    | 16   | 18   | 21   | 34   | 51   |      | 10   | 60   | 32   | 58   | 71   | 36   | 10   | 5    | 53   | 17   | 32   | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      |      | 31   | 23   | 5    | 9    | 8    | 7    | 1     | 715 |

[illegible]



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*Table A1. 40 Trust in universities - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 2 |   |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2 |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 3 |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 2 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 2 |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 3 |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2 |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 2 |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 1 |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 3 |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 3 |   |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 2 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 2 |   |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 3 |   |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 1 |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 3 |   |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 4 |   |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 3 |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 1 |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 3 |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   | 1 |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 1 |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 1 |   |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | </   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |   |



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Table A1. 41 Trust in United Nations - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 23 |    |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 2  |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     |    | 55 |    |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3  |    |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 6  |    |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1     |    | 57 |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       | 9  |    |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 53 |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 43 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 50 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1  |    | 57 |    |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 56 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1     | 3  | 2  | 1  |    | 56 |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 60 |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 59 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 61 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 3  | 1  |    | 61 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  |    | 51 |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 4    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 58 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 23 |    |    |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  |    | 57 |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  |    | 55 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 6  |    |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |    | 49 |    |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 1    | 3    | 2     | 1  |    | 53 |    |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 47 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 45 |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 4  |    |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 29 |    |    |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 3     | 3  | 1  |    | 61 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 34 |    |    |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    | 21 |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 58 |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3     | 2  | 1  |    | 57 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  |    | 52 |    |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 13 |    |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 28 |    |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1     | 3  | 3  | 1  |    | 55 |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 58 |    |    |    |
| Spain                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2  | 1  |    | 62 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 3    |      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      | 1     | 2  | 2  | 1  |    | 60 |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 20 |    |    |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1     | 2  | 2  | 1  |    | 50 |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |    |    |

[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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Table A1. 43 Trust in North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 9 |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 2 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 5 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 11 |    |    |    |    |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 3 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 6  |    |    |    |    |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 11 |    |    |    |    |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 9 |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    | 17 |    |    |    |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    | 10 |    |    |    |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    | 15 |    |    |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    | 18 |    |    |    |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 12 |    |    |    |    |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 17 |    |    |    |    |   |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    | 14 |    |    |   |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 13 |    |    |    |    |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    | 5  |    |    |    |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    | 16 |    |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 15 |   |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 10 |   |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    | 18 |    |    |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    | 9  |    |   |
| Ireland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 11 |   |
| Italy                  |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 13 |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    |    | 5 |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    | 16 |    |    |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    | 16 |    |    |   |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 9  |   |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 15 |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    |    | 4 |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    |    | 9 |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | 15 |   |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |    |    |    |    | </ |   |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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Table A1. 44 Trust in Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) – coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |       |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Finland                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Hungary                |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |       |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Total                  | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 5    | 1    |      |      |      | 3    | 14   | 6    | 8    |      |      | 1    | 5    | 2    |      |      | 7    | 10   | 4    |      | 2    |      | 11   | 3    | 1    | 1    |      | 3    | 4    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 4    |      | 102  |       |



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[illegible]

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**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 48 Trust in European Union (EU) - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 21   |       |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5    |       |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 53 |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     |    |    |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 53    |    |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9    |       |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 52 |    |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 44 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 50 |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2     | 3  | 1  | 53 |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 54 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 52 |    |    |
| Finland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 56 |    |    |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 55 |    |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5     |    |    |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 58 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 57 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1     | 52 |    |    |
| Hungary                |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1  | 53 |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 18 |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 53 |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 55 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 5  |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3     | 2  | 1  | 51 |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 51 |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 51 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 50 |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 4  |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 27 |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 57 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 35 |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 11 |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 54 |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 53 |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 54 |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 8  |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | </   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    |    |    |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |      |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|----|----|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1     | 18   |    |    |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1    | 57 |    |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 3     | 1    | 59 |    |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    |      | 2    |      | 3    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2    | 1  | 49 |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |      | 1    | 2     | 2    | 1  | 40 |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 1     | 2    | 1  | 57 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2    | 1  | 52 |    |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2     | 1    | 59 |    |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 4    |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1     | 1    | 3  | 1  | 59 |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    |      | 1     | 1    | 3  | 1  | 55 |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1     | 2    | 2  | 1  | 59 |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 1     | 2    | 1  | 52 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    |      | 1    | 2     | 2    | 1  | 53 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |    |    |    |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      | 15   |      | 30   |      | 44   | 28   | 57   | 63   | 100  | 66   | 79   | 66   | 46   | 103  | 76   | 77   | 83   | 45   | 75   | 101  | 80   | 74   | 83   | 80   | 33   | 55   | 81   | 37    | 1692 |    |    |    |

|                                                                     | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|------|
| Albania<br>Andorra<br>Armenia<br>Austria<br>Azerbaijan              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    |       | 16 |      |
| Belarus<br>Belgium<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>Bulgaria<br>Croatia |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1     |    | 48   |
| Cyprus<br>Czechia<br>Denmark<br>Estonia<br>Finland                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1     |    | 48   |
| France<br>Georgia<br>Germany<br>Great Britain<br>Greece             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Hungary<br>Iceland<br>Ireland<br>Italy<br>Kosovo                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Latvia<br>Lithuania<br>Luxembourg<br>Malta<br>Moldova               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Montenegro<br>Netherlands<br>North Macedonia<br>Norway<br>Poland    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Portugal<br>Romania<br>Russia<br>Serbia<br>Slovakia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Slovenia<br>Spain<br>Sweden<br>Switzerland<br>Turkey<br>Ukraine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |    | 48   |
| Total                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      | 15   | 30   |      | 44   | 28   | 43   | 56   | 84   | 58   | 58   | 60   | 30   | 90   | 62   | 64   | 66   | 33   | 62   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 33   | 38   | 76   | 37    |    | 1412 |

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|                                                                     | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Albania<br>Andorra<br>Armenia<br>Austria<br>Azerbaijan              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 8     |
| Belarus<br>Belgium<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>Bulgaria<br>Croatia |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 37    |
| Cyprus<br>Czechia<br>Denmark<br>Estonia<br>Finland                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 30    |
| France<br>Georgia<br>Germany<br>Great Britain<br>Greece             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 37    |
| Hungary<br>Iceland<br>Ireland<br>Italy<br>Kosovo                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 30    |
| Latvia<br>Lithuania<br>Luxembourg<br>Malta<br>Moldova               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 30    |
| Montenegro<br>Netherlands<br>North Macedonia<br>Norway<br>Poland    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 37    |
| Portugal<br>Romania<br>Russia<br>Serbia<br>Slovakia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 11    |
| Slovenia<br>Spain<br>Sweden<br>Switzerland<br>Turkey<br>Ukraine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 30    |
| Total                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      | 15   |      | 30   |      | 31   | 28   | 43   | 56   | 84   | 58   | 58   | 60   | 30   | 30   | 62   | 64   | 66   | 33   |      |      | 66   | 66   |      | 38   | 76   | 37   | 1046 |       |



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|                                                                     | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |    |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|------|
| Albania<br>Andorra<br>Armenia<br>Austria<br>Azerbaijan              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 16   |       |    |      |
| Belarus<br>Belgium<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>Bulgaria<br>Croatia |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 45   |
| Cyprus<br>Denmark<br>Estonia<br>Finland                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 40   |
| France<br>Georgia<br>Germany<br>Great Britain<br>Greece             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 45   |
| Hungary<br>Iceland<br>Ireland<br>Italy<br>Kosovo                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 40   |
| Latvia<br>Lithuania<br>Luxembourg<br>Malta<br>Moldova               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 40   |
| Montenegro<br>Netherlands<br>North Macedonia<br>Norway<br>Poland    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 21   |
| Portugal<br>Romania<br>Russia<br>Serbia<br>Slovakia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 45   |
| Slovenia<br>Spain<br>Sweden<br>Switzerland<br>Turkey<br>Ukraine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1  | 40   |
| Total                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 30   |      |      |      |      |      | 30   | 31   | 28   | 43   | 56   | 57   | 58   | 58   | 60   | 30   | 90   |      | 62   | 64   | 66   | 33   | 62   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 33   | 38   | 76    | 37 | 1342 |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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*Table A1. 56 Trust in EU Court of Auditors (COA) - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 2 |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 11 |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 16 |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |    |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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*Table A1. 57 Trust in EU Council of Regions (COR) - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|----|-----|----|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 2  |     |    |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 7  |     |    |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 1  |     |    |   |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 2  |     |    |   |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4  |     |    |   |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    | 1 |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 2  |     |    |   |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     | 17 |   |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    |     |    |   |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 12 |     |    |   |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 30   | 31   | 28   | 43   | 56   | 57   | 29   | 29   | 30   |      | 31   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |    | 430 |    |   |

[illegible]

[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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*Table A1. 60 Trust in Americans - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|----|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |





**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 61 Trust in Austrians - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |

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**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 66 Trust in Czechs - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |    |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|----|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 18   |      |      |      |      |      | 15   | 15   | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  | 63 |   |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |   |     |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|---|-----|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  | 3 |     |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Belarus                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  | 8 |     |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 4   |   |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 8   |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 8   |   |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Luxembourg             | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 8 |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 7 |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 1   |   |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     | 7 |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 3   |   |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   |     |   |
| Total                  | 10   |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |      |      |      | 18   |      |      | 14   | 12   | 15   | 15   | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |   | 111 |   |

[illegible]



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**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 70 Trust in French - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 3 |   |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   | 1 |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   | 1 |  |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 4 |   |  |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   | 1 |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Luxembourg             | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |   |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |   |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 8 |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |   |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 8 |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   | 8 |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |   |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

Table A1. 72 Trust in Greeks - coverage

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 3 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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*Table A1. 73 Trust in Hungarians - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |    |   |   |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|----|---|---|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |   |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |   |  |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   | 1 |  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 4 |   |  |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    | 3 |   |  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |    |   |   |  |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 18   |      |      |      |      |      | 15   | 15   | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  | 63 |   |   |  |



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 74 Trust in Italians – coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 3 |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 4 |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 8 |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | </   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |   |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      | </   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |

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|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |

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*Table A1. 79 Trust in Poles – coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 3 |   |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   | 1 |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  | 4 |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |   |   |



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*Table A1. 80 Trust in Portuguese - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Luxembourg             | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Total                  | 10   |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |      |      |      | 18   |      |      | 14   | 12   | 15   | 15   | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |

[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**  
Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 82 Trust in Russians - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|----|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  | 1 |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |
| Denmark                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |    |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | </ |

[illegible]

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 8 |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1 |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 4 |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |   |



[illegible]



**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

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*Table A1. 86 Trust in Swiss - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Belgium                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Denmark                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| France                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Germany                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Greece                 | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Ireland                | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Italy                  | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Luxembourg             | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 4 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Total                  | 10   |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |      |      |      | 18   |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 55 |



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*Table A1. 87 Trust in Turks - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |   |    |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|----|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Belgium                |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Denmark                |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| France                 |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Germany                |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Great Britain          |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Greece                 |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Ireland                |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Italy                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Luxembourg             |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Netherlands            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | 3 |    |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 1  |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   |    |
| Total                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12   |      |      |      | 18   |      |      |      |      |      | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |   | 45 |

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**TRUEDEM**

Trust in European Democracies

[www.truedem.eu](http://www.truedem.eu)

*Table A1. 91 Trust in Japanese - coverage*

|                        | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|---|---|----|--|---|---|
| Albania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Andorra                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Armenia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Austria                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  | 1 |   |    |  |   |   |
| Azerbaijan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Belarus                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Belgium                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Bulgaria               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Croatia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Czechia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Denmark                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Estonia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Finland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   | 2 |    |  |   |   |
| France                 | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Georgia                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Germany                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Great Britain          | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Greece                 | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Hungary                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Iceland                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Ireland                | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Italy                  | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Kosovo                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Latvia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Lithuania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Luxembourg             | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| Malta                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Moldova                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Montenegro             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Netherlands            | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 7  |  |   |   |
| North Macedonia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Norway                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  | 1 |   |
| Poland                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Portugal               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 5  |  |   |   |
| Romania                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Russia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Serbia                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Slovakia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Slovenia               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Spain                  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 5  |  |   |   |
| Sweden                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   | 1 |
| Switzerland            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Turkey                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Ukraine                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   |    |  |   |   |
| Total                  | 10   |      | 10   |      |      |      | 12   |      |      |      | 12   |      |      | 14   | 12   |      | 15   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |  |   |   | 85 |  |   |   |

## ANNEX 2: Original data used in compiling the dataset

The information provided in this Annex identifies all original datasets that have been used in compiling the information for the Long-Term trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023) dataset.

*Table A2. 1 Original datasets used in compiling our dataset*

| Survey             | Year | Wave | Available at                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1980 | 140  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1039?doi=10.4232/1.10869">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1039?doi=10.4232/1.10869</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1982 | 170  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1208?doi=10.4232/1.10872">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1208?doi=10.4232/1.10872</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1984 | 210  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1320?doi=10.4232/1.10878">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1320?doi=10.4232/1.10878</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1985 | 240  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1542?doi=10.4232/1.10881">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1542?doi=10.4232/1.10881</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1986 | 250  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1543?doi=10.4232/1.10882">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1543?doi=10.4232/1.10882</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1990 | 330  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1753?doi=10.4232/1.10891">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA1753?doi=10.4232/1.10891</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1991 | 350  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2031?doi=10.4232/1.10895">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2031?doi=10.4232/1.10895</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1993 | 390  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2346?doi=10.4232/1.10905">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2346?doi=10.4232/1.10905</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1994 | 411  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2491?doi=10.4232/1.10910">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2491?doi=10.4232/1.10910</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1995 | 440  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2689?doi=10.4232/1.10916">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2689?doi=10.4232/1.10916</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1995 | 441  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2690?doi=10.4232/1.10917">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2690?doi=10.4232/1.10917</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1996 | 460  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2898?doi=10.4232/1.10923">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2898?doi=10.4232/1.10923</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1997 | 470  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2935?doi=10.4232/1.10925">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2935?doi=10.4232/1.10925</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1997 | 472  | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2937?doi=10.4232/1.10927">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2937?doi=10.4232/1.10927</a> |





| <i>Survey</i>      | <i>Year</i> | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1997        | 480         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2937?doi=10.4232/1.10927">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2937?doi=10.4232/1.10927</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1998        | 501         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3086?doi=10.4232/1.10828">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3086?doi=10.4232/1.10828</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1999        | 510         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3171?doi=10.4232/1.10931">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3171?doi=10.4232/1.10931</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 1999        | 520         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3204?doi=10.4232/1.10933">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3204?doi=10.4232/1.10933</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2000        | 530         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3296?doi=10.4232/1.10935">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3296?doi=10.4232/1.10935</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2000        | 541         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3387?doi=10.4232/1.10937">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3387?doi=10.4232/1.10937</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2001        | 551         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3507?doi=10.4232/1.10941">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3507?doi=10.4232/1.10941</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2001        | 562         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3627?doi=10.4232/1.10946">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3627?doi=10.4232/1.10946</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2002        | 571         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3639?doi=10.4232/1.10949">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3639?doi=10.4232/1.10949</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2002        | 581         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3693?doi=10.4232/1.10953">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3693?doi=10.4232/1.10953</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2003        | 591         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3904?doi=10.4232/1.10955">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3904?doi=10.4232/1.10955</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2003        | 601         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3938?doi=10.4232/1.10958">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3938?doi=10.4232/1.10958</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2004        | 610         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4056?doi=10.4232/1.10961">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4056?doi=10.4232/1.10961</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2004        | 620         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4229?doi=10.4232/1.10962">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4229?doi=10.4232/1.10962</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2004        | 622         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4231?doi=10.4232/1.10964">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4231?doi=10.4232/1.10964</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2005        | 631         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4233?doi=10.4232/1.10965">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4233?doi=10.4232/1.10965</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2005        | 634         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4411?doi=10.4232/1.10968">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4411?doi=10.4232/1.10968</a> |



| <i>Survey</i>      | <i>Year</i> | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2005        | 642         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4414?doi=10.4232/1.10970">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4414?doi=10.4232/1.10970</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2006        | 652         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4506?doi=10.4232/1.10974">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4506?doi=10.4232/1.10974</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2006        | 661         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4526?doi=10.4232/1.10980">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4526?doi=10.4232/1.10980</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2006        | 663         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4528?doi=10.4232/1.10982">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4528?doi=10.4232/1.10982</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2007        | 672         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4530?doi=10.4232/1.10984">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4530?doi=10.4232/1.10984</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2007        | 681         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4565?doi=10.4232/1.10988">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4565?doi=10.4232/1.10988</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2008        | 692         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4744?doi=10.4232/1.11755">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4744?doi=10.4232/1.11755</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2009        | 711         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4971?doi=10.4232/1.11756">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4971?doi=10.4232/1.11756</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2009        | 713         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4973?doi=10.4232/1.11135">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4973?doi=10.4232/1.11135</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2009        | 721         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4975?doi=10.4232/1.11136">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4975?doi=10.4232/1.11136</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2009        | 724         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4994?doi=10.4232/1.11141">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4994?doi=10.4232/1.11141</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2010        | 734         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5234?doi=10.4232/1.11479">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5234?doi=10.4232/1.11479</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2010        | 741         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5237?doi=10.4232/1.11625">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5237?doi=10.4232/1.11625</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2010        | 742         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5449?doi=10.4232/1.11626">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5449?doi=10.4232/1.11626</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2011        | 753         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5481?doi=10.4232/1.11852">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5481?doi=10.4232/1.11852</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2011        | 763         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5567?doi=10.4232/1.11448">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5567?doi=10.4232/1.11448</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2012        | 773         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5612?doi=10.4232/1.11558">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5612?doi=10.4232/1.11558</a> |



| <i>Survey</i>      | <i>Year</i> | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2012        | 781         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5685?doi=10.4232/1.11706">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5685?doi=10.4232/1.11706</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2013        | 793         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5689?doi=10.4232/1.11781">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5689?doi=10.4232/1.11781</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2013        | 801         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5876?doi=10.4232/1.11881">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5876?doi=10.4232/1.11881</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2014        | 812         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5913?doi=10.4232/1.12873">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5913?doi=10.4232/1.12873</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2014        | 815         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5929?doi=10.4232/1.12158">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5929?doi=10.4232/1.12158</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2014        | 823         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5932?doi=10.4232/1.12259">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5932?doi=10.4232/1.12259</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2015        | 831         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5964?doi=10.4232/1.13071">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5964?doi=10.4232/1.13071</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2015        | 833         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5998?doi=10.4232/1.12356">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5998?doi=10.4232/1.12356</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2015        | 841         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6596?doi=10.4232/1.13191">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6596?doi=10.4232/1.13191</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2015        | 843         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6643?doi=10.4232/1.12664">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6643?doi=10.4232/1.12664</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2016        | 852         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6694?doi=10.4232/1.12633">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6694?doi=10.4232/1.12633</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2016        | 862         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6788?doi=10.4232/1.13313">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6788?doi=10.4232/1.13313</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2017        | 872         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6862?doi=10.4232/1.13165">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6862?doi=10.4232/1.13165</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2017        | 873         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6863?doi=10.4232/1.12847">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6863?doi=10.4232/1.12847</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2017        | 883         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6928?doi=10.4232/1.13007">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6928?doi=10.4232/1.13007</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2018        | 891         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6963?doi=10.4232/1.13154">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6963?doi=10.4232/1.13154</a> |
| Eurobarometer (EB) | 2018        | 903         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7489?doi=10.4232/1.13254">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7489?doi=10.4232/1.13254</a> |



| <i>Survey</i>                                                 | <i>Year</i>               | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2019                      | 912         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7562?doi=10.4232/1.13318">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7562?doi=10.4232/1.13318</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2019                      | 915         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7576?doi=10.4232/1.13393">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7576?doi=10.4232/1.13393</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2019                      | 923         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7601?doi=10.4232/1.13564">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7601?doi=10.4232/1.13564</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2020                      | 931         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7649?doi=10.4232/1.13866">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7649?doi=10.4232/1.13866</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2021                      | 943         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7780?doi=10.4232/1.14076">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7780?doi=10.4232/1.14076</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2021                      | 953         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7783?doi=10.4232/1.13826">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7783?doi=10.4232/1.13826</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2022                      | 963         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7848?doi=10.4232/1.13908">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7848?doi=10.4232/1.13908</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2022                      | 975         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7902?doi=10.4232/1.14010">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7902?doi=10.4232/1.14010</a>       |
| Eurobarometer (EB)                                            | 2023                      | 982         | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7953?doi=10.4232/1.14081">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7953?doi=10.4232/1.14081</a>       |
| Central and Eastern European Barometer (CEEB)                 | 1990                      | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2493?doi=10.4232/1.2493">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2493?doi=10.4232/1.2493</a>         |
| Central and Eastern European Barometer (CEEB)                 | 1991                      | 2           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2251?doi=10.4232/1.2251">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2251?doi=10.4232/1.2251</a>         |
| Central and Eastern European Barometer (CEEB)                 | 1992                      | 3           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2321?doi=10.4232/1.2321">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2321?doi=10.4232/1.2321</a>         |
| New Democracies Barometer (NDB)/ New European Barometer (NEB) | Trend file<br>1991 - 2005 | multiple    | <a href="https://beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/studies/study?id=5241">https://beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/studies/study?id=5241</a> |
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)                      | 2000                      | pilot       | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3977?doi=10.4232/1.12074">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3977?doi=10.4232/1.12074</a>       |
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)                      | 2001                      | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3978?doi=10.4232/1.3978">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3978?doi=10.4232/1.3978</a>         |
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)                      | 2002                      | 2           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3979?doi=10.4232/1.3979">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3979?doi=10.4232/1.3979</a>         |
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)                      | 2003                      | 2           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3979?doi=10.4232/1.3979">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3979?doi=10.4232/1.3979</a>         |



| <i>Survey</i>                              | <i>Year</i> | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)   | 2003        | 4           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3986?doi=10.4232/1.3986">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3986?doi=10.4232/1.3986</a>   |
| Candidate Countries Eurobarometer (CCEB)   | 2004        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4246?doi=10.4232/1.4246">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4246?doi=10.4232/1.4246</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 1991        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2150?doi=10.4232/1.2150">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2150?doi=10.4232/1.2150</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 1996        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2900?doi=10.4232/1.2900">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA2900?doi=10.4232/1.2900</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 1998        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3190?doi=10.4232/1.3190">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3190?doi=10.4232/1.3190</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2001        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3680?doi=10.4232/1.3680">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3680?doi=10.4232/1.3680</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2004        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3950?doi=10.4232/1.11372">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA3950?doi=10.4232/1.11372</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2006        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4700?doi=10.4232/1.4700">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4700?doi=10.4232/1.4700</a>   |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2007        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4850?doi=10.4232/1.10079">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4850?doi=10.4232/1.10079</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2008        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4950?doi=10.4232/1.11334">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA4950?doi=10.4232/1.11334</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2010        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5500?doi=10.4232/1.13271">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5500?doi=10.4232/1.13271</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2014        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6670?doi=10.4232/1.12446">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6670?doi=10.4232/1.12446</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2016        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6900?doi=10.4232/1.13052">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6900?doi=10.4232/1.13052</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2017        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6980?doi=10.4232/1.13322">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA6980?doi=10.4232/1.13322</a> |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2018        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7570">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7570</a>                                         |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2019        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7600">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7600</a>                                         |
| International Social Survey Program (ISSP) | 2020        | 1           | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7650">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7650</a>                                         |



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| <i>Survey</i>                | <i>Year</i>               | <i>Wave</i> | <i>Available at</i>                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Values Survey (WVS)    | Trend file<br>1981 - 2022 | multiple    | <a href="https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSEVStrend.jsp">https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSEVStrend.jsp</a>                                 |
| European Values Study (EVS)  | Trend file<br>1981-2017   | multiple    | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7503?doi=10.4232/1.14021">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7503?doi=10.4232/1.14021</a> |
| Joint EVS/WVS Dataset        | Joint file<br>2017-2022   | multiple    | <a href="https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7505">https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7505</a>                                         |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2002                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2004                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2006                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2008                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2010                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2012                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2014                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2016                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2018                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |
| European Social Survey (ESS) | 2020                      | 1           | <a href="https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview">https://ess.sikt.no/en/?tab=overview</a>                                                           |

### ANNEX 3: List of countries included in the dataset

The Long-Term Trends of Political Trust Dynamics (1980-2023) dataset includes the following countries:

|                        |               |                 |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Albania                | Georgia       | North Macedonia |
| Andorra                | Germany       | Norway          |
| Armenia                | Great Britain | Poland          |
| Austria                | Greece        | Portugal        |
| Azerbaijan             | Hungary       | Romania         |
| Belarus                | Iceland       | Serbia          |
| Belgium                | Ireland       | Slovakia        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Italy         | Slovenia        |
| Bulgaria               | Kosovo        | Spain           |
| Croatia                | Latvia        | Sweden          |
| Cyprus                 | Lithuania     | Switzerland     |
| Czechia                | Luxembourg    | Ukraine         |
| Denmark                | Malta         |                 |
| Estonia                | Moldova       |                 |
| Finland                | Montenegro    |                 |
| France                 | Netherlands   |                 |

#### ANNEX 4: List of original question texts of measures included into the dataset

| GROUP | TITLE                                                                                                    | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                     | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | EB     | 2      | Generally, would you say that most people could be trusted, or that you could not be too careful in dealing with people? | 1. You can't be too careful<br>10. Most people can be trusted                                                                                                                                         |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | EB     | 3      | Generally, would you say that most people could be trusted, or that you could not be too careful in dealing with people? | 1. Most people can be trusted<br>2. Can't be too careful<br>3. It depends                                                                                                                             |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | EB     | 4      | In general, would you say that you trust other people almost always, often, only sometimes, rarely or almost never?      | 1. Almost always.<br>2. Often.<br>3. Only sometimes.<br>4. Rarely or almost never                                                                                                                     |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | EB     | 10     | Generally, would you say that most people could be trusted, or that you could not be too careful in dealing with people? | 1. You can't be too careful<br>...<br>10. Most people can be trusted                                                                                                                                  |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | EVS    | 2      | Generally, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?        | 1. Most people can be trusted<br>2. Can't be too careful                                                                                                                                              |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | WVS    | 2      | Generally, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?        | 1. Most people can be trusted<br>2. Can't be too careful                                                                                                                                              |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | ISSP   | 4      | Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?    | 1. People can always be trusted<br>2. People can usually be trusted<br>3. You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people<br>4. You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people |





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| GROUP | TITLE                                                                                                    | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | ISSP   | 5      | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: There are only a few people I can trust completely                                                                                                                                              | 1. Strongly agree<br>2. Agree<br>3. Neither agree, nor disagree<br>4. Disagree<br>5. Strongly disagree                                                                         |
| Trust | Interpersonal Trust - People in general: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,ISSP] 3 [EB] 2 [WVS, EVS] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted | 0. You can't be too careful<br>...<br>10. Most people can be trusted                                                                                                           |
| Help  | Trust - SCALE OF 11 POINTS - SOURCE: People Help [ESS]                                                   | ESS    | 11     | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?                                                                                                                                                       | 0. People mostly look out for themselves<br>...<br>10. People mostly try to be helpful                                                                                         |
| Fair  | Interpersonal Trust - People Fair: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [WVS, EVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP]                        | ISSP   | 4      | How often do you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often would they try to be fair?                                                                                                                                 | 1. Try to take advantage almost all of the time<br>2. Try to take advantage most of the time<br>3. Try to be fair most of the time<br>4. Try to be fair almost all of the time |
| Fair  | Interpersonal Trust - People Fair: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [WVS, EVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP]                        | ISSP   | 5      | Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?                                                                                                                             | 1. Most people would try to take advantage<br>...<br>5. Most people would try to be fair                                                                                       |
| Fair  | Interpersonal Trust - People Fair: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [WVS, EVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP]                        | EVS    | 10     | Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? How would you place your view on this scale?                                                                                                    | 1. Most people would try to take advantage of me<br>...<br>10. Most people would try to be fair                                                                                |
| Fair  | Interpersonal Trust - People Fair: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [WVS, EVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP]                        | WVS    | 10     | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?                                                                                                                                                        | 1. Most people would try to take advantage of me<br>...<br>10. Most people would try to be fair                                                                                |



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| GROUP            | TITLE                                                                             | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                      | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fair             | Interpersonal Trust - People Fair: Scale 11 [ESS] 10 [WVS, EVS] 5 [ISSP] 4 [ISSP] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?                                                                   | 0. Most people would try to take advantage of me<br>...<br>10. Most people would try to be fair                                                           |
| Family           | Interpersonal Trust - Family: Scale 5 [WVS,EVS] 4 [WVS,EVS]                       | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all                                                            |
| Family           | Interpersonal Trust - Family: Scale 5 [WVS,EVS] 4 [WVS,EVS]                       | EVS    | 5      | I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust... Your family                                                  | 1. Trust them completely<br>2. Trust them a little<br>3. Neither trust nor distrust them<br>4. Do not trust them very much<br>5. Do not trust them at all |
| Family           | Interpersonal Trust - Family: Scale 5 [WVS,EVS] 4 [WVS,EVS]                       | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all                                                            |
| Family           | Interpersonal Trust - Family: Scale 5 [WVS,EVS] 4 [WVS,EVS]                       | WVS    | 5      | I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust... Your family                                                  | 1. Trust them completely<br>2. Trust them a little<br>3. Neither trust nor distrust them<br>4. Do not trust them very much<br>5. Do not trust them at all |
| Same Nationality | Interpersonal Trust - People of same nationality: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [WVS,EVS]       | WVS    | 5      | I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust... [Nationality] people in general                              | 1. Trust them completely<br>2. Trust them a little<br>3. Neither trust nor distrust them<br>4. Do not trust them very much<br>5. Do not trust them at all |
| Same Nationality | Interpersonal Trust - People of same nationality: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [WVS,EVS]       | EVS    | 5      | I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust... [Nationality] people in general                              | 1. Trust them completely<br>2. Trust them a little<br>3. Neither trust nor distrust them<br>4. Do not trust them very much<br>5. Do not trust them at all |



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| GROUP            | TITLE                                                                       | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORIES                                                                                     |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Same Nationality | Interpersonal Trust - People of same nationality: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [WVS,EVS] | NEB    | 7      | And to what extent do you trust each of the following to look after your interests? Most people in this country                                                                                                                  | 1. Do not trust them at all<br>...<br>7. Trust them completely                                 |
| Neighbourhood    | Interpersonal Trust - People in neighborhood: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]             | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People in neighbourhood            | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Neighbourhood    | Interpersonal Trust - People in neighborhood: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]             | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People in neighbourhood            | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Known            | Interpersonal Trust - People you know: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]            | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally         | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Known            | Interpersonal Trust - People you know: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]            | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally         | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Known            | Interpersonal Trust - People you know: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]            | NEB    | 7      | And to what extent do you trust each of the following to look after your interests? Most people you know                                                                                                                         | 1. Do not trust them at all<br>...<br>7. Trust them completely                                 |
| Meet First       | Interpersonal Trust - People you meet for the first time: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Meet First       | Interpersonal Trust - People you meet for the first time: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Other Religion   | Interpersonal Trust - People of other religion: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]           | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you                                                                                                                    | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow                                                        |



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| GROUP             | TITLE                                                                                         | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORIES                                                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |                                                                                               |        |        | trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another religion                                                                                                                  | 3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all                                            |
| Other Religion    | Interpersonal Trust - People of other religion: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                             | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another religion    | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Other Nationality | Interpersonal Trust - People of other nationality: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                          | WVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Other Nationality | Interpersonal Trust - People of other nationality: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                          | EVS    | 4      | I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality | 1. Trust completely<br>2. Trust somehow<br>3. Do not trust very much<br>4. Do not trust at all |
| Church            | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The Church                | 1. Tend to trust<br>2. Tend not to trust                                                       |
| Church            | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The Church                | 1. Tend to trust<br>2. Tend not to trust                                                       |
| Church            | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The Church                                                 | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                        |
| Church            | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Churches                           | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                        |
| Church            | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7                                        | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ... Churches and religious organizations                                                                                                                                                 | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence                  |



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| GROUP     | TITLE                                                                                         | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                            |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|           | [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                                                        |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all                                                                                  |
| Church    | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Churches: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Churches                                                                                                    | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Army      | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Army: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]              | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The army | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Army      | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Army: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]              | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The army | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Army      | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Army: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]              | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Armed Forces      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Army      | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Army: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]              | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The Armed Forces                          | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Army      | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Army: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]              | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? The army                                                                                                    | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Education | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Education: Scale 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS]                    | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ... The educational system in [COUNTRY]                                                                                                                                 | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all |



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| GROUP     | TITLE                                                                                                         | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Education | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Education: Scale 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS]                                    | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Education System                      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Education | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Education: Scale 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS]                                    | EVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The education system                      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Health    | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Health: Scale 4 [EVS] 2 [EB]                                             | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Health care system                                            | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Health    | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Health: Scale 4 [EVS] 2 [EB]                                             | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Medical health organizations | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Justice   | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Justice: Scale 11 [ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5 [EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 11     | Using the following scale ranging from 0 to 10, where 0 means "No trust at all" and 10 means "Complete trust", please indicate how much trust you personally have in...? ... [COUNTRY]'s courts.                               | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Justice   | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Justice: Scale 11 [ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5 [EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. The legal system              | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Justice   | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Justice: Scale 11 [ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5 [EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Courts                                                                                                                          | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Justice   | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Justice: Scale 11                                                        | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ...Courts and the legal system                                                                                                                                                              | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence                 |



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| GROUP   | TITLE                                                                                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                            |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|         | [ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                              |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all                                                            |
| Justice | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Justice: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | EB     | 5      | I will now ask your opinion on a number of items will you please for each item select on this list of the answer which best describes your own opinion: The courts of law can be trusted                                               | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all |
| Justice | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Justice: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The courts / the legal system                     | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Justice | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Justice: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The justice system                                                    | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Justice | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Justice: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The justice system                   | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Justice | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Justice: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 7 [NEB] 5<br>[EB,ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Justice / the [COUNTRY] legal system | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Police  | Trust in Non-Political<br>Institutions- Police: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]                      | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. The police                            | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                                                                                       |



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| GROUP                 | TITLE                                                                                                      | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                         | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Police                | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Police: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? The police                                                                                                    | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Police                | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Police: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The police              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Police                | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Police: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The police                                  | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Police                | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Police: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The police | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Police                | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Police: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The police | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Civil servants                                                                                                | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ...The civil service                                                                                                                                                      | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB]                                  | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of                                                                                                         | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot                                                                                                     |





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| GROUP                 | TITLE                                                                                                      | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                       | 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                                                                           |        |        | confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The civil service                                                                                                                   | 3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                      |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The civil service              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The civil service | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Public Administration | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Public Administration: Scale 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The civil service | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Social Security       | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Social Security: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                                    | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The social security system     | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Social Security       | Trust in Non-Political Institutions- Social Security: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                                    | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The social security system                         | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Politicians           | Trust in Political Institutions- Politicians: Scale 11 [ESS]                                               | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. The politicians    | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Political Parties     | Trust in Political Institutions- Political Parties: Scale 11 [ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]         | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Political parties  | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |



| GROUP             | TITLE                                                                                                              | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Political Parties | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Political Parties: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]        | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Political parties                                                                                                      | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Political Parties | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Political Parties: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]        | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Political parties                | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Political Parties | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Political Parties: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]        | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Political parties                                    | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Political Parties | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Political Parties: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]        | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Political parties   | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Political Parties | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Political Parties: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS,EVS]<br>2 [EB,CCEB]        | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Political parties   | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Parliament        | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 11     | On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely. The [COUNTRY] Parliament            | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Parliament        | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. [COUNTRY] Parliament | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Parliament        | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 10     | Please tell me how much you trust each of these institutions: [Nationality] Parliament                                                                                                                                | 1. Do not trust at all<br>...<br>10. Trust completely                   |



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| GROUP      | TITLE                                                                                                          | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                            |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Parliament | Trust in Political Institutions-Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ...The [COUNTRY] parliament                                                                                                                                                        | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all |
| Parliament | Trust in Political Institutions-Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament                       | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Parliament | Trust in Political Institutions-Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Parliament                                           | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Parliament | Trust in Political Institutions-Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. National parliament | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Parliament | Trust in Political Institutions-Parliament: Scale 11<br>[ISSP,ESS] 10 [EB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. National parliament | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Government | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7<br>[NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]    | EB     | 10     | Please tell me how much you trust each of these institutions: Government                                                                                                                                              | 1. Do not trust at all<br>...<br>10. Trust completely                                                                                 |
| Government | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7<br>[NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]    | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Government                                                                                                             | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Government | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7<br>[NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4<br>[EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]    | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ...Government                                                                                                                                                                      | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence                                                         |



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| GROUP            | TITLE                                                                                                 | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |                                                                                                       |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all                      |
| Government       | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 4      | How much do you trust the government to do what is right? Do you trust it just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never? Government                                                          | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all   |
| Government       | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Government                            | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all   |
| Government       | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Government                                                | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all   |
| Government       | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Government               | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Government       | Trust in Political Institutions-Government: Scale 10 [EB] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The [COUNTRY] government | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Local government | O_T_LocalGovernment_Scale 4 [EB] 2 [EB]                                                               | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different institutions: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Local government                                              | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Local government | O_T_LocalGovernment_Scale 4 [EB] 2 [EB]                                                               | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Local government         | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| MPs              | Trust in Political Institutions-MPs: Scale 7 [NEB]                                                    | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? Members of Parliament                                                                                                       | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                      |



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| GROUP          | TITLE                                                                                    | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Prime Minister | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>Prime Minister: Scale 7 [NEB]                        | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? The Primer Minister                                                                                          | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| President      | Trust in Political Institutions-<br>President: Scale 7 [NEB]                             | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these political institutions to look after your interests? The President                                                                                                | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 11     | On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely. The press                 | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                         |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Newspapers                                                                                                             | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CEEB   | 4      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? The press              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The press              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? The press                                  | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The press | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Written Press  | Trust in Mass Media- Written Press: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB]                              | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following                                                                                         | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |



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| GROUP      | TITLE                                                            | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                         | CATEGORIES                                                                                                       |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            | 4 [CEEB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]                                     |        |        | institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The press                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                  |
| Television | Trust in Mass Media- TV: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]  | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Television                                                                                                              | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                             |
| Television | Trust in Mass Media- TV: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]  | CEEB   | 4      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? Television              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                          |
| Television | Trust in Mass Media- TV: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]  | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Television              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                          |
| Television | Trust in Mass Media- TV: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]  | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Television | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                       |
| Television | Trust in Mass Media- TV: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [CEEB,WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]  | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Television | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                       |
| Radio      | Trust in Mass Media- Radio: ScaleR 5 [CEEB] 4 [CEEB] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CEEB   | 5      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? Radio                   | 1. A great deal of trust<br>2. Quite a lot of trust<br>3. Some trust<br>4. Not much trust<br>5. Hardly any trust |
| Radio      | Trust in Mass Media- Radio: ScaleR 5 [CEEB] 4 [CEEB] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CEEB   | 4      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? Radio                   | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                          |
| Radio      | Trust in Mass Media- Radio: ScaleR 5 [CEEB] 4 [CEEB] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following                                                                                          | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                       |



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| GROUP           | TITLE                                                                          | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                              | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 |                                                                                |        |        | institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Radio                                                                                                                               |                                                                         |
| Radio           | Trust in Mass Media- Radio: ScaleR 5 [CEEB] 4 [CEEB] 2 [EB,CCEB]               | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Radio           | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Internet        | O_T_Internet_Scale 2 [EB]                                                      | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Internet        | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Social networks | O_T_SocialNetworks_Scale 2 [EB]                                                | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Social Networks | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Trade Unions    | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions: ScaleR 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Trade Unions                                                                                                                 | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Trade Unions    | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions: ScaleR 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Labor Unions                 | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Trade Unions    | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions: ScaleR 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Trade Unions                                     | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Trade Unions    | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions: ScaleR 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Trade Unions    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Trade Unions    | Trust in Civil Society - Trade Unions: ScaleR 7 [NEB] 4 [EVS, WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Trade Unions    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |



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| GROUP              | TITLE                                                               | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EnvironmentNGOs    | Trust in Civil Society - NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                    | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Environmental organizations                                    | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Environmental NGOs | Trust in Civil Society - NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS]                    | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Environmental organizations                                                        | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Women NGOs         | Trust in Civil Society - Women NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS]                  | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women's organizations                                          | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Charitable NGOs    | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable and humanitarian organizations                      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Charitable NGOs    | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Charities / Charitable or voluntary organizations | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Charitable NGOs    | Trust in Civil Society - Charitable NGOs: Scale 4 [WVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Charities / Charitable or voluntary organizations | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Consumer NGOs      | O_T_ConsumerNGOs_Scale 2 [EB]                                       | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Consumer NGOs                                     | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| NGOs               | Trust in Civil Society - NGOs: Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                    | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. NGOs                                              | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |





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| GROUP         | TITLE                                                                                              | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CATEGORIES                                                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NGOs          | Trust in Civil Society - NGOs: Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                                                   | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. NGOs          | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 11     | On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely. Major private companies       | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust                                                                                       |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Private enterprise                                                                                                         | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                                                                                  |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ISSP   | 5      | How much confidence do you have in ... Major private companies                                                                                                                                                  | 1. Complete confidence<br>2. A great deal of confidence<br>3. Some confidence<br>4. Very little confidence<br>5. No confidence at all |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Major companies            | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Major companies                                | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all                                                               |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Big companies | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |
| Big Companies | Trust in Economic actors - Big Companies: Scale 11 [ISSP] 7 [NEB] 5 [ISSP] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Big companies | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                                                                            |



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| GROUP        | TITLE                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Banks        | Trust in Economic actors - Banks: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS]   | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Banks                                                                                                                       | 1. No trust<br>...<br>7. Great trust                                    |
| Banks        | Trust in Economic actors - Banks: Scale 7 [NEB] 4 [WVS]   | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Banks                       | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Universities | Trust in Economic actors - Universities: Scale 4 [WVS]    | NEB    | 7      | To what extent do you trust each of these institutions to look after your interests? Universities                                                                                                                | 1. No trust<br>7. Great trust                                           |
| Universities | Trust in Economic actors - Universities: Scale 4 [WVS]    | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Universities                | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| EU           | Trust in European Union: Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different institutions. Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. European Union                                      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| EU           | Trust in European Union: Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? European Union              | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| EU           | Trust in European Union: Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? European Union                                  | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| EU           | Trust in European Union: Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Union | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| EU           | Trust in European Union: Scale 4 [EB,WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Union | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |



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| GROUP         | TITLE                                                          | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | CATEGORIES                                      |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| EU_PARL       | Trust in European Union Parliament: Scale 11 [ESS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The EU Parliament    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| EU_PARL       | Trust in European Union Parliament: Scale 11 [ESS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The EU Parliament    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| EU_PARL       | Trust in European Union Parliament: Scale 11 [ESS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. The EU Parliament     | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust |
| eu_coa        | O_T_EU_CoA_Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                                   | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Court of Auditors | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_coa        | O_T_EU_CoA_Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                                   | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Court of Auditors | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_coj        | O_T_EU_CoJ_Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                                   | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Court of Justice  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_coj        | O_T_EU_CoJ_Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                                   | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Court of Justice  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_commission | O_T_EU_Commission_Scale 2 [EB,CCEB]                            | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Commission  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |



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| GROUP         | TITLE                                  | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORIES                                 |
|---------------|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| eu_commission | O_T_EU_Commission_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Commission            | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_convention | O_T_EU_Convention_Scale 2<br>[EB]      | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Convention on the future of EU | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_convention | O_T_EU_Convention_Scale 2<br>[EB]      | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Convention on the future of EU | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_cor        | O_T_EU_CoR_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]        | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Council of Regions          | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_cor        | O_T_EU_CoR_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]        | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Council of Regions          | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_council    | O_T_EU_Council_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]    | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Council               | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_council    | O_T_EU_Council_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]    | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Council               | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |
| eu_coe        | O_T_EU_COE_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]        | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Council of Europe              | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust. |



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| GROUP        | TITLE                                                                                  | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | CATEGORIES                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| eu_coe       | O_T_EU_COE_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                        | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. Council of Europe                | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_ecb       | O_T_EU_ECB_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                        | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Central Bank            | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_ecb       | O_T_EU_ECB_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                        | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. European Central Bank            | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_eesc      | O_T_EU_EESC_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                       | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Social and Economic Committee | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_eesc      | O_T_EU_EESC_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                       | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Social and Economic Committee | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_ombudsman | O_T_EU_Ombudsman_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                  | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Ombudsman                     | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| eu_ombudsman | O_T_EU_Ombudsman_Scale 2<br>[EB,CCEB]                                                  | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. EU Ombudsman                     | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.      |
| UN           | Trust in International Institutions - UN: Scale 11<br>[ESS] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2<br>[EB,CCEB] | ESS    | 11     | Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. The UN                            | 0. No trust at all<br>...<br>10. Complete trust |



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| GROUP                 | TITLE                                                                                | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORIES                                                              |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UN                    | Trust in International Institutions - UN: Scale 11 [ESS] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]     | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The UN                      | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| UN                    | Trust in International Institutions - UN: Scale 11 [ESS] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]     | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? UN organizations                                | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| UN                    | Trust in International Institutions - UN: Scale 11 [ESS] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]     | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The UN         | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| UN                    | Trust in International Institutions - UN: Scale 11 [ESS] 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]     | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The UN         | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                              |
| Regional Organization | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Major Regional Organization | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| Regional Organization | Trust in International Institutions - Major Regional Organization: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Major Regional Organization                     | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| NATO                  | Trust in International Institutions - NATO: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]            | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The NATO                    | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |
| NATO                  | Trust in International Institutions - NATO: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB]            | EVS    | 4      | Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? NATO                                            | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all |



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| GROUP     | TITLE                                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NATO      | Trust in International Institutions - NATO: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | EB     | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. NATO                            | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| NATO      | Trust in International Institutions - NATO: Scale 4 [WVS,EVS] 2 [EB,CCEB] | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. NATO                            | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| CIS       | Trust in International Institutions - CIS: Scale 4 [WVS]                  | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all   |
| OSCE      | O_T_OSCE_Scale 2 [CCEB]                                                   | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. The OSCE                        | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| ICJ       | O_T_ICJ_Scale 2 [CCEB]                                                    | CCEB   | 2      | I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it. International Court of Justice  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| IMF       | Trust in International Institutions - IMF: Scale 4 [WVS]                  | WVS    | 4      | For each organization, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? International Monetary Fund (IMF)            | 1. A great deal<br>2. Quite a lot<br>3. Not very much<br>4. None at all   |
| Americans | Trust in Nations - Americans: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]                    | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Americans                                                                 | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Americans | Trust in Nations - Americans: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]                    | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell                                                                                                                 | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP        | TITLE                                                    | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                     | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              |                                                          |        |        | me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Americans                                                                                                                   | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Americans    | Trust in Nations - Americans:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Americans | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Austrians    | Trust in Nations - Austrians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Austrians                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Austrians    | Trust in Nations - Austrians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Austrians | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Austrians    | Trust in Nations - Austrians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Austrians | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Belgians     | Trust in Nations - Belgians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Belgians                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Belgians     | Trust in Nations - Belgians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Belgians  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Belgians     | Trust in Nations - Belgians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Belgians  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Belorussians | Trust in Nations - Belorussians:<br>Scale 4 [CEE]        | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell                                                                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |





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| GROUP      | TITLE                                                | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                      | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                                      |        |        | me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Belorussians                                                                                                                 | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Bulgarians | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]     | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Bulgarians                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Bulgarians | Trust in Nations - Bulgarians: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]     | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Bulgarians | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| British    | Trust in Nations - British: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. British                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| British    | Trust in Nations - British: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. British    | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| British    | Trust in Nations - British: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. British    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Chinese    | O_T_Chinese_Scale 4 [EB]                             | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. British                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Czechs     | Trust in Nations - Czechs: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Czechs                            | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Czechs     | Trust in Nations - Czechs: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell                                                                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP  | TITLE                                               | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|        |                                                     |        |        | me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Czechs                                                                                                                   | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Czechs | Trust in Nations - Czechs: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Czechs | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Danes  | Trust in Nations - Danes: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Danes                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Danes  | Trust in Nations - Danes: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Danes  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Danes  | Trust in Nations - Danes: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Danes  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Dutch  | Trust in Nations - Dutch: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Dutch                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Dutch  | Trust in Nations - Dutch: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Dutch  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Dutch  | Trust in Nations - Dutch: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Dutch  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Finns  | Trust in Nations - Finns: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Finns                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP   | TITLE                                               | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                   | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|         |                                                     |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Finns   | Trust in Nations - Finns: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Finns   | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Finns   | Trust in Nations - Finns: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Finns   | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| French  | Trust in Nations - French: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. French                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| French  | Trust in Nations - French: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. French  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| French  | Trust in Nations - French: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]  | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. French  | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Germans | Trust in Nations - Germans: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Germans                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Germans | Trust in Nations - Germans: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Germans | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Germans | Trust in Nations - Germans: Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell                                                                      | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |



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| GROUP      | TITLE                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                      | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                                           |        |        | me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Germans                                                                                                                      |                                                                           |
| Greeks     | Trust in Nations - Greeks:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]     | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Greeks                            | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Greeks     | Trust in Nations - Greeks:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]     | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Greeks     | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Greeks     | Trust in Nations - Greeks:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]     | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Greeks     | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Hungarians | Trust in Nations - Hungarians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Hungarians                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Hungarians | Trust in Nations - Hungarians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Hungarians | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Hungarians | Trust in Nations - Hungarians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Hungarians | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Italians   | Trust in Nations - Italians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Italians                          | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Italians   | Trust in Nations - Italians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell                                                                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP         | TITLE                                                      | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |                                                            |        |        | me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Italians                                                                                                                      | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Italians      | Trust in Nations - Italians: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]      | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Italians    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Irish         | Trust in Nations - Irish: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]         | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Irish                              | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Irish         | Trust in Nations - Irish: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]         | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Irish       | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Irish         | Trust in Nations - Irish: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]         | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Irish       | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Japanese      | O_T_Japanese_Scale 4 [EB] 2 [EB]                           | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Japanese                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Japanese      | O_T_Japanese_Scale 4 [EB] 2 [EB]                           | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Japanese    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Lithuanians   | Trust in Nations - Lithuanians: Scale 4 [CEEB]             | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Lithuanians | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Luxembourgers | Trust in Nations - Luxembourgers: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Luxembourgers                      | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP         | TITLE                                                            | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                         | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |                                                                  |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                              | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Luxembourgers | Trust in Nations -<br>Luxembourgers: Scale 4<br>[EB,CEEb] 2 [EB] | CEEb   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Luxembourgers | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Luxembourgers | Trust in Nations -<br>Luxembourgers: Scale 4<br>[EB,CEEb] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Luxembourgers | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Norwegians    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEb]              | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Norwegians                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Norwegians    | Trust in Nations - Norwegians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEb]              | CEEb   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Norwegians    | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Poles         | Trust in Nations - Poles: Scale<br>4 [EB,CEEb] 2 [EB]            | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Poles                                | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Poles         | Trust in Nations - Poles: Scale<br>4 [EB,CEEb] 2 [EB]            | CEEb   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Poles         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Poles         | Trust in Nations - Poles: Scale<br>4 [EB,CEEb] 2 [EB]            | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Poles         | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Portuguese    | Trust in Nations - Portuguese:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEb] 2 [EB]       | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Portuguese                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP      | TITLE                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                      | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                                           |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Portuguese | Trust in Nations - Portuguese:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Portuguese | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Portuguese | Trust in Nations - Portuguese:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Portuguese | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Romanians  | Trust in Nations - Romanians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE]         | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Romanians                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Romanians  | Trust in Nations - Romanians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE]         | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Romanians  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Russians   | Trust in Nations - Russians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Russians                          | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Russians   | Trust in Nations - Russians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | CEE    | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Russians   | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Russians   | Trust in Nations - Russians:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE] 2 [EB]   | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Russians   | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Slovaks    | Trust in Nations - Slovaks:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEE]           | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Slovaks                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |



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| GROUP     | TITLE                                                     | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                     | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|           |                                                           |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Slovaks   | Trust in Nations - Slovaks:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]          | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Slovaks   | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Spaniards | Trust in Nations - Spaniards:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Spaniards                        | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Spaniards | Trust in Nations - Spaniards:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Spaniards | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Spaniards | Trust in Nations - Spaniards:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB] | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Spaniards | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Swedes    | Trust in Nations - Swedes:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]    | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Swedes                           | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Swedes    | Trust in Nations - Swedes:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]    | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Swedes    | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Swedes    | Trust in Nations - Swedes:<br>Scale 4 [EB,CEEB] 2 [EB]    | EB     | 2      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Swedes    | 1. Tend to trust.<br>2. Tend not to trust.                                |
| Swiss     | Trust in Nations - Swiss: Scale<br>4 [EB,CEEB]            | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Swiss                            | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust                                        |





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| GROUP      | TITLE                                         | SURVEY | POINTS | TEXT                                                                                                                                                                                      | CATEGORIES                                                                |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                               |        |        |                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust                                       |
| Swiss      | Trust in Nations - Swiss: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]   | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Swiss      | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Turks      | Trust in Nations - Turks: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]   | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Turks                             | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Turks      | Trust in Nations - Turks: Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]   | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Turks      | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Ukrainians | Trust in Nations - Ukrainians: Scale 4 [CEEB] | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Ukrainians | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Yugoslavs  | O_T_Yugoslavs_Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]               | EB     | 4      | I will give you the names of different peoples: Will you tell me if you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not so much trust, or no trust at all. Yugoslavs                         | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |
| Yugoslavs  | O_T_Yugoslavs_Scale 4 [EB,CEEB]               | CEEB   | 4      | Now I would like to ask you about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you tend to trust them or tend not to trust them. Yugoslavs  | 1. A lot of trust<br>2. Some trust<br>3. Not so much trust<br>4. No trust |